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INTER DICTOR

It was getting hot, a couple of SAMS (Surface to air missiles) had taken out my escort. I'm on my own.

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BANG!!!

"I HIT THEM AT FULL THROTTLE...



...NOW I'VE GOT TO BLAST MY WAY OUT" Explosion right in front of me, I yanked the stick hard right, I hadn't expected flak this low. I had to take out the ack ack guns. Weaving I flipped off the safety clip and squeezed the trigger.

All I could hear was the deafening roar of 30mm cannon fire, I watched the tracer burn down to the ground and pop the ack ack like crackers. The bridge was getting closer, over or under? Over and radar would pick me up faster than I could say... Fast, Under and, well, I might not make it.

Some choice, I went under and... I made it, straight into a hail of cannonfire from an enemy patrol fighter, I pulled the stick all the way back, he couldn't match my climb, before he knew it I had dropped on his tail and seconds later two of my air to air missiles had ripped him apart... Eat that sucker.

They were throwing everything they had at me now, I was on top of them, I went in on full throttle, they didn't know what hit them.

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SP-1350A1	300	50	£321.00
	132 Cd	olumn	
MP-5300A1	300	50	£411.00
MP-5350A1	300	50	£446.00
	18 pin: 1 ye	ear on site	
BP-5420FA	420	96	£1157.00
SBP-10A1	800	200	£2220.00
	24 pin: 13	2 Column	
SL-80A1	135	45	£228.00
SL-130A1	178	60	£403.00
SL-230A1	277	92	£591.00
	PANASONIC	80 Column	
KXP 1081	144	28	£130.00
KXP 1180	192	38	£178.00
	136 Cd	olumn	
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HYUNDAI Draft NLQ Model Price 80 COL HPP 910 37 CPS 216 £145.00 80 COL HPP 1810 100 CPS 240 £212.00 136 COL 920 216 37 CPS £230.00 136 COL HPP 100 CPS £277.00

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132 FX 1050	264	54 CPS	£482.00
136 EX 1000	250	50 CPS	£667.00
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Epson	GQ5000	6	£1440.00
QUME	Publisher	6	£2376.00
QUME	Publisher II	6	£1228.00
QMS	Postscript	10	£3422.00
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310 Colour	126.20	125.00
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310M Colour	132.20	132.00
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410/1 Colour	165.20	159.00
420/1	198.85	195.00
420/1 Colour	218.20	217.00
440/1	290.85	287.00
440/1 Colour	310.20	309.00
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- 420/1- On Site Maintenance, and items to the value of £166 (Entry system) or £177 (Colour system). Members using the 0% finance offer receive On-Site Maintenance and 10 x 3.5" discs.
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BBCACORN

ISSUE NO 89

DECEMBER 1989

COVER



COVER FEATURE

Convert your most interesting graphics screens into knitting patterns even you can cope with

Cover photograph by John Barlow

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ORDER FORMS



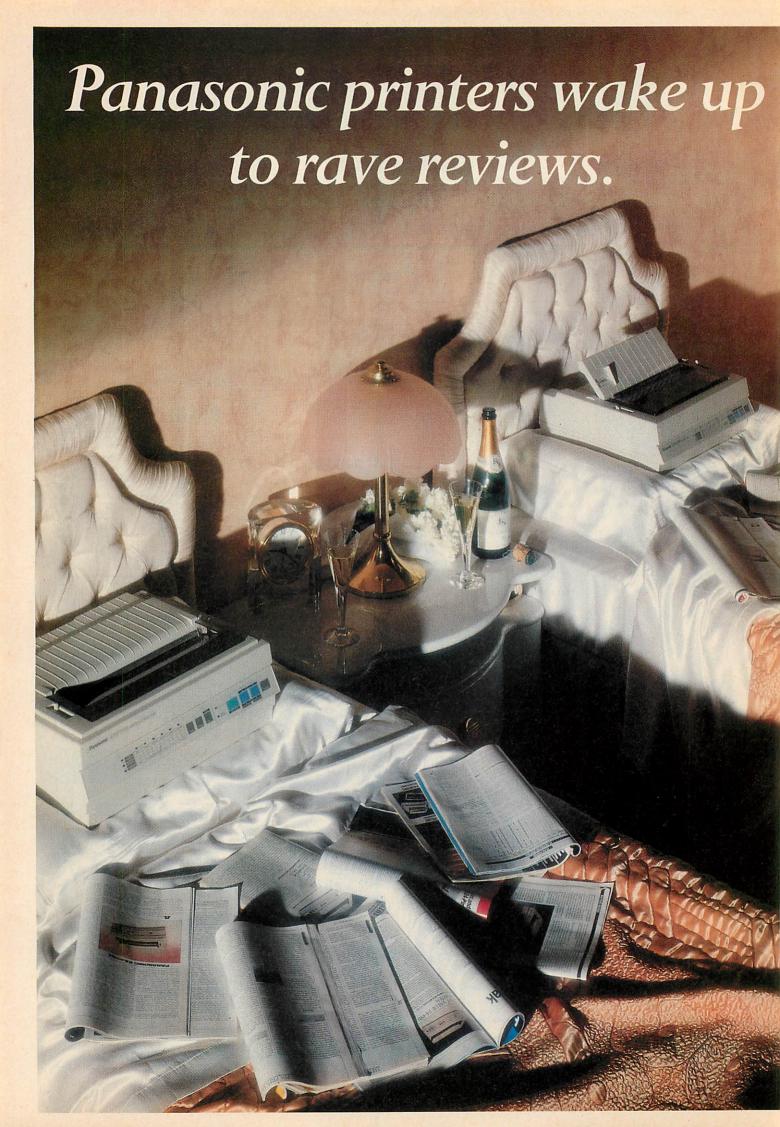
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The KX-P1124

"Paper handling is very good"

Popular Computing Weekly May 1989

"Crammed with functions and features"

Popular Computing Weekly May 1989

"The LQ text from this machine is quite exceptional"

PC World Focus May 1989

"High speed and many advanced features the KX-P1124 is also built to a high standard"

PC World Focus May 1989

"Offers exceptional value for money"

Which Computer? February 1989

"(The control panel) is extremely clear and simple, an idea other companies would do well to copy"

What Micro? February 1989

"Best value 24-pin printer"

What Micro? Award Winner May 1989

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"Setting it up is easy"

Acorn User May 1989

"The clear winner"

Acorn User May 1989

"Excellent value"

Acorn User May 1989

"Panasonic's KX-P1 180 is a dramatic improvement on earlier devices and a bargain"

Popular Computing Weekly May 1989

"(Print) quality is quite superb"

Popular Computing Weekly May 1989

"A hell of a pace"

Popular Computing Weekly May 1989

"The Panasonic (KX-P1180) offers an unbelievable print quality for a 9-pin device"

Popular Computing Weekly May 1989

The avalanche of accolades which met the launch of our KX-P1124 and KX-P1180 printers was almost embarrassing.

Almost.

But not quite enough to prevent us from publishing a selection of them here.

Because we don't want you to take only our word for it when we tell you that these superb, feature-rich, 80-column printers are simply the best buys in their class. Ideal for those who need the very highest standards of quality, ruggedness and versatility.

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of advanced features which mock its price. Features such as superb print quality, four resident fonts, a uniquely versatile paper handling facility, and an operating noise level which belies its truly amazing speed, to name just a few.

And for those who need 24-pin capability, the KX-P1124 offers all this and more.

Unfortunately, an exhaustive list of their capabilities simply isn't possible in the space available. But if you'd like more information, don't hesitate to call the operator and ask for Freephone Panasonic.

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3D Landscapes

Create an infinite number of computergenerated three dimensional landscapes with this program.

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Your can have a very useful real time digital clock displayed permanently on your screen. The clock will work in any mode and on any machine, and will even provide an alarm when necessary.

Label Processor

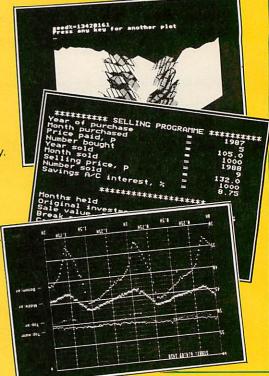
Do you need to create your own labels? This program will help you design and save labels quickly and easily, and print them at any size on an Epson compatible printer.

Crossword Editor

Design and edit your own crosswords or use this program to solve crosswords and anagrams. The program can optionally access Spellmaster.

Julia Sets

Fascinating visual programs for Basic II and Basic IV displaying Julia sets, the extensions of the Mandelbrot set.



JUST A FEW OF MANY...

This is just a sample of the many useful programs that subscribers have received free in BEEBUG magazine. Each issue is crammed full of:

- handy utilities
- useful applications
- hints and tips on programming
- communications
- tutorial articles on getting the most out of your computer
- reviews of all the latest products for your machine
- educational programs
- games

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NEWS

Mach Technology

Mach Technology has advertised software and hardware for Archimedes computers in BBC Acorn User as well as several other magazines for the past six months. It appears, however, that the company has failed to deliver goods.

We have been unable to contact the company and are advising readers who have ordered goods to cancel their cheques. Redwood Publishing has suspended all advertising for Mach Technology in BBC Acorn User and BBC Educational Computing.

We will, of course, keep readers informed of all developments.

If you have sent money to Mach Technology and not received your goods, we would like to hear about it. All details will be forwarded to the fraud squad in Stockton, who are looking into the matter. Please mark your envelope 'Mach Technology Investigation'.

Panda music

Panda Discs has released a disc of music for the Children in Need charity.

At £5 including postage and packing the disc contains over a dozen pieces of music for the Hybrid Music 5000 system. Tracks include the original music file for the theme to the BBC's The Software Show plus a song composed for Children in Need.

Panda Discs' music programmers have agreed that all royalties will be added to the proceeds from the disc which will be available after the main event in November.

Panda Discs is at Four Seasons, Tinkers Lane, Brewood, Stafford ST19 9DE.

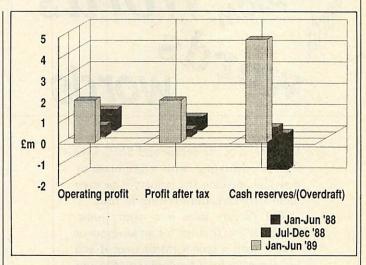
Acorn profits grow in 1989

The half-year financial results for Acorn Computers reveal the company is doing well.

Profits after tax for the first six months of this year almost trebled from £0.71m to £2.05m. Revenue rose to £22.1m from £20.5m and for the first time in years Acorn earned interest – £30,000.

Of particular note is the company's cash reserves. At the end of June 1988 Acorn had an overdraft of £1.8m. The cash balance at 30 June 1989 stood at £4.9m.

Operating profit fell from £1.05m down to £0.85m, however the company received £1.2m from Olivetti Systems and Networks in



1989, for the granting of certain European sales and marketing rights related to a development project which has been undertaken by Acorn.

Acorn cites consistent sales of the BBC Master 128 and the BBC A3000 as major factors to the company's success. Acorn is on (0223) 245200.

Irish reaction positive at launch of A3000

The BBC A3000 has officially been launched in Ireland.

The launch was held on October 10 by Bytech Ltd, Acorn's sole distributor in Ireland. 140 educationalists gathered at Dublin's National Concert Hall to hear representatives from Acorn give presentations on the company and the A3000.

At IR £1,065 (ex VAT at 25 percent) for an A3000 and colour monitor the price does not break the psycological sub £1,000 barrier. However, Niall Andrews, MD of Bytech told BBC Acorn User, 'I am surprised at the level of interest already shown in the A3000 as a serious home users machine.'



One teacher BAU talked to was very impressed with the technology and speed the A3000 offers, but said 'with no IT funding from the govern-

ment (unlike the UK) it's down to each school to raise the finance which many simply cannot do'. Bytech is on Dublin 953767.

NEXT MONTH DECK THE HALLS, ETC

Words Words words Sp.10M Words Words Words words

It's the end of the decade and BBC Acorn User is celebrating with a bright shiny new look, making the January issue even more attractive and inviting to read.

The January issue is a wordy tome, indeed. If you're stuck for an anagram or caught with a crossword or even if you feel the need for a random sentence, our selection of word game programs will solve all your problems and while away the quiet hours between the Queen's speech and yet another Christmas showing of The Sound of Music.

Also, in topical vein, next month sees the BAU Diary Manager program to produce diaries of every shape and size all automatically equipped with those troublesome holiday dates.

And if this wasn't enough, the January issue looks at computer art in education, the low down on writing foreign and scientific documents, modems for your Beeb, samplers for your Arc and much, much more.

Round off Christmas with the January issue of BBC Acorn User - in the shops on 14th December.

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MENTOR - The Professional MASTER 128 compatible system

Menter computer systems are 100% Master 128 compatible and are used in industry, commerce, education, research and the home. Housed in a 'PC' style case with internal drives and separate keyboard, they can be networked and have all the standard i/o ports available at the rear of the computer, and internally will accept all co-processors, 512 board etc, + all third party add-ons. All systems are covered by our 12 month warranty.

Model 2801 one 40/80 track thrive £535.00 P&P £15.00 £625.00 P&P £15.00 Model 2802 two 40/80 track drives

Model 2820SC one 40/80 track drive plus 20Mb winchester £934.00 P&P £15.00 Mono Monitor add £73 Colour Monitor add £289 Other sized winchester systems available

Oak Disc Drives for the BBC Computer

Oak disc drive systems contain Mitsubishi D/S drives, single/double density, 40/80 track switchable. Drives are housed in metal cases, colour matched to the BBC and include cables, utility disc, on-line manual and 12 month warranty. P&P £8.00 (single drive £6.00).

800K Dual 40/80t, D/S, PSU 800K 3.5"/5.25" Dual 40/80t, D/S 800K Dual 40/80t, D/S (rear sw) £165 800K Dual 40/80t, D/S (front sw) £180 800K 3.5"/5.25" Dual 40/80t, D/S, PSU £220

BBC LASTER	SPARE Keyboard Plastic Case Plastic Key Strip Speaker Assembly Keyboard Connector Speaker Gille Keyboard Motherboard Power Supply Speaker Assembly Battery Pack	£25.00 P&P £3.50 £12.00 P&P £3.00 £2.00 P&P £1.00 £2.75 P&P £0.50 £1.00 P&P £0.50 £1.00 P&P £0.50 £56.00 P&P £3.50 £246.00 P&P £3.50 £51.00 P&P £3.50 £51.75 P&P £0.50 £2.75 P&P £0.50	н	Bits & Pieces Uncased 5.25* 40/80f, DSDD drive Uncased 3.5* 10 faight DSDD drive 3.5* to 5.25* adaptor kit Oak Hard Disc host adaptor & softwere Single disc drive case Dutt drive case (reser switch holes) Dutt drive cases (accepts PSU & # sw) Hard disc case (accepts PSU & # sw) Hard disc case (accepts PSU & # sn) Dutt drive PSU (for above case) Winchester PSU (for above case)	268.00 P&P £5 £68.00 P&P £5 £18.00 P&P £3 £55.00 P&P £3 £15.00 P&P £3 £19.95 P&P £3 £29.00 P&P £3 £35.00 P&P £4 £45.00 P&P £4
	Plastic Case	£20.00 PAP £3.00	8	Roland Plotters	EPOA

Computer Aided Design - Oak Professional Software

Oak Parametric Design Tool (PDT), the worlds first fully interactive Parametric CAD system, now greatly enhanced with extra features such as user defined functions, automatic movie generation and full definition enquiry facilities. PDT is used widely in Industry and Education, and allows the user not only to produce drawings, but to generate working models within the computer and to test and refine designs. PDT may also be used as a modelling aid in mathematics and physics.

computer and to test and retine designs. 15 may
mathematics and physics.

1359.00 P&F £ 6.00
Translator - interfaces with PDT and allows the user to import and export DXF and HPGL
files, and to export IGES files. Files may be converted between any of the formats, and file
of different formats may be merged, scaled and rotated. (Also useful for importing tricky DXF
files into Arc-Draw). files into Arc-Draw). £149.00 Po RIBACAD - DXF format parts library for architects, civil engineers etc. now available.

410 Upgrade Kits

20Mb (28mS access time) £299.00

Oak Second Winchester

Drives for the Archimedes
Metal cased external winchester drives
complete with power supply, fan, all cabling
and metalwork for the back of the
Archimedes and easy to follow fitting
instructions.

P&P £15.00 20 Mb £349.00 40 Mb £478.00

Oak External Winchester Drive for R140 UNIX Machine

Extemal full height winchester drive supplied as per Archimedes second winchester, plus wimp based utility program for formatting and partitioning of the winchester for ADFS and UNIX.

SCSI Disc Upgrade Kits Including Disc Controller Card

Suitable for the Archimedes and R140 computers, our new 16 BIT SCSI controller card supports up to seven devices (winnies, tape streamers etc.) and has a higher data transfer rate (e.g. 1Mb/sec) than Acorn's ST506 controller, particularly in high bandwidth screen modes. The card can support up to 4 winchesters of 512Mb each. A range of external winchesters for use with our card is available, sizes from 20Mb to 380Mb.

include controller card)		P&P £15.00	on all item
SCSI for 300/400 Series	£ 199.00	20Mb External	€ 535.00
SCSI for A3000	£ 199.00	45Mb External	£ 655.00
20Mb Internal	£ 375.00	70Mb External	£1055.00
45Mb Internal	£ 495.00	90Mb External	£1249.00
70Mb Internal	€ 895.00	135Mb External	£1625.00
135Mb Internal	£1595.00	170Mb External	£1850.00
180Mb Internal	£2065.00	330Mb External	£2845.00
A3000 Systems - Sa	me Price as Exte	arnal Drives	

As Announced at the BBC Acorn User Show.

PCM20 - 20" Multisync Colour Monitor for Archimedes/R140

Ideal for CAD and DTP work, the PCM20 is designed to work in all screen modes except 23 and has seperate adjustments for each of 3 frequency bands. Now also works with CGA, EGA and VGA PCs by means of simple back panel adjustment £1495.00 P&P £15.00

WORRA BATTLE

A challenging arcade classic game demonstrating the amazing speed of the Archimedes.

Stunning 3D graphics with realistic digital sound

Worra Battle only £14.95 ex VAT P&P £2.00.

ducation and discounts available. Local Government and Education Authority orders accepted. Prices exclude VAT. UK customers please add 15% to total cost of goods and P&P. Local



The day at Watford

Around 1,200 people attended the Autumn hands on open day at Watford Electronics on Sunday October 8.

According to Nazir Jessa, MD of WE 'the day was successful and I look forward to the next one in January.'

Computer Concepts demonstrated a pre-release version of Impression which should be available early next year and Minerva was showing off its new Multistore database which allows several files to be linked



together. Colton Software was also on hand to show off Pipedream 3.

BAU editorial staff were on hand to provide technical assistance and sell copies of the magazine. We would like to thank all of you who attended.

The Wonderful World of Acorn is the name given to the Acorn area at the Computer Shopper Show 89 which is held from November 24 to 26 at Alexandra Palace, London.

Apart from Acorn itself, household names in the Acorn market which will be exhibiting include AVP, Beebug, Care Electronics, Dabs Press, Eclipse Computer Supplies, Fourth Dimension Software, Main Media, Manor Court Supplies, Minerva Software, Morley Electronics, Pres and Tynesoft.

Admission is £4 for adults and f,3 for children with a discount of f,1 per ticket if ordered in advance on os1-357 2961.

PC show report Cheap printer from Action

Although Acorn didn't demonstrate anything new at the Personal Computer Show, there were plenty of attractions at the Acorn Village which consisted of over 17 stands.

Ace Computing was demonstrating its Risc OS version of the 3D graphics system, Euclid while Computer Concepts previewed its DTP package Impression.

Games wise, Cambridge International Software in the leisure hall had Confusion, Super Creations and Pro-Copier, while Interdicter from Clares and E-Type from the Fourth Dimension are two arcade games which prove the Arc is as good a games machine as any. TFD also previewed a submarine simulator game for the BBC and Arc and Clares was showing off its Armadeus music package and a new DTP package due for launch this Christmas called Tempest.

Still with music Roland was demonstrating Pandora's Midi music package Inspiration. EMR demonstrated a SMPTE expansion card for its Studio | tional curriculum.

24 Plus realtime record and playback system.

Oak Computers was showing off a variety of CAD packages and Worra Battle, a 3D tank game developed with yet another CAD package soon to be released. Also on the Oak stand were SCSI disc upgrade kits.

A number of new products are due to be launched at the forthcoming Computer Shopper

Audio Visual Research will demonstrate Archimedes Replay, a new sound sampler for the Arc. A range of educational packages from AVP for the BBC, Master and Archimedes will also be on show.

Digita International will launch a new genlock for the BBC micro called Multigen. It is an external device which comes complete with its own power supply at around £,250. Graduate Computing will launch a new educational package for the Arc. It's called Mathematics Educational Software and covers the new na-

from Action

Wembley based Action Computers is offering the Mannesmann Tally MT81 entry -level 9-pin printer for f.129 with a two-year warranty.



Three modes, draft, correspondence and NQL are available at 155cps, 13ocps and 26cps respectively.

Character pitch can be set between 10 and 20cpi, and line spacing can be set at six or eight lpi, or if your like, it can be programmed in increments of 1/216in.

IBM Proprinter and Epson FX85 emulation with 24odpi graphics resolution are also featured together with pushfeed tractor, auto-park and an 8K buffer. Further options include a cut sheet feeder, serial interface and desktop stand. Action can be contacted on (0800) 333 333.

Top dealers rewarded

Acorn's top three dealers were presented with Acorn Gold Plate Awards at the company's premier dealer league dinner.

The awards were for selling the most A₃000s in a single order, for supporting the most innovative application of an Archimedes and for the best promotional effort throughout the year.

An order for 500 A3000s from Durham LEA for Newcastle based HCCS got the prize for the highest order and B&S Computing won the innovative application award for developing a program for a customer who supplies seat embroidery for Ford cars.



The award for the best promotional effort went to Chris Cane of Calancraft for his help and support at Acorn events throughout the year.

Calancraft is on (0932) 342 137, B&S is on (0602) 491202 and HCCS is on 091-487 0760.

Representatives Cambridge based Acorn, Torch Technology and five others have formed a UK X-Window group.

The group known as Control-X has been formed to discuss the Unix based X Window system and ways to work together on this emerging standard. More information from David Slight at Acorn on (0223) 245200.

- Meadow Computers has released a Risc OS version of Micro Trader. Any accounts or stock program can be run without disc swapping. Faster searches and improved analysis facilities in the accounts program plus a wider range of nominal ledger transactions are also featured. Meadow is on (0256) 892008.
- Acorn has released Ansi C (release 3). New features include a Risc OS library, support for developing desktop applications, overlays and relocatable modules, plus a number of enhanced development tools and new libraries. Release 2 owners may upgrade for £,70 plus £,5.20 p&p. Acorn is on (0223) 245200.
- The new adventure from Robico is here. Stranded! for the Arc costs f.29.95 and takes you into the future on board a huge Starfreighter.

Call Robico on (0443) 227 354 for details.

Diary Dates

7-8 November. Working Together conference. Part of the British Computer Society's 'Disability Programme'. Tel: Graham Watson, 01-874 0637 20-21 November. West Wales Computer Business Equipment Exhibition. Carmarthen. Tel: (0267) 89207.

24-26 November. The Computer Shopper Show. Alexandra Palace, London. Tel: Data-Exhibitions (0625) 878888.

News in brief Oxford uses **Acorn equipment**



Acorn Computers has supplied computer equipment for the Oxford Schools' Science and Technology Centre which is housed in Oxford University's Clarendon Laboratory.

The centre was opened in September by the University Chancellor Lord Jenkins of Hillhead. This was followed by a ceremonial dinner sponsored by Acorn which supplied equipment for the centre and assisted with the initial funding.

Besides providing teachers with IT Information and support, the centre will be the base for the European Technology Education Database which is currently being developed on two R140 Unix workstations which were also supplied by Acorn.

Darlington

Eastbourne School in Darlington has become one of the first schools to establish a BBC A3000 based facility.

The school already uses a number of BBC B computers for a range of computer aided learning projects across the curriculum. The A3000s will

be used in conjunction with traditional teaching methods, mainly within the science, art and special needs areas.

Eastbourne 'School falls within Durham local education authority which was the first LEA to order the A3000 when it was first launched.



Educational innovations

The latest innovations in educational technology will be revealed in January at the biggest BETT show ever.

Acorn will have an extensive stand and many companies which support Acorn will also be there. These include AVP Computing, Cambridge Software House, Cumana, Data Design, Economatics, Hybrid Technology, Integrex, Lego, Linear Graphics, Logotron, MicroAid, Microvitec, SI Research and Timestep Weather Systems.

The Educational Technology Awards' judging panel is currently making its final deliberations and the winners will be announced at the show.

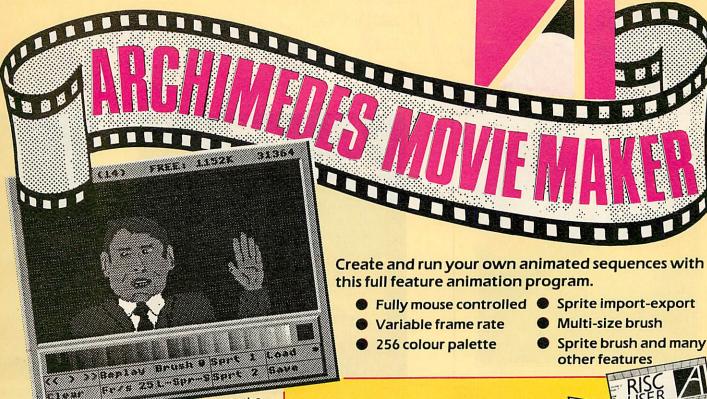
Visitors will also be able to attend a free seminar programme and come along to the Educational Computing stand, where they can meet the magazine's staff.

The show takes place at the Barbican, London, from 17 to 20 January 1990. You'll find a ticket enclosed in this issue of BBC Acorn User. If you need more for colleagues, contact Elizabeth Coles at EMAP Exhibitions on 01-404 4844

Conversions from Sherston

Educational software house Sherston Software is releasing Archimedes and A3000 versions of its adventure games.

Famous titles for children such as Fleet Street Phantom, Mapventure, Microbugs and Wizards Revenge will soon be available in Arc format. Owners of the BBC package can switch to an Arc version with a new disc costing approximately f.6. Complete Arc packages will cost the same as the BBC range. Contact Sherston for a price list and details on (0666) 840433



This program was recently featured in the pages of RISC User. It is now available on disc to members (see below).

Subscribe NOW to RISC User and you can get the ARCHIMEDES Movie Maker disc at the members price of only £4.75 + 60p p&p. The Movie Maker disc is available to non-members at £15.00 + 60p p&p.

When you subscribe to RISC USER you get 10 magazines a year, dedicated solely to the Archimedes and full of new ideas, stimulating articles and programs, mailed to your home plus:

- free membership to our user group,
- free help from our technical support team,
- showroom with friendly knowledgeable staff,
- swift mail-order service,
- significant discounts on our own software range and 5% discount on a wide range of other products,
- trade-in service to upgrade your system

Just one of many

This is just one of the many useful programs that subscribers have received free in RISC User magazine. Each issue is crammed full of:

- hints and tips on programming the ARC
- handy utilities
- useful applications
- smart graphical routines
- tutorial articles on getting the most out of your Archimedes
- plus reviews of all the latest for your machine





Under the Lid (a tour of the Archimedes hardware) RISC User Desktop Diary Mastering the WIMP A Colour Image Processor Machine Code Single Stepper The ARM3 RISC Processor Basic Squeeze

Desktop Basic Handler The RISC User Notepad ARC Procedure Library Converting Text Files for 1st Word Plus Animation Techniques Multi-Tasking with RISC OS Acorn's Ray Tracer

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Please supply the Movie Maker disc and documentation for the members' price of £4.75 + 60p p&p non-members' price of £15.00 + 60p p&p Stock code 1410A.
I would like to subscribe to RISC User Magazine

and Support Group

I enclose a cheque for £__ (all cheques must be in pounds sterling, drawn on a UK bank) or.

Please debit my Access/Visa account No

Expiry Date____/____/ Signature_ Name

Address_

Mem No (if member)_____ AUd







U.I.M.

U.I.M. is a massive 3D arcade adventure set in the future. $2^{1}/_{2}$ years of dedicated design and programming have produced this massive game. The "greenhouse" gases melted the icecaps and all life now exists in the oceans. There are over 65000 underwater ports each with their own colonies.

You must travel the oceans, trading in commodities, shares and currency. There are over 250 missions to complete before you will find your goal - the U.I.M. - created to be almost a god! Your craft is a highly manoeuvrable (and expandable) futuristic submarine named Black Satyr.

On your travels you will encounter many submarine types. Many of the most advanced and aggressive submarines do not appear until you reach later networks of ports. In addition you will also meet the Replicants - man-made underwater machines which have gone "renegade" and are capable of reproduction

As you progress it is therefore essential to avail yourself of the highly sophisticated range of combat and defensive equipment available. The quest for the U.I.M. will be long and involved, the dangers intense, but the reward priceless!

U.I.M. is disc only and will run on BBC B or B+ with 16K of sideways RAM, BBC Master series and all Archimedes Computers.



BBC



ARCHIMEDES



BBC



ARCHIMEDES



E-TYPE

Take control of £70,000's worth of gleaming "E-Type" and head off for the drive of a lifetime. Hear the digitised roar of the 5.3 litre 12 cylinder engine as you lear along lanes, motorways and desert tracks at over

"E-Type" takes racing simulations into the world of 32 - bit RISC processing and gives you smoother, faster and more detailed graphics than you are even likely to see in the arcades.

If you're new to driving you can take the easy-to-drive automatic for a spin but experienced drivers can optimise their performance in the faster 5 speed manual "E-Type". There are hazards galore including other cars, roadworks, trees, rocks, bushes, billboards oilspills, etc. etc.

"E-Type" has been produced by the highly acclaimed and experienced Gordon Key who also produced the best-seller Holed Out.

E-Type Designer

Design your own "E-Type" tracks with this highly advanced but simple to use designer. It is enormously flexible to produce an endless variety of tracks to challenge you and your friends. (N.B. You need the original E-Type in order to use this designer).



ARCHIMEDES



ARCHIMEDES



ARCHIMEDES



ARCHIMEDES



WHITE MAGIC

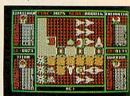
White Magic is a unique arcade adventure in which you control 4 varied adventures:-

Kaldor the Leprechaun, Cheysul the Titan, Moriana The Warrior and Mandrake the

You can transform between all 4 characters at will and use their much needed special abilities.

It features 32 massive actionpacked levels filled with aggressive guards and trolls, haunting ghosts and spectres, curious objects to find and use, and much more

White Magic is not a game for the faint-hearted; it is a fast-action game which requires fierce hand to - hand combat and frantic weapon fire.



BBC



ARCHIMEDES



The Fourth Dimension

PRICES AND AVAILABILITY	ARCHIMEDES 31/2" DISC	BBC B/MASTER 51/4" DISC	BBC AND ELECTRON CASSETTE	MASTER COMPACT 31/2" DISC		
U.I.M. E-Type E-Type Designer	29.95* 19.95 16.95	19.95		21.95		
The Olympics (6 Events) White Magic White Magic 2	19.95* 19.95 19.95	12.95 12.95	9.95 9.95	13.95 13.95		
Holed Out Holed Out Extra Courses 1 Holed Out Extra Courses 2	19.95 16.95 16.95	14.95 11.95 11.95	12.95 9.95 9.95	15.95 12.95 12.95		
Holed Out Designer Arcade Soccer	19.95 19.95	12.95	9.95	13.95		
"The Olympics and U.I.M. Archimedes versions due for release 5th December, 1989.						





WHITE MAGIC 2

This includes 32 brand new and highly dangerous levels plus a complete level designer.

The level designer is a doddle to use and can be used to alter or design levels from scratch.

An extra invisible feature in White Magic 2 will really confuse our adventurers!

Reviews of White Magic

"The graphics are superb ... An absolute winner Electron User Golden Game August '89.

"Playability is good and I had to tear myself away in order to write this update review." Archie review - The Micro User, October 1989.



ELECTRON



ARCHIMEDES



HOLED OUT

The most comprehensive, realistic and highly acclaimed golf simulation on the market today. This volume contains the original 2 contrasting 18 hole courses and comes complete with an easy to follow 16 page manual.

"I play golf and this game is the closest thing I've seen to the real game on a computer".

Archive, June 1989

"I wouldn't have thought it possible to get a better simulation out of the beeb" BBC Acorn User, June 1989

"The 3D perspective graphics are stunning". Electron User GOLDEN GAME June 1989 "Holed Out is great The game plays very well and the graphics are superb". Popular Computing Weekly. March 1989

"The Electron version is brilliant - it's almost the same as playing at Gleneagles. Unreservedly recommended". A & B Computing Game of the Month, June 1989

HOLED OUT EXTRA COURSES

In response to your many requests we have now produced 2 volumes of extra courses. Each volume contains 2 superbly designed brand new courses plus the original Holed Out program; therefore you do not need the original Holed Out to play them. Each course has been melculously created to test your golfing abitilies to the limits. The holes are very varied and even Nick Faldo would need to use his skills to keep up his recent record.

ARCHIMEDES HOLE DESIGNER

Create your own golf courses with this easy - to - use yet highly sophisticated hole designer. Its flexibility allows you to define all aspects of the holes from their pars to the position and size of the lakes. It will keep you enthralled for years.



BBC



ELECTRON



ARCHIMEDES



ARCHIMEDES

ARCADE SOCCER

Arcade Soccer really is football action at its very best.

Using an overhead view to make game play as exciting as possible it features everything that you could want in a football game. Corners, sliding tackles, throw-ins, goal kicks, dribbling, shooting, passing and much more. But not only does Arcade Soccer give you Total Action it also puts your in Total Control.

Firstly you can play with either keyboard or joysticks, against the computer and/or with up to 23 friends. The options are almost limitless; you can choose the skill of the goalkeepers, the speed and length of the game, play "friendlies" or tournaments and even enter the most coveted of championships - the World Cup.

"The game is very playable and you do get a feeling of involvement as you knock the ball into the corner of the net straight past the diving goalie. It's definitely one to play again, and if you've enough friends it could make for a good day of enjoyment - and not a lot of games can do that. Value for money ... 10 out of 10". The Micro User, October "89.



BBC



BBC



BBC



BBC

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Events include:

A hands-on chance to try the new range of Archimedes Computers, as well as the Master 128.

Demonstrations of the latest software and hardware for the Archimedes and the BBC B / Master series.

Instant 0% finance arranged on the spot for all Archimedes and Master 128 computers. Take your computer away with you.

An opportunity to meet the BEEBUG and RISC User editorial team and contributors.

The New Beebug Desk Top Publishing system unveiled.

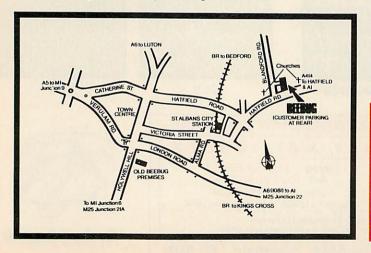
Special reductions and clearance offers on a wide range of items. Ideal for last minute Christmas presents.

The BEEBUG technical team to answer your technical questions.

Refreshments will be available.

The entire BEEBUG premises will be open enabling us to offer you an interesting and relaxed day in pleasant surroundings.

Events & visiting companies subject to change without notice.



Companies represented include:

Acorn Computers

A number of Acorn staff will be on hand to demonstrate and discuss the complete range of computers including the A3000.

Colton Software

Pipedream 3, one of the most powerful packages available for the Archimedes will be on demonstration along with View Professional for the BBC B and Master 128.

Computer Concepts

The new 'Impression' package will be in action along with the Scan-Light and Scan-Light Junior scanners.

Minerva

Minerva will be demonstrating their extensive range of quality software for the Archimedes including their new 'MultiStore' database.

Computerware

Discuss your hard disc requirements with the experts. Drives ranging from 20 Mb to a massive 75 Mb are available for both the 300 and 400 series.

HOW TO FIND BEEBUG

By Car - St Albans is easily reached from A1 A5 A6 M1 and M25.

By Train - We are 10 minutes walk from St Albans City Station on the King's Cross to Bedford line.

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COMMS

Still hacking away

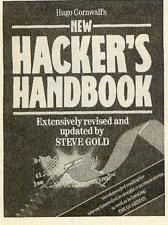
In 1985, Hugo Cornwall's *The Hacker's Handbook* caused a major storm. The book listed passwords to commercial systems and in general was a major tool for anyone interested in hacking in general.

Hugo Cornwall's New Hacker's Handbook (by Steve Gold) is now available at £10. Gold shared responsibility for the much publicised great Prestel hack.

He is also known on Micronet as Micro Mouse where he edits a daily comms column.

The blurb informs us that the new edition covers viruses, recent hacking cases, new services and such like.

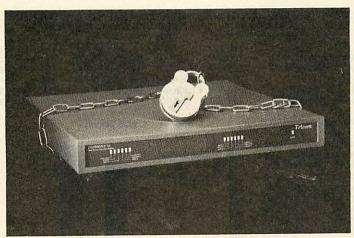
In reality the book contains very little new information.



It's a new edition, and as such contains a lot of the original material – a lot of which is out of date. Gold says he took on the job of updating the book as Cornwall was busy.

Alas, Gold's contributions read as if he was doing other things as well.

The book is by no means a hacker's handbook. Don't buy it for phone numbers and passwords – there are none. However, if you're new to comms and are looking for an introduction to datacomms and what hackers get up to then the title fits the bill.



Beware hackers! Your electronic exploits have come to an end, thanks to our friends at Tricom. The company has finally realised that any security system can be hacked itself. So, the Custodian XL dial access security system is supplied as standard with a good old fashioned quality lock. A ball and chain is supplied with portable models.

GO FOR MLINK

Well they've done it. Microlink has now moved from Telecom Gold to Istel Inet.

Access to Microlink will be through the Infotrac network (at no charge) which covers about 90 per cent of the UK at local call rates. Connect charges are 5p per min peak with free off-peak access. However, there is a data transfer charge of 4p per block during peak hours and 1p per block after that. A block consists of 500 characters and the first block is free.

A full review of the new look Microlink will appear in a future issue. For more info call Microlink on (0625) 878888.

MAILBOX UPDATED

Prestel, the viewdata-based system run by Dialcom now has a new mailbox system in operation.

The first thing I noticed about the new system is that it

not only informs you that messages are waiting for you when you log on but how many are waiting.

Keying o at this stage will take you to the message summary menu which lists details of any messages that have not been deleted. This includes mail that is both new and not yet deleted.



Mail can be stored in a notepad, edited, forwarded and replied to.

Does it improve Prestel? Yes and no. Subscribers have the option of using the old mailbox system. No doubt Prestel hopes to attract new customers but Telecom Gold has the largest subscriber base and is better suited for electronic mail.

■ A number of readers appear to be having problems with text and file transfer on Telecom Gold. Here are a couple of tips.

When using Zmodem call Gold in its all-purpose 8-bit port on 01-203 3033. Always ensure your local flow control is Xon/Off and if you have the option turn off remote flow control.

File transfer on Gold has three file types – text, Ascii and binary. If you are transferring wordprocessor files select Ascii. Plain text and anything else is binary.

Should you have an error correcting type of modem such as a Hi-Tec EC2400 follow the above but take note: For text and Ascii file transfer use Gold's Xmit facility rather than Xmodem. Together your modem and Gold will do the error checking transparently.

For binary files turn off data compression and fall back to MNP level four and use Xmodem. All clear?

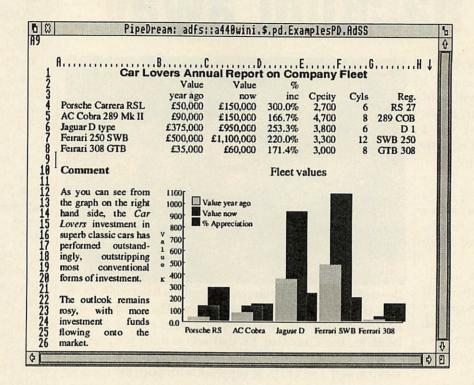
■ The Channel-X network of bulletin boards which specialises in Acorn music has been shaken up by the departure of its main board.

CCL4 and its Sysop James Lawson are to go it alone. James introduced a lot of new features on November 5th so check the board out on (0482) 665798 (data).

Commercial service The Direct Connection has opened several new gateways. Subscribers now have electronic mail access to a claimed four million users on 12,000 systems worldwide.

Messages can be sent and received from systems including Compuserve, MCI Mail, Dialcom (including Telecom Gold), Janet, Bitnet, CSNET, NSFNET, USENET and Arpanet. Call the Direct Connection on 01–853 3965 (data) for more info.

PIPEDREAM 3



PipeDream 3 breaks down the barriers between word processor, spreadsheet and database. You can include numerical tables in your letters and reports, add paragraphs to your spreadsheets, and perform calculations within your databases.

Based on PipeDream 2, the best-selling integrated package for the Archimedes, PipeDream 3 has been completely re-written to take full advantage of RISC OS - if you can use RISC OS, you can use PipeDream 3. It is fully multi-tasking and multi-windowing, so you can work on many documents at once and instantly move information between them. And since PipeDream 3 can automatically load and save most popular file formats, including VIEW and First Word Plus, switching to it from other programs has never been easier.

Power, flexibility, speed, ease of use. PipeDream 3. Breaking down the barriers.

For a free brochure, see your Archimedes dealer, or phone us on 0954 211472 or return the coupon.

PipeDream 3 is for all Archimedes computers with RISC OS and 1Mbyte of RAM.

PipeDream 3 costs £147.00 +VAT.

Major features include:

- many documents loaded at once
- intuitive RISC OS user interface
 displaying and printing
- displaying and printing of pictures within text
- built-in 93,003 word spelling checker
- file compatibility with PC & Z88 PipeDream and BBC View Professional
- · background recalculation
- keystroke compatibility with Z88 & PC PipeDream
- Z88 filing system

- automatic loading of VIEW, ViewSheet, Lotus, First Word Plus, Tab and CSV files
- automatic saving of VIEW, Lotus, Acorn DTP format, Tab and CSV files
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- use of all available fonts
- 62 spreadsheet functions
- external references for 3-D modelling
- macro file recorder
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For a free brochure, complete and return this coupon PipeDream 3 View Professional
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AU/12/89

All trademarks acknowledged. The chart in the screen shown above was produced by sending numbers from PipeDream 3 to Lingenuity's Presenter 2 and then loading the resulting graph back into PipeDream 3.

Colton Software, Broadway House, 149-151 St. Neots Road, Hardwick, Cambridge, CB3 7QJ, England.
Fax. 0954 211607 Tel. 0954 211472

EDUCATION

Fair dinkum Sherston

In a bid to beat the postage increases, the frugal Bill Bonham of Sherston Software has inundated journalists with press releases recently.

Rumours of a consequent paper shortage in Wiltshire have been denied by both Bonham and the Forestry Commission.

However, Sherston does seem to have something to say. Not only is the company supporting the A3000 with versions of eight programs including *Mapventure*, *Microbugs* and *The Wizards* under emulation but it is also opening a shop in Australia.

This will be good news for the antipodes as communication difficulties between here and there cause problems for software companies.

Sherston (Australia) will be run by Roger Thompson from Perth who will be offering schools there a 10 per cent discount on all titles until the end of the year.

And there's more. Sherston has also released network versions of the popular *Microbugs* and *Mapventure* packages to add to the other six educational adventures plus the ever popular *Typesetter!* which was networked a while back.

All now run on Econet (Acorn and SJ systems) and the prices for the two new versions are £45.60 and £55 respectively.

And yet more. Sherston has also released *Teletype* which builds on the idea of the newsroom simulation and gives various stimulus files to get ideas moving.

Moreover, a series of Concept Keyboard programs entitled Concept Kate's Keyboard, Concept Ken's Cartoon and Concept Kim's Challenge have just been released for the primary age range.



Newman College Computer Centre (famous for its Grass) has difficulty with its latest control technology project. The out of control robot device with on-board Australian (digger?) software was last seen heading down the M5 with Roger Keeling in hot pursuit. Ground staff were unavailable for comment.

NOT RIGHT

It has been brought to my attention that my article in the October issue relating to the original MESU music project was inaccurate. I am told I have misinterpreted the facts relating to the 'substantial sums poured into' the music project and that those sums include a large quantity of INSET and curriculum development at Warwick and Reading Universities.

Secondly, I have been informed, and I accept, that the Touching Sound program is 100 per cent original work written by MESU programmers.

My article may have been construed as implying that the program had been copied in substantial sections from software originally written by Hybrid Technology. MESU maintains this is not true, and I accept this without reservation.

NEW SURVEY

In a survey published in April 1988, the Northwest Semerc listed the top 30 programs available for children with

moderate learning difficulties and which were useful in the field generally.

Martin Littler is repeating the exercise this year and will publish two booklets relating to moderate learning difficulty children and to those with either physical or sensory handicaps.

New competitors for the list include five 'scenarios' published by the Semerc itself. Our School, Elmtree Farm, Toy Cupboard, Moving In 2, and Fantasy That

All these feature greatly improved graphics on earlier versions. Details from Martin Littler at Fitton Hill Curriculum Centre, Rosary Road, Oldham oL8 2QE.

SQUARE PEG

More news of the vast expanse of technical knowledge at the chalk face.

One major software company which distributes many of its products as Roms reports one school returned a faulty chip with the message: 'Am returning this piece of software since it will not fit in the disc drive'!

■ Dr Margaret Shotton of Nottingham University has recently published the results of her survey into computer addiction.

From interviews, tests and questionnaires she has compiled a study of why computer-dependent people find more satisfaction from dealing with machines rather than with other humans.

The somewhat controversial results are published by Taylor and Francis at £12.95 on (0256) 840366.

BBC Soft has released two software packages to accompany its Look and Read series entitled Through the Dragon's Eye.

The Storyboard allows children to take images of the characters and backgrounds associated with the story and build their own versions on screen which may then be sent to a printer.

The second pack is an adventure by Peter Smith in which the children go on a quest to save the magical world of Pelamar.

Two recent conferences for users of networks in education (Educational Networks 89 and Econet 89) were filled to capacity and well received by delegates from all over the country.

Educational Networks was run by LTS and Resource and looked at the educational implications of networking generally. The conference was supported by NCET with seminars and workshops on the provision of IT in the curriculum.

Econet 89, held a week earlier, was an Acorn affair designed to appeal to the more technical user.

Workshops on all aspects of technical support and new techniques were complemented with sessions on specific applications. It is intended that both events should run again next year.

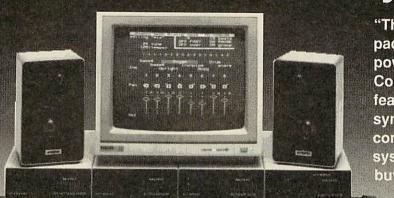
The Hybrid Music System

"There is no comparable integrated music system for any micro."

The Guardian

"There is nothing to compare the system with. It has got to be one of the best and cheapest ways into computer music"

Micro User



"There is not another package which has this power and versatility. Compare the price and features with synthesisers and other computer-based systems – then go and buy one."

Micronet



The 5000 is a complete package for your BBC Micro, giving you the power to carry any piece of music from entry and arrangement to final performance with high-quality instruments and

studio effects. Comprehensive software lets you enter music in conventional notation or easy shorthand, arrange phrases and parts in any combination, design instrument sounds and adjust instrumentation, volume, balance, and tempo while the music plays.

The software includes the AMPLE language, offering you unlimited scope for control of music and sound material, and opening the door to a wide community of users and experts exchanging music and advice through user groups, magazines and bulletin boards.

The 5000 package includes a 16-channel stereo synthesiser, software on ROM and disc (including many example pieces) and a 162-page illustrated User Guide, requiring only a 5-pin DIN lead to connect to your existing hi-fi.

ALSO AVAILABLE

AMPLE Nucleus Programmer Guide, music albums (15 titles), speakers, headphones, accessories.



Together with the 5000, the 4000 gives you a complete desktop music studio. Perform with any of the 100 supplied sounds or design your own, record with multi-tracking, edit and print-out in musical notation, and much more. £146.96



NEW!

The 3000 provides another 16 sound channels, expanding your system to a colossal 32. Use more instrument layers, more musical parts, more voices per part, more echo/reverb effects and more outputs – stereo or quad. £100



The 2000 links-in any synthesisers and drum machines equipped with MIDI, automatically slaving their sounds to your music. You may also write programs with 'common MIDI' or any manufacturers' own dialect.



An alternative to your hi-fi, the 1000 turns your system into a self-contained workstation, ideal for the study or classroom. Use it with speakers and up to three headphones, mixing-in the computer's own sound.

Compatible with BBC Models B, B+, B+128K and Master 128, with 40/80-track disc drive. All prices exclude VAT.

HYBRID

Hybrid Technology Ltd, 273, The Science Park, Cambridge CB4 4WE Tel. (0223) 420360

NEW SOFTWARE RELEASES

AMPLE Toolbox – professional text editor, graphics image designer, program compiler, sideways RAM module store and more. £34

Music albums – 'Shivering Again' by Michael Harbour, 'Electricity' by Russell Fray. £4.30 each

Please send me:

- full details and a FREE 20 minute audio demonstration cassette.
- Music 5000 Synthesiser package,
 UK cheque for £161 inc VAT enclosed
 (please allow 28 days for despatch).

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Post code

MUSIC

Merry melodies

Christmas is traditionally a time for listening to and playing music and computer music albums on floppy disc are increasingly becoming part of the festive scene. Owners of the Island Logic Music System and the Archimedes computer already have a range of albums to choose from.

Have you thought about producing your own album? Play record producer over the festive season!

The album could be your own material but remember if you want to include your version of, say, a current chart hit, you may need the copyright holder's permission.

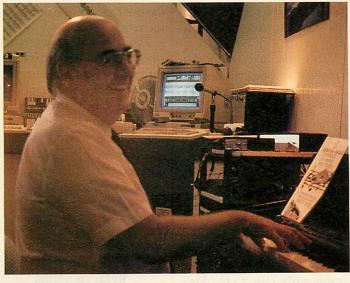
If you intend to sell the album, you should cater for the minimum system requirements. A common practice is to save a 40-track version on side 0 and an 80-track version on side 2.

Include sleeve notes. People like to know what the music is about – in case it isn't clear! - how it was written and so on. Include an 'info' word in Ample pieces and put a readme Ascii file on discs with other music programs.

The date and version number and a copyright message should also go here. A useful ploy is to put a short message on the disc with *TITLE. Compact the disc before copying.

Don't forget to include your name and a contact address so that you can receive fan mail. If you have written more than one album, publicise it in the message.

Then there's the album 'cover'. Although this may not be essential it can contribute to the overall presentation. Use any graphics mode and *LOAD the screen when the disc is booted. After a few seconds delay (or upon the press of a



The irrepressible Mike Beecher on Acorn's stand at the *British Music Fair* in July. Mike was demonstrating EMR's new MicroStudio (£49.95) for the Archimedes which converts real-time input into traditional music notation.

key) this could lead to information about the album.

Most commercial music programs cannot display a screen while playing the music but Ample pieces are often accompanied by a display of mode 7 graphics.

The program in this month's yellow pages shows how you can incorporate simple graphics into a menu using MENUDISP and DISPLAY.

Finally, think about the order in which the pieces will play. Most Hybrid albums let the user select a tune from a menu list. Vinyl albums play completely through one side – or from the point at which you drop the needle. To simulate this you could arrange for each tune to chain the next one (see April's BBC Acorn User for details of one way to accomplish this).

Other music programs, however, are unlikely to have such a chain feature, although you can use the Linker module in the Island Logic Music System to produce a similar effect to chaining.

The Ample music in this month's yellow pages has a typical Christmas flavour. If you run it from the Mixing Desk you'll notice the faders moving during the fadeouts. The fades are produced with VOL using fade1 and fade2. fade2 uses allvol to select those parts which will fade. This could be used to fade every part but in this case it leaves the wind sound on parts4. Note part5 which acts as a timekeeper before the final fade.

The backing was constructed from individual chord words such as Dmbar and DCbar. This makes it easy to arrange and alter the accompaniment. Note the use of broken chords in these words to thicken the sound and also the use of echo – if you have eight voices, use them! Listen in stereo, too, if you can.

Finally look at RUN which shows how MENUDISP and DIS-PLAY can be used in single word to mix graphics with menu options — could be useful in your album!

Ian Waugh

EMR has put together a demonstration disc called Symphony (£9.95) for the Archimedes. It plays a variety of music using sampled sounds and it will play back via MIDI. The files can be loaded into EMR's Studio 24 Plus. EMR can be contacted on (0702) 335747.

From JB Software comes The Reinhardt Collection and the Jazz Disc Vol 1 (soon to be followed by Vol 2) by Amplinex member John Bartlett.

John makes excellent use of Ample's unique music programming features to create extremely expressive and 'near-human' music interpretations. Discs are £3.50 each from JB Software, 20 Crawley Avenue, Wellingborough, Northants NN8 3YH.

■ Hybrid Technology has added five new albums to its list. *Plaice* and *Anchovy* are both by The Fish Shop Boys and contain music very much in a percussive vein.

Zen & The Art of Making Music is another disc for Obernell fans. Shivering Again by Michael Harbour and Electricity by Russel Fray aged 15 and 14 respectively prove there's a wealth of young musical talent out there. All are £4.95 each from Hybrid on (0223) 420360.

■ A free Archimedes music program is on offer from Stellar Enterprise in return for an 800K formatted 3.5 in disc, first class stamp and selfaddressed envelope.

The disc contains over two hours of music and a 70 page User Guide. Stellar Enterprise hopes satisfied customers will donate from £5-30 to any registered charity (although one satisfied customer managed £170).

Stellar Enterprise is at 84 Dudsbury Road, Ferndown, Wimbourne, Dorset BH22 8RG. Tel (0202) 575234.

HITERS

BBC Acom User, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N1 6DJ. BTG/TTNS 81:RED001

BACK TO SCHOOL FOR TEACHERS

In response to the article by Chris Drage and Nick Evans titled 'Report Retort' (BAU, October '89) about the Design and Technology National Curriculum proposals, I would like to draw your readers' attention to work being done by the Department of Design and Technology at Loughborough University.

A new project has started to research and develop the In-Service Training requirements of teachers who will be involved with both the management and delivery of Design and Technology across the National Curriculum.

The courses, which should commence in Spring 1990, will be aimed at teachers from disciplines directly linked to Design and Technology as well as those involved in Curriculum Management schools. They may lead to a Diploma of Design and Technology Education.

Details from the Department of Design and Technology, Loughborough University, Leics LE11 3TU.

> N Zanker (Design and Technology INSET Co-ordinator)

INFLATING UPGRADES

I would like to bring to the attention of your readers a company in the south-east of England which is offering an Arm3 upgrade for the Archimedes 300 and 400 range of computers.

The cost of the Arm3 upgrade as published is £,595, sounds reasonable doesn't it when you consider the price of an A440. But should we really ber CAPS LOCK, and the others

pay £600 for a small circuit board, an extra clock crystal and a chip costing approximately f. 150?

This seems even more ridiculous when you consider that there isn't even a socket for a co-processor provided on this wonder board.

I have no desire to rubbish the British computer industry, but why should we pay highly inflated prices?

> Gordon Turner Port Glasgow

As yet the Arm 3 chip is not generally available so it does not simply cost £150. Also, there is more to selling a product than simply putting components on a board. Aleph One has been 18 years in the business and means to stay around for a long time yet with good service and backup.

CHECKING OUT WORDWISE

Following on my compliments and suggestions regarding Chris Robbins' Wordwise Plus segprog 'Check it Out' published in the July issue, I would like to compliment you on publishing Nick Munns' segprog 'Good Wording' in the August issue. Both have been added to my auto-boot set up for Wordwise Plus, along with all of my function key definitions.

With regard to 'Good Wording', might I suggest the additional three lines:

*FX202,48

*FX138,0,27

*FX138,0,27

between the lines LOAD TEXT FS and END. The first will ensure lower case for normal typing, rather than having to remem-

will save the necessity of Es-CAPE, ESCAPE, as mentioned in the article, to start editing.

The thought that recurs whenever writing letters regarding segment programs for Wordwise Plus is the simplicity of Basic when referring to alterations to programs. Once one ignores GOTO, as one should with BBC Basic, line numbers are still extremely useful references.

> D P Dyer Cornwall

BEEB TO A3000 COMPATIBILITY

I want to upgrade my Beeb to an A3000 and I have a few questions on compatibility.

For wordprocessing I use Interword along with Spellmaster and have many documents and letters on 5.25in disc. I have access to a Master 128 with ADFS and a 3.5in drive, so is it possible to just transfer the files onto 3.5 in ADFS discs and then use them on the Arc version of Interword? Or is there a Risc OS wordprocessor that will read Interword files instead? Finally, can Basic programs be transferred to a 3.5in ADFS disc and then loaded directly into Basics?

J P Nicholls London

Yes, the version of Interword is file compatible with the 8bit version - so once you've got your old files onto a 3.5in ADFS disc, you can load it direct into the Arc Interword. Basic programs can also be loaded into the Arc. They'll run much faster under Basic 5 too. If you use the Basic Assembler, though, you'll need to use the Arc's beeb emulator.

BACK TO THE DRAWING BOARD

In relation to two items in the November BAU, you may be interested in the following.

The newly released Risc OS font editor makes it possible to access individual font characters and manipulate them to produce a huge range of interesting effects.

To do this, first load the Risc OS font editor (available on SID). Next, start up the !Draw application from Application disc 1. Now open the !Font directory (hold down SHIFT while double clicking the !Font icon) and then open the subdirectory of the font you wish to use. Drag the font Outline file to the font editor and a window will



open showing all of the characters available. Now select the required character by placing the pointer over the box, click and hold down SELECT and drag the character to the !Draw window.

The character is now treated by !Draw as an object and can be manipulated like other objects. However, if you are going to use the 'Snap to grid' option in !Draw, make sure you have the grid turned on before loading any characters from the font editor. If this isn't done, characters 'breakup' and become unreadable.

All sorts of effects can be produced for all sorts of things - posters, invites, business cards etc.

> Peter Milford Gosport

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PROBLEMS

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

If you have a problem with an Acorn micro, commercial software or a program you are trying to write then *BBC Acorn User* can help. The Post A Problem service guarantees to give you a personal answer within 10 working days for just £4.

Write out your problem with as much detail as possible and, if a program is involved, include a disc or cassette. Fill in the coupon at the bottom of this page and send it and your problem along with a cheque or postal order for £4 (including VAT) made out to Redwood Publishing. If you want recorded delivery add on the cost of this.

Please note that debugging readers' own programs or those from other magazines is a complex task and we cannot guarantee to give a full solution. Unless the problem can be spotted quickly, the Post A Problem service will only be able to make general comments. The service will answer the problem and return all material received within 10 working days of receipt. If we fail to match this promise then your cheque or postal order will be returned – you can't lose!

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Redwood Publishing and an sae with my problem.
OFFICE USE ONLY Date in:
Date out:
Answered by:

I have an Archimedes 310 and a BBC micro fitted with the Wordwise Plus wordprocessing package. I want to load text created on the BBC in Wordwise form into the Archimedes so that scripts can be worked on further and modified. Can you tell me the simplest way to do this?

Beebug sells a BBC/ Archimedes serial kit which will enable files to be transferred in either direction between the BBC micro and the Arc. The kit uses a 3m lead which connects between the serial ports of both micros. It costs £17.25.

Computer Concepts has developed a special version of Wordwise Plus for the Archimedes which is cheap for existing users of the BBC version. It runs under the 6502 Emulator supplied on the Arc's Welcome disc. Using this Arc version of Wordwise should enable you to work easily on both machines although you will not really be harnessing the power of the Arc for word-processing.

I have an Archimedes 310 and I want to use my machine with a MIDI expansion card, Armadillo's stereo sound sampler and the Computer Concepts' Rom podule. How can I have three, podules connected at once?

A backplane must be fitted to any Archimedes 310 machine before any kind of podule can be installed. The usual two-way backplane supplied by Acorn can become inadequate if you want to use a number of podules in your machine. Several manufacturers supply a four-slot backplane which will suit your needs and most advertise in BAU.

I have a BBC model B and wish to purchase good but simple to use word-processing software to work with the Nigerian language using the extended Roman script. For my work I need to print in a great variety of different sized fonts using a dot-matrix printer.

I recommend you purchase a copy of Wordwise Plus from Computer Concepts. You will then need to use it with The Publisher published by PMS. This package will enable you to design or adapt one of its existing range of foreign language fonts to the extended Roman script. The Publisher can print in a vast number of different font sizes and it is usable with any Epson compatible printer.

My secondary school has just decided to standardise on the use of ITV's Key data handling package with the BBC micros we use. What can be done to transfer all our Quest datafiles so they can be used with Key?

The Key Utilities Disc available from the ITV Association has a series of programs that can be used to transfer Quest, Quest-D, Ascii and FIF format files into Key. It costs only £2.75.

I use First Word Plus on my Archimedes A3000 with a Citizen 120D. I don't seem to be able to get the best output from the printer. I have been told I need to buy a suitable printer driver but my local dealer has been unable to get me a specific Citizen driver.

Norwich Computer Services supplies a 'shareware' disc full of different printer drivers for use with First Word Plus. This is Shareware Disc No 6 and will cost you about £3.

We have been successfully using Oak Computer's Parametric Design Tool for some time. Is there any way of transferring drawings between PDT and DXT, HPGL and IGES formats?

Oak has recently released *The Translater* which will assist you in the transfer of drawings and plotter files in these formats.

Can 24-pin printers like the Epson LQ-800 accept a screen dump intended for a normal FX compatible 9-pin printer, using, say, Watford Electronics' Dumpout 3?

The LQ800 uses the same codes to control its graphics printing but their meanings are slightly different. This is particularly true when it comes to controlling pitch. BBC Acorn User published two suitable Epson 24-pin screen dumps in the April 1988 issue.

You also may find 4Mation Educational Software's Snatch package useful as this has a 24-pin dump included.

At what speed does the Archimedes PC Emulator run software?

The Arc running under the PC Emulator will emulate an IBM XT machine with a processor speed of 4.77MHz. The resolution of the emulator is CGA and not EGA or VGA.

I have a BBC model B. Unfortunately one of the sideways Roms in my machine seems to interfere with some of my games. Is

there any way that I can 'unplug' the Rom by using a software command? I don't want the hassle of removing it physically.

You can switch off Roms in a BBC model B with the command?(&2AI+X)=0 where X is replaced by the Rom position number of the Rom you want to 'remove'.

I want to 'freeze' some screens from a program and then save the screens for use in another program. Can you recommend any software to do the freezing and saving?

There are a number of programs that you could use for this job. Many of the printer Roms like Dumpout 3 and BAU's own User-Dump offer this facility but you will probably find Screen Thief, a Blue File program distributed by the northwest Semerc in Oldham for the NCET suitable. It costs the amazing sum of £1.75!

Do you know if a bar code reader is available for the BBC micro? I want to use one for developing understanding of bar codes in school.

An educational bar code system is available from PMF Datapoint, Noak Hill Road, Noak Hill, Romford, Essex RM3 7LL.

I have a Master 512 with a 30Mb hard disc attached. Is it possible to divide the hard disc into two different formats for Acorn ADFS and Dos Plus?

Look carefully at the programs on the Dos Plus System disc and you will find a utility that will split your hard drive into two formats in the way you want.

ACORN CUSTOMER HOTLINE

A number of users are confused about SID. The main questions asked are: Who is allowed to access the system and what facilities are there?

SID combines the advantages of a dedicated library and nationwide yellow pages without the disadvantages.

It's also a bit like the BAUShow without the crowds – a permanent forum for the exchange of information.

Its major impetus comes, of course, from Acorn itself. A large proportion of the material comes from within the company. But SID is a sociable system – always alert and sensitive to your signals.

SID can be shaped to suit your needs – you too can become a SID author! This is your chance to educate, influence and inspire, to read and be read.

SID provides the following features:

All the information you need about Acorn products.

Application notes on many different topics.

Telesoftware library including software supplied by BBC Acorn User plus Acorn applications such as those described in the October issue of BBC Acorn User.

Close User Groups such as Archive (Magazine), The Acorn Schools Service and Dealer/ASC section.

A section called 'El Sid' which has areas like Language Forum, Risc OS Forum, book and software reviews, education column, graphics column and more.

■ Technical mailboxes to send questions to Acorn about Acorn products.

■ Bulletin boards to glean information from other users.

Acorn staff also put up answers to questions asked in these areas if they are able to be of assistance.

There are three methods of access. The first is via PSTN (Public Switched Telephone Network). This is a direct line in to SID. The second method is Fastrak which is a wide area communications network managed by The Midland Bank Group. The third way in is via a Prestel gateway.

The cost of access by PSTN is purely the British Telecom phone charges for calling the Cambridge number. On Fastrak the costs are 8p (+VAT) per minute with a minimum of £10 per quarter plus the cost of a local call.

The costs for using the SID Prestel gateway depend on the time of day. These rates combine both the SID gateway charge and normal Prestel connect charge.

For Micronet members, the cost is:

8am-6pm 8p/min 6pm-midnight2p/min midnight-8am1p/min For other Prestel customers:

8am-6pm 11p/min 6pm-midnight4p/min midnight-8am4p/min

On Sundays from 8am-noon, the charge is at the 6pm-midnight rate.

For Micronet and Prestel there are also standard membership charges plus the cost of a local call.

Once on-line, if you are new to viewdata systems you may have trouble finding your way around.

If this happens, type *SID-MAP# and you will be able to download a map to help you find your way around the system. Plus there is on-screen help in case you get stuck in either the mail system area or the bulletin board area.

For further information please contact The SID Editor, Acorn Computers, Fulbourn Road, Cherry Hinton, Cambridge CB1 4JN.

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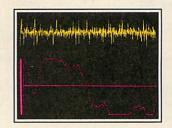
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ARC AGORA PATTERN FORMING

Produce some fascinating doodles, compacting files plus all you ever wanted to know about the sprites used in the desktop environment of Risc OS

David Acton



It's odd how some of the best programs emerge from mistakes. One such example forms listing 1 and is a graphic oddment from Stuart Cupit of East Sussex.

Basically, Stuart's program is a floodfill but the colours change as the filling progresses and you can design the way the fill happens. Some great patterns can be produced. £20 is on its way.

Before trying listing 1 you should ensure there is enough memory for a mode 13 screen (that is, 80K or more) and also that there is about 350K or more free for Basic to use.

On running the program, you will be asked whether you want the pattern to be random. Pressing Y causes a random 'path' to be set up and this is used when filling the screen. Alternatively, press N and draw your own design. Any mouse button can be used to plot your shape – press a key when you're ready.

The flood-fill routine is like others except the colour used depends on how far the filling has progressed. The program operates in mode 13 for speed and range of colours. PROCass assembles the flood-fill code and PROCuserdef is responsible for user-defined filling patterns.

Incidentally, GOTO statements are not

generally welcomed in Agora but I'll make an exception just this once.

By way of an example, I've found a nice pattern by plotting four dots in a rough square and then drawing a rough circle in the middle. Happy doodling ...

AGORA APPLICATIONS

Now that Risc OS is firmly established as the operating system of the Archimedes, many submissions to Agora are now appearing in the form of Risc OS applications. As you probably know, application directories contain not only the main Basic program !RunImage but several other files as well:

¹Boot – executed when the directory in which the application lies is catalogued. This can be used to specify what to do with certain file types, merge sprites into the limp's common sprite pool and so on.

!Run – executed when the application is double-clicked or loaded in another way. !Sprites – the limp-related sprites for the application.

!Templates - a window template file.

Such an array of odds and ends does pose a bit of a problem when it comes to publishing applications. Basic programs we can list but other data files we can't.

Listings 2 and 3 on the yellow pages are designed to get around the dilemma. Listing 2 takes a set of files, compacts them and spits them out as (checksummed) DATA statements. These can then be appended (by *EXECing) to the end of listing 3 and the resulting program, when run, will create all the necessary files.

Although the utility is really designed for Risc OS applications, you might well want to use it if you wish to submit other programs for publication. Obviously we don't want the yellow pages filled with DATA statements but it is a shame not to be able to carry good programs for the sake of a few awkward files.

To create your own 'Data-maker' program, proceed as follows. Run listing 2 ('MakeDat') and enter the name you want to give the temporary data file (the default is 'Dat').

Now enter the name of your application directory – '!MyApp' for example. Once a valid directory has been specified you will be asked if you want the files to be included automatically. Answering yes to this question will mean that all files in the directory other than Basic programs or ones called !RunImage will be included in your data file. If there are other files that you don't want to include reply 'N' to this question and specify each file in turn when asked.

When all the files have been included, the message 'Process complete' will be displayed and 'Dat' is ready. You might like to *TYPE DAT to see what's there – a series of Basic DATA lines starting at 1000.

Now load listing 3 and append the data lines by typing *EXEC Dat or whatever you-called it. The data lines will be added to the listing. The data-maker is now com-

plete and, when run, will recreate all the files you specified.

To save on the typing end of things, the data is of course compacted. Listing 2 employs a fairly standard method of compaction using repeated strings.

The file is loaded and then examined byte-by-byte. In each case, the characters from the current position onward are checked to see if the same sequence has already been encountered. In fact, if more than two characters of the current string occurred within the previous 256 bytes they are compacted.

The length of the repeated sequence is encoded within a character and this is included in the final data with another byte specifying the offset of the repeated string. In fact, Ascii codes 130 to 162 are reserved for this. Thus, the following values may be included in the data:

o to 129	Simply character o to 129
130 to n	Character n
131 to 0	Repeat string of length 3
	that occurred 'o' bytes ago
132 to 0	Repeat string of length 4
162 to 0	Repeat string of length 34
163 to 255	Simply character 163 to
	255.

Because characters 130 to 162 are designated 'special' if one of these actually needs to be included in the final file it is encoded as 130 n. The choice of this range of codes is rather arbitrary but as it works out, quite good for the sorts of files we wish to compact.

Other techniques will compress sprite files more efficiently but using this method provides a fair degree of compaction of text, graphics and other data.

Anyhow, all this data is spat out in the form of hex strings with a simple checksum at the end. (Checksum errors are detected by listing 3 which will report the DATA line in which the error lies). The names of the files and their types and attributes are also included as DATA statements, the list ending with *.

The expansion side of things is quite easy to understand. You'll see some IF statements checking for the special characters 130-162.

I expect we'll be seeing quite a few applications in Agora over the next few months. If you've written one then why not send it in? Shortish ones only for Agora please, though larger programs can of course be accommodated elsewhere within this glorious publication.

File_ff5 (8) small_ff5 (8) small_fff (8) small_ff6 (8) file_ff5 (8) small_ff6 (8) file_ff5 (8) small_ff6 (8) small

Deep within Risc OS there lurks a whole set of sprites which are used by the desktop environment. Listing 5 on the yellow pages reveals all and shows the complete Risc OS gallery.

In fact, desktop sprites are stored in two places. The resident ones are in a block of memory in Rom, and in Ram there resides another area containing all those sprites which are subsequently added to the common sprite pool by applications (by using the command *IconSprites for example).

Listing 5 makes use of the SWI call Wimp_BaseOfSprites which returns the addresses of each sprite area. It takes no parameters and comes back with Ro pointing to the Rom sprites and R1 to those in Ram. PROClist takes such a base address and displays all the sprites it can find there.

The program works both within and outside the desktop environment and for this to be possible, the palette must be set to the desktop hues. This is done by calling Wimp_Palette which returns the red, green and blue levels for each of the 16 desktop colours.

Perhaps the most awkward feature about trying to display the desktop sprites is that they aren't all defined in mode 12. The conventional sprite plotting calls cannot therefore be used. However, Risc OS provides an easy way of getting around this problem.

Those of you who saw the short item about scaling sprites in a recent Agora will already be aware of the extension to OS_SpriteOp that allows the x and y dimensions of plotted sprites to be varied. The same call can also be used to convert colours according to a prepared conversion table.

So, for example, a mode 4 sprite can be displayed on a mode 12 screen even though the resolution and number of

colours available differs greatly between the two modes.

The sprite call in question takes the following parameters:

SYS OS_SpriteOp, 5 2, base, name, x, y, gcol, scale, colours

The first parameter can be 52, 52+256 or 52+512 depending on how you wish to refer to the sprite area. In the case of listing 5 you use 52+256, with base being the base address of the sprite area and you then name a pointer to the name of the sprite you've just found. The parameters x and y are screen co-ordinates and gcol is the GCOL action. (Refer to previous Agoras for details about plotting sprites with masks and so on).

Finally, scale is the address of a four-word scaling table and colours is the address of an (up to) 256-byte colour translation table.

The scale table contains four values: x-mul, y-mul, x-div and y-div say. Dimensions are multiplied by the 'mul' values and divided by the 'div' ones. If these were 1,5,3 and 1 respectively, the sprite would be squashed in the x-direction to one third of the width but would be stretched in the y-direction fivefold. The colour translation table simply contains a byte for each colour of the original sprite which is the nearest available colour in the current mode.

Fortunately there is another SWI – Wimp_ReadPixTrans which builds these two tables for us. You'll see it used in listing 5 in the yellow pages immediately before the sprite plotting call.

Incidentally, sprites that are from the Rom area have (R) displayed immediately after their names.

ONE LINER

For those of you who haven't seen the Risc OS credit list that is buried within the Roms, here's a little one-liner from William Hadden of County Down (in the country from which Ms McLemon, the BAU Goblette first sprang). Thanks go to William. His program is listing 4.

Programs, ideas, hints and tips are always welcome – please send them to Arc Agora, BBC Acorn User, Redwood Publishing, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N 1 6DJ. Expose your talents to those who appreciate them – and get up to £20 too! Cor, can't be bad.

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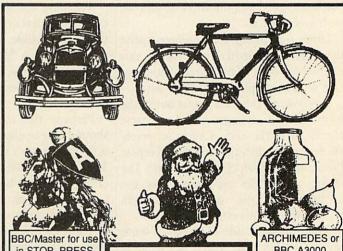
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HINTS & TIPS

COUNTING VIEW LINES

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David Atherton

I have been taken to task by John Quillfeldt of Harrow for a throwaway remark in the August 1989 Hints and Tips, where I didn't fully explain the |L command in View, which counts lines.

John finds that he often needs to count lines in his documents, so for him, and anyone else who requires this in their View work, here is a complete exposition.

The |L variable, like all View variables, must be placed on a line which contains an embedded command. When the document is printed using PRINT or SCREEN, the number of lines at that point on the page will be displayed. So if you type a line as follows:

CE Lines = |L at this point

when you print the document, it will be displayed

Lined = 23 at this point

You have to include the embedded command and of course it will be actioned, but as commands exist for left (LJ), right (RJ), and centred (CE) text, there should be no problem.

If you want to count the number of lines between two parts in a document, simply insert an |L variable at the start and finish points and screen the file. Take a note of the two numbers. If they are on the same page, it is simple – just subtract one from the other. If they are on different pages, you will have to add the page length (as set by PL, default 66) multiplied by the page number minus one, to both values.

So if you are counting a section of text, and the first |L shows as line 23 on page 2, the second as line 8 on page 4 and default page length is in force (you haven't used any PL command in the document) then the calculation is:

Start: 66 * (2-1) + 23 = 89End: 66 * (4-1) + 8 = 206 so the total number of lines counted is 117. Simple, really.

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EDITING LONG
PROGRAMS



Alan Hodge from Bexley points out that the Master *Edit* program has a memory limitation (as pointed out in the Acorn Master Reference Manual Vol. 2 page K1-2) in that no program which occupies more than half of Basic's free memory can be edited. This is because *Edit* keeps a copy of the tokenised source and an Ascii copy in memory at the same time.

This limitation is a real bind at times. If programs exceed the memory limit while in the editor (if you type in a lot more lines) then returning to Basic (SHIFT-f4) loses both tokenised and Ascii versions of the program without any warning.

Even worse, only a part of the program is retokenised, so you may even miss the fact that the bottom part of your program has evaporated.

Alan's solution to the memory limitation is a small machine code program which enters the editor in a different way. The listing in the yellow pages assembles to produce a file called ED, which should be saved on disc.

Whenever you want to use the editor, instead of typing EDIT, type *ED and the editor will be entered, with your program

in it. However, unlike the standard entry, there will be the full Master's memory available for editing.

Note that the editor always automatically selects shadow mode when entered. Note also, that because of this, there still may not be room to retokenise the program when you exit.

Therefore you should not simply leave the editor with SHIFT-f4 but first save your edited program in Ascii format (using f3) and then exit to Basic (f1, then type Basic) and *EXEC the file back into the interpreter.

The program works by redirecting screen output to memory and executing a LIST command. Screen redirection is a simple matter of patching the owsrch vector so that it points to the routine 'list' which places the characters' output into consecutive memory locations.

After this has been done, the OSWRCH vector is reset. Then the program makes use of a special feature of *EDIT, the ability to invoke the editor by specifying the start and end block and memory of the text to be edited.

These parameters are slightly unusual – the syntax is *EDIT a,b where a is not the address of the text but the first address of a two-byte pointer to the text start address and b is the address of a similar pointer to the end.

So if the text is stored in memory from, say, &1F20-&2D45, then &20 is stored in byte &82, and &1F in byte &83 (low byte first format), then similarly &45 is stored in &84 and &84 and &2D in &85, the command:

*EDIT 82,84

will invoke the editor, with the correct text ready for editing.

Note the command does not require & in front of the parameters, however the addresses given must always be in hex notation.

HINTS & TIPS

95

VIEW HIGHLIGHTS WITHOUT A DRIVER

Jancsi Suto from Hull has written a letter with a rare gem – a supremely simple yet stunningly useful tip concerning *View* highlights.

All View users know how difficult highlights can be at times. Using the ordinary highlights is very restrictive but the syntax of the extended highlights is difficult at the best of times.

And of course, you always need to load a printer driver from disc and normal printer drivers can never offer that much in the way of features since they have to fit into 256 bytes of space.

Many users are familiar with the Epson code set – ESC E or F for emphasised text on or off, and so on. Wouldn't it be simple if you could just enter the Epson codes directly, without any need for a printer driver. Well, you can! The key to it all is the use of a simple command:

HT 1 27

(HT fits in the command margin – type f8,HT,RETURN, 1,SPACE, 27)

After this command, you can simply type in the text:

-E ROB: W.O.B. HYPHEN

and text will appear in emphasised mode until you type a:

-F

Jancsi's printer is the Panasonic KX-P1124, which allows double height and double width. The commands are ESC W I for double width, and ESC W I for double height. To achieve both simply type into View:

-WI-WI WORDS

and the text will appear in the desired form. All this without a printer driver of any kind.

This technique is extremely interesting but there are just a couple of points to note. First, some Epson-compatible commands which require an o or 1 after the initial effect code (usually to denote on or off) insist that a binary 1 is sent, rather than an Ascii 1. Most printers will accept either, especially if they are FX80 compatible.

Also, there are a few commands (for example, condensed print – ESC 15) 15 and HT 2 18 and just use them in

which require characters to be sent which are outside the Ascii range and therefore cannot be typed into *View*.

There is a solution even to these problems. To send a code is outside the Ascii range, you can temporarily define it as highlight 2. So to continue with the condensed print example, if the command:

HT 2 15

is inserted somewhere in the text, then using highlight 1 (SHIFT-f4) followed by highlight 2 (SHIFT-f5) would start condensed text at that point.

There are no further highlights but they can be redefined, so using the command:

HT 2 18

and then inserting both highlights again would turn condensed print off again.

The only drawback is that as a new command must be used, it would be impossible to use two non-Ascii codes in the same line.

Of course if you only wanted condensed print and no other effects, you could define the two highlights as HT 1 15 and HT 2 18 and just use them in

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isolation (This is because character 15 works as condensed print as well as ESC 15).

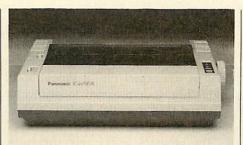
The system works because the highlights used in View are simply converted to the byte values assigned to them with the HT command. If no drivers are used and no HT command is given, they do nothing.

£5 PRINTER TEST

Jeremy Solly from Chandler's Ford has written in with an old idea but one which has not been mentioned in these pages for a couple of years, so it's worth a fresh airing.

If your program requires the use of a printer, but you don't want to print without first making sure the printer is on, you can easily test this. All you have to do is attempt to print a character to the printer and then check whether the printer buffer is empty.

The printer buffer is empty if ADVAL(-4) returns a value of 63. If the buffer is not



empty, your printer is not connected, not on-line, not switched on or otherwise not

Of course, the problem with this is that by sending a character, you send something to the printer, which may not be what you want to print. It has been suggested in the past that you send an Ascii character o, which normally has no effect on printers but even this can have side effects - some printers do respond to this code.

An alternative method is to send a character and immediately follow it with a 'delete' code (Ascii value 127). If the printer is off and the character is still in the Beeb's buffer, the delete character will ensure the character is deleted before it is printed. If the printer is on, then both codes will be sent to the printer but as virtually all printers respond to character 127 as a delete code, this will also ensure the character is never printed.

Another use of this delete idea involves sending listings to a printer. As you have probably discovered, when you type LIST CTRL-B to list a program on the printer, the nice neat effect is completely spoiled by a solitary > character appearing after the last line - the Basic prompt which appears, prior to pressing CTRL-C to switch off printing.

It is possible to suppress this last character with the delete code. Start the printed listing and while it is proceeding, type CTRL-A then DELETE then CTRL-C. You will find that the listing loses the > from the end.

What you have done is send a delete to the printer (CTRL-A, DELETE is the same as VDU1,127) and switched the printer off as well. The three keystrokes remain in the keyboard buffer until the printing is finished and are then passed to the printer buffer in the normal way.

The same method can be used to test other buffered I/O, for example, whether you have made a serial connection to a printer or other computer.

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LIST WITHOUT **LINE NUMBERS**

REM NoLine List REM by Jason O'Broin REM for B/B+/E/M/C with Basic 2 REM (c) BAU Dec 89

Regular Hints and Tips contributor, Jason O'Broin of Brampton has sent in a useful utility this month for those of you who like to see their Basic programs without those cumbersome line numbers.

This has a number of uses. For example, a program can simply be viewed or printed more neatly or it can be spooled to disc for editing in the Master Edit program (or for that matter, Wordwise or View) without line numbers.

When the file is in Ascii format, it needs no line numbers and these can be added automatically by saving the file with the keyboard AUTO on the first line then execing the file back into Basic.

The program in the yellow pages assembles to make a machine code file called NoLine. Run this (*NOLINE) and the first five characters of each line are not printed.

This disposes of line numbers although it unfortunately disposes of the beginnings of anything else as well, however as long as you expect this, it should be all right. List your program to printer or disc, and then to switch back on normal output, press CTRL-D.

The program works very simply by intercepting oswrch and every time a carriage return is printed, it resets a counter. On subsequent calls, the counter is incremented and while it is below six, the character is not printed. After six, the characters are printed as normal.

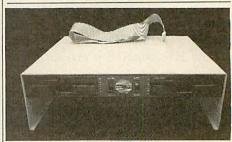
The net effect is to inhibit the first five characters of each line, which in Basic listings always contain the line number.

When CTRL-D is pressed, the routine detects this (CMP #4) and 'unhooks' the interception routine, restoring default vectors. CTRL-D or VDU4 was chosen as this has no real side effects.

It selects text mode, which is almost certainly the mode you were already in if you were attempting to print a listing in the first place.

Once the routine is 'unhooked' in this manner, it must be *RUN again to work.

£5 DFS TO ADFS TRANSFER



Hints and Tips regular Joe Abley finds the 'Copyfiles' program on the Master Welcome disc a bit cumbersome and I must agree with him.

It does the job but you have to give it an awful lot of information before any files actually get moved. The *MOVE command on the Master is similarly limited - it will only copy one file at a time and works because it uses a limited buffer space.

Joe is of the opinion that most DFS to ADFS transfers simply involve copying an entire DFS disc to an ADFS disc or subdirectory. To do this you only need two pieces of information: the name of the DFS source drive and the name of

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the ADFS directory path.

For example, if you have your DFS disc in drive o and a blank ADFS disc in drive 1, and you don't want to bother with subdirectories, then type 'o' in response to the first question, and ':1.\$' for the second.

If you already know which directory ADFS is set to, you can type only the directory path from where you are - if ADFS is set to :1.\$.PROGS and you want DFS transfer the files L1.\$.PROGS.DFS then you need only type DFS in response to the prompt.

Note that the subdirectory you specify must already exist on the ADFS disc.

After giving this information, the program will find every file on the DFS disc and transfer it to the specified ADFS directory. Often files are in separate DFS directories but they are not really required to go into separate ADFS directories. If the program finds a file called say B.START, it doesn't create a subdirectory B, but instead saves the file in the target directory under the name B//START.

If the directory in question is not part of a legal ADFS, for example directory '!' then the Ascii number of the directory is used instead - !.PROG would transfer as

33/PROG. Files in the \$ directory of the DFS disc are simply copies under their existing filenames.

Note that the copier is intelligent enough to cope sensibly with large files, bigger than the available memory. These are copied in chunks using OSGBPB (the fastest method) but if the file is short enough to be copied in one go, the much quicker *LOAD and *SAVE are used.

There is however one small drawback. The program does not cope with files where an ADFS illegal character has been embedded in the main part of the filename. For example !.!!!!!! and \$.WP.ROM are legal DFS filenames but these would not transfer using this copier.

You can extend the program to cover these features and to copy the title of the DFS disc into the title string of the subdirectory on the ADFS disc. You can have a separate *TITLE string in each ADFS subdirectory, which by default is set to the directory name but can be changed using *TITLE while in the relevant subdirectory. The title shown when you first mount the disc applies to the \$ directory only unlike the DFS title, which is a title for the whole disc.

£5

KEYSTRIPS AGAIN

Graham Campbell from Hathern has supplied a few alterations to Andrew Hinchcliffe's keystrip program in the September issue, making the program a little more user-friendly. Type or load in the existing program as listed, then add the following lines.

80 INPUT "Number of s trips : " T% 85 INPUT "Number of s lots (1-3): " numbex% 90 INPUT LINE ''Title ' titles 230 titles=titles+BTRI NG\$(81-LEN titles,"") 360 ?&70=ASC MID#(titl e\$, F%, 1) 480 IF I%=1 OR I% MOD (W%/numbox%)=0 E%=6%

This will allow you to change the number of strips, slots and the title string directly. Also, programs often don't need entries for 'normal f-key', 'sHIFT f-key' and 'CTRL f-key', so if you alter line 480, you can produce either one big slot with MOD(w %/0/1) or an equal division with $MOD(W^{0}/_{0}/_{2}).$

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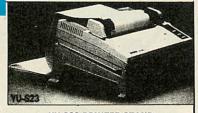
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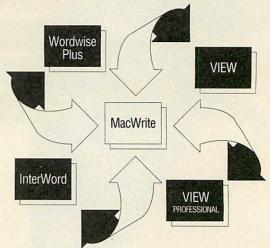
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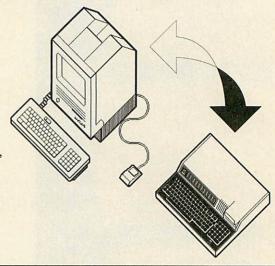


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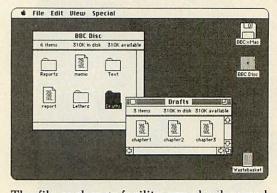


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ı	Brother M1209 140cps dual
ı	
ı	Brother M1409 190cps 110 column
ı	dual£375.50
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ı	Brother M2518 360cps 136 column
ı	LQ app
ı	Brother M4016 16 pin 480cps dual
ı	interface £1299.00
1	Brother M1724 24 pin 160cps
ı	LO
ı	Brother Twinwriter 180cps Matrix/Dalsy
1	Wheel
ı	Citizen 120D 120cps + NLQ
١	+4K£145.00
ı	Citizen 180E 176cps + NLQ
ı	+4K£199.00 Citizen MSP 16E 160cps +NLQ +8K 132 column£289.00
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1	Citizen MSP 40 240cps + NLQ
	+ 8K£345.00 Citizen MSP 45 as MSP 40 with
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	+ BK£485.00
	Citizen MSP 55 as MSP50 with
	100 column C649 00
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d	+24K£449.00
	Citizen HQP45 as HQP40 with
ì	132 column459.00
d	Citizen Col. Kit for MSP 50/55
	132 column
ı	Epson LX800 150cps 80 column
	+ NLQ + tractor/friction£199.00
	Enson EX850 200cos 80 column
	+ NLO +tractor/friction F379.00
	+ NLQ +tractor/friction
	+ NLQ + tractor/friction
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	Epson EX1000 250cps 136column
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	80 column dual interface£525.00
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	136 column
	136 column
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	+ colour parallel P1349
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	132 column£759.00 NEC P960XL 384/107cps parking
	132 column
	132 column
-	

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rchimedes Computer Systems

All Archimedes systems are fitted with new RISC OS systems. Carriage £12/system £8/computer

Model	Basic	Colour*
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310	£899	£1099
410/1	£1199	£1399
420/1	£1699	£1899
440/1	£2499	£2699
R140 UNIX System	£3500	
Calaus manitas		AUCH DITE

*Colour monitor can be Acorn AKF11 or Philips CM8833

Technomatic Special Deal

To get you going on any of the above Archimedes systems you purchase from us, we will contribute 10% of its cost towards purchase of already discounted hardware or software from us OR you can use the contribution to take advantage of our special extended finance offer. You can also use the contribution to pay for the on-site maintenance contract.

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You can take advantage of our special finance deal by spreading your payments over 12 months at no extra cost as shown

	Deposit*	11 Instalments*	Final Cost (ex VAT)
Arc3000	£112.00	£57.67	£649.00
Arc3000 Col	£147.35	£75.36	£849.00
Arc410/1	£206.75	£106.55	£1199.00
Arc410/1 Col	£241.85	£124.27	£1399.00

Similar prices apply to 420/1 & 440/1 base & col systems. Ask for details on 24/36 month finance. Technomatic is a Licensed Credit Broker

Techno 410/1 Upgrade Specials

1Mb RAM+20Mb HD **£299** 3Mb RAM+20Mb HD £499 3Mb RAM+40Mb HD £679 3Mb RAM+49.5Mb HD £749

These prices include fitting when purchased with the computer Your discount entitlement can be used to pay for these kits.

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Med Res, TTL/Linear input, Mono/Col switch,

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RISC OS (305/310/440)	£29(b)	Arc Prototypinb Board	£35
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AEDA

External Drive Adaptor: A versatile external drive adaptor offering many novell features:

Professionally desgned for easy and neat installation.

Fully buffered and handles a total of 4 drives (3.5' or 5.25").

Rear panel mounted switch to select internal or external drive as boot drive. Particularly useful with PC programs.

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A sturdy, high quality tracker ball is now available to replace Archimedes mouse. You will no longer run off your mouse mat and at the same time you can save the valuable desk space. The tracker ball is fully compatible with the Arc mouse

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driver.

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*Requires System Delta plus

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Home Accounts

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Genius Digitising Tablet £259(a)

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Arcomm £29(d) Presenter II **EMULATED PACKAGES**

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ECHNOMAT

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techno 5 CAD

A versatile hand held scanner for Archimedes offering four monochrome resolutions (100, 200, 300 & 400 dpi) as well as having 4 different modes of operation to select gray scaled or monochrome images.

Software is fully integrated with the multi-tasking RISC OS and utilises the desktop environment to facilitate easy incorporation of scanned images into RISCOS compatible DTP, WP, art or drawing package.

The scanning area is 4" wide and vertical height is limited only by memory constraints. The image brightness is adjustable to obtain the optimum quality. Tone selector allows different settings for text and photos.

Software appears as an icon on the icon bar from where all its facilities can be accessed. Software features include:

Visual rescaling of either X or Y axis, X & Y flips, colour tinting, picture cropping, on screen help, etc. RISC OS's anti aliasing feature is utilised to enhance the image quality.



Scanned images can be saved as sprite file or dragged into other applications. The images can be output to compatible printer as a sprite using one of the RISC OS versatile printer drivers.

The manual is written in easy to follow style with hints and tips for getting the best results. The manual together with interactive on-screen help gets you going almost immediately you have installed the scanner. On screen warning appears if the image is being scanned too fast. Real time scanning would normally be used to setup the various controls for the best results and then off screen scanning would be carried out for the final scan to ensure uneven scanning speed does not leave tell-tale lines of lost data on the image.

technoSCAN complete with interface card and £149(b)

Genius Digitising Tablet

Latest model of Genius GT1212A PC tablet adapted for use with Archimedes offers resolution of 1000 lines/in over a 12" × 12" working area and connects through the serial port of the computer.

Tablet is supplied with a four button puck controls, an optional two button stylus with switched tip is also avaiable.

The software to drive the tablet is supplied as a module to operate within the RISC OS desktop environment. Once loaded several commands are available to control the tablet, ie commands to turn it on or off, to select relative or absolute coordinates etc. Three puck buttons act as standard mouse buttons and the fourth allows special operations like changing the size of the tablet work area.

The tablet can virtually take over all the functions of a mouse making the use of graphics packages much simpler. The option stylus will make tracings, line drawings etc much easier and more accurate.

£259(a) **GT1212A Tablet** £35(d) **Optional Stylus**

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A low cost card provides: Video Digitiser, Sound Sampler, a full RS232 interface, 3 ROM skts & joystick interface within RISCOS environment. £117(b) Details on request.

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£439(a) AMB15 Master 128 The Master package includes: View Word processor and Viewsheet spreadsheet software and EITHER Educational/Fun software hundle

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ADC06 Turbo 65C102 Module £115(c) ADF10 Econet Module £49(c) Acorn Rom Cartridge £13(d) ADJ22 Ref Manual I £14(c) ADJ23 Ref Manual II £14(d) TRC3232K RAM Cart. £15(d) Master Dust Cover £4.75(b)

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£49(b) £2,500(2Xa)

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Special schemes exist for teachers to purchase Archimedes A3000. Please contact us for details

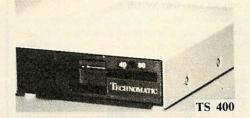
Attention all TEACHERS

ECHNOMATIC DISC DRIVES

A range of high quality high performance drives to meet the needs of all BBC Micro Users. *All drives are fitted with high quality slim line ultra low power mechanisms capable of single and double density operation and offering fast track access and head setting times.

*5.25" floppy drives are fitted with 40/80 track switches as standard at no extra cost. The switches are located in the front and clearly marked to indicate the status at a glance.

*All drives fitted with all necessary leads and are ready for operation on unpacking. The drives with the mains power supply are supplied with a mains lead fitted with a suitably fused 13A moulded plug. *Our plinth drives have been thoughtfully designed and provide a choice of two 5.25" drives or a combination of 5.25" and 3.5" drives.



5.25" Single Drives 40/80 switchable: TS400 400K/640K	£80(b)
PS400 400K/640K with integral	

£90(b) mains power supply 5.25" Dal Drives 40/80 switchable: £160(a) TD800 800K/1280K

PD800 800K/1280K with £170(a) integral mains power supply

PD800P 800K/1280K with integral mains power supply and £185(a) monitor stand

£42(b) PD800 Case with psu & data cable

PD800P Case with psu & data cable £75(a) PS400/PS351 are Compact/Archimedes compatible.

PD800/PD352/PD853 are Archimedes compatible.

WINCHESTER DRIVES

Most popular range of Winchesters for BBC. Drives are housed in metal casing fan cooled and powered by switch mode psu for quiet, efficient and reliable operation.

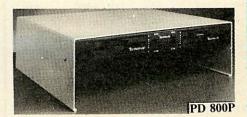
Front end utility for Master, format and verify program and Tree Plan directory structuring utilities are included as standard.

£410(a) P30HD 30Mb drive

P304HP 30Mb + 40/80T Floppy DS £609(a) (plinth mounted)

LIPCRADES FOR MODEL R

Of GIM IDEST ON MOD	
Acorn 1772 DFS Kit	£49(d)
ADFS ROM	£26(d)
Econet Kit	£55(d)
ATPL ROM/RAM Expansion Board	£37(c)



3.5" 80T DS Drives:	
TS351 single 400K/640K	£69(b)

PS351 3.5" single drive with integral mains power supply £95(b) in a 5.25" case.

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PD853 psu and plinth mounting DISC DRIVE MULTIPLEXER

For Master, B, B + and any DFS/ADFS

£65(b) TDM2 Two computers/one drive unit £115(b) TDM4 Four comptures/one drive unit

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5.25" Discs in packs of 10 744 40T SSDD £6.50(d) 745 40T DSDD £9(d) 747 80T DSDD

3.5" DSDD Discs

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50 5.25" 40 T single sided discs with sleeves £20(b) in lockable box. 50 5.25" 80 T double sided discs with sleeves

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All prices ex VAT and subject to change without notice. See page 6 for Carriage Charges

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LX400	£130(a)	FX850	£295(a)
LX850	£180(a)	FX1050	£395(a)
LQ400	£199(a)	LQ550	£265(a)
LQ850	£399(a)	LQ1050	£569(a)
LQ860	£529(a)	LQ1060	£649(a)
EX800	£429(a)	EX1000	£530(a)
LQ2550	£899(a)	SQ2550	£929(a)

KXP1081 in	cl Master	Lead	£139
KXP1124	£249	KXP1540	£435

INTEGREX

132 Inkjet Colour	£515
COLOURCELL Inkjet	£2750

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Hitachi 672XD A34 col	£409
Plotmate A4S	£379
Plotmate A3M	£549

Roland A3 FLATBED PLOTTERS

DXY880A	£510	DXY1100	£625
DXY1200	£865	DXY1300	£1025
All above iten	ns are car	riage (a).	

PRINTER ACCESSORIES

		214 114	CLOSOR	ILO
	SERIAL INTERI	FACES		
	Epson 8143	£32(d)	Epson 8148 (8K bu	ffer) £79(d)
	Nat Pan KXP17	£39(d)	Taxan	£49(d)
	RIBBONS			10.00
ĺ	LX80/86/800, MX	K/RX/FX	(80/85/800/850	£4(d)
I	MX/RX/FX100,	FX105/1	000/1050	£6(d)
ı	LQ500/800/850			£5(d)
ł	LQ1000/1050, EX	X800/100	0 (Black)	£8(d)
į	EX800/1000			£16(d)
	LQ2550, JX80			£13(d)
I	StarLC10/NL10,	NatPan	KXP1081	£4(d)
	LC10 Colour			£6.50(d)
	Taxan 810/815/91			£5.75(d)
ĺ	Integrex Black Ca			£10.50(d)
	Integrex Colour C			£16(d)
	Juki 6100 £			
	HI80 Pens (4) (Ad			£6.90(d)
	Hitachi Pens (6) A			Oil £25(d)
	Colour option Ex	1000/100	U	£35(d)

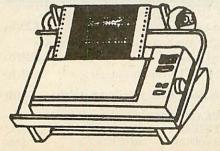
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£70(b)	LQ500	£75(b
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LQ800	£44(b)	LQ1000	£55(b)
LQ850	£70(b)	LQ1050	£85(b)

PRINTER STAND

A new style printer stand with easy paper feed and paper seperation, provides complete access to paper. Can be used with both top and bottom paper feed. Very space efficient. £26 (b)



	ST	AR	100
LC10	£139	LC10 Col	£189
LC24-10	£269	NB24-10	£459
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KP815	£155	KP915	£275
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P2200	£269 P7+	P6+ £579	£439
	Н	P	
Laserjet Se	ries II Laze	er	£1249
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BUFFERS & SHARERS

TSB 256 Auto Sharer/Ruffer

256K buffer with 3 input ports. Each port	
scanned automatically every 10 secs until data	
found. PAUSE, COPY and RESET Facitilies.	
Full spec on request	

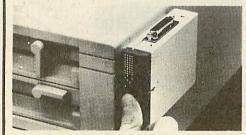
Smart Printer Buffer 256K

256K parallel buffer with facilities for 256 copies,

PAUSE, RESET & SELF-TEST	£149(b

Compact Two Way Switch

A economical solution for connecting two computers to one printer or one computer to two printers. Easily attaches to the side of compute or monitor (specify parallel or serial) £19(c)



Manual Printer Sharers:

(All lines are switched).	Parallel	Serial
2 computers to one printer	£23(c)	£23(c)
3 computers to one printer	£30(c)	£30(c)
4 computers to one printer	£36(c)	£36(c)
2 computers to 1 or 2 printers	£49(c)	£49(c)
Cable sets for above sharers available for	rall nanular commu	

BBC Computer Sharer: TCS26

1 computer to 2 printers fitted with BBC cable	£15(c
Described Defeated Van A	

Parallel Printer Leads

Double Row 31/2" x 17/16"

Triple Row 27/16" x 17/16"

BBC/Master (1.2m)	£5(d)	BBC/Master (2m)	£7(d)
Archimedes (2m)	£7(d)	Compact (1.2m)	£7(fd)
Danes & Labela			

Plain fanfold paper with microperforations:

ions.
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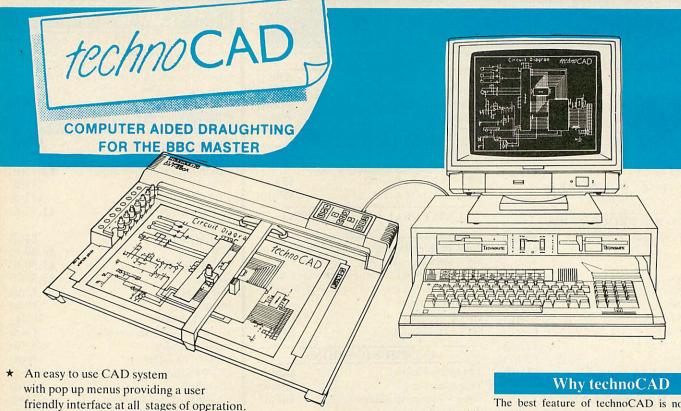
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Above Programs are suitable for BBC B, B+ & Master

All software in this advertisement has been tested to work with appropriate Acorn Disc Filing Systems only and we are unable to comment on compatibility with any other filing system. It will be the buyers responsibility to verify such compatibility.

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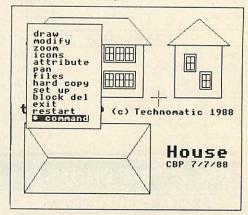


- Input can be configured for keyboard, mouse or tracker ball. Only three keys to input all commands if input from keyboard.
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- Lines, arcs and circles can be drawn with ease and in user defined colour and thickness. These can be modified at any stage of drawing.
- User definable grid and scale, together with on screen display of dimensions, and coordinates enable easy and accurate drawings.
- Multi layering capability with 8 levels allows superimposition of drawings.
- Powerful icon utility allows any shape or drawing to be saved to a library as an icon. Icons can be recalled from the library and placed anywhere on the screen drawing at required scale and orientation.
- Toolkit program allows customisation of files, utilities and peripherals.

★ Drawings can be scaled on screen to suit the plotter or printer in use. A maximum resolution of 0.01mm is available. Preconfigured drivers for many popular plotters and a driver generator for any BBC compatible plotter is included. Printer drivers for Epson 9 pin and 24 pin printers are included as standard as is the facility for installing drivers for other printers. Printers will output in landscape or portrait format.

The best feature of technoCAD is not its outstanding performance, not its unique ability to allow creation of complex icons, not the quality of output from printers or plotters. The best feature is the unprecedented ease with which it can be mastered. With easy to use single key commands limited to three keys, pull down menus and a clear and concise, easy to read manual, technoCAD is truly the system any one can use.

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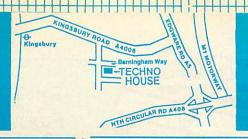
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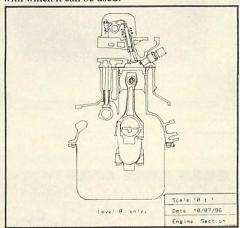
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A sophisticated CAD package with unique facilities. Thousands of Novacad packages are being used in widely differing fields ranging from industries for producing engineering drawings to accountants offices for producing flow charts. Architects, engineers, plumbers, kitchen planners and many other professions requiring easy to use facilities for producing high quality output are making extensive use of Novacad's unique features. Novacad is proving to be an invaluable teaching aid in technical schools simply because of the ease with which it can be used.



Novacad is compatible with all models fitted with Acorn DFS. Hardware requirements can minimum; single drive and FX80 compatible printer are enough to get started, though its performance is enhanced considerably by use of 6502 2nd processor, dual drive and to a degree with B+ and Master's shadow ram

The major features offered are:

- Simple and easy to use with logical command sequence.
- A large drawing area (approx 15 screens)
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- Zoom facility.
- Create multi level drawings.
- Text entry at any 90° orientation anywhere on the screen.
- Grid scaling and locking, displacement measurements.
- Printer routine for FX80/100 compatible printers
- Cursor control from keyboard/tracker ball/

Plotter driver generator available as an optional utility, configures a routine for any BBC coompatible plotter. Pre configured routines for popular plotters like Epson HI80, Hitachi, Plotmate are included. Drawings can be scaled to maximumm plotter size.

NOVACAD T/M Version NOVACAD T/M + Plotter DG Plotter Driver Generator

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The single rail eproms handled by the EpromRyter are:

- 2716 2732 2764 27128 27256 27512 27513 27011 2516 2532 2564 (NMOS & CMOS)
 - One time eproms P27XXX, 87CXXX etc.
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A proven Eprom programmer for BBC Model B and B+ with thousands in use in industry, educational and R&D establishments. It offers many of the powerful features of the EpromRyter and can program all single rail eproms upto 27256. Full details on request.

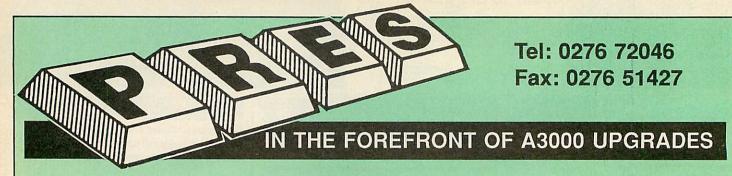
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The range starts with a carefully thought our monitor plinth 'A3K1' which allows the A3000 to move freely back and forth making the most of limited desk space. In response from initial users we have also incorporated a way of preventing accidental access to the reset switch. Where security matters it is also possible to fix the plinth to a desk.

A3K1 is expandable to A3K2, a styled housing to take the A3000 to a system. A3K2 is supplied with a post regulated, switch mode power supply and provides the means for adding up to 2 additional floppy drives (2 x 3.5" or 1 x 3.5" + 1 x 5.25") and a Winchester hard disc drive. All these can be added without having separate boxes hanging from the computer on ribbon cables.

PRES have also allowed for adding standard expansion cards (podules) on the rear of the machine. This is done by means of a casing which attaches and is fixed to the A3000 case providing full protection for the expansion card. However it does not stop there. The case is expandable to take a backplane and expansion board which can accommodate FOUR mini cards, PRES will release the specification for the mini cards to any third party wishing to have their products on A3000. PRES are currently working on a range of Midi Cards, plans include . . . high spec analogue to digital converter, user ROM and battery backed RAM, SCSI,

A3K1 Monitor Plinth £24.95

A3K2 System Housing £69.50

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A3K7 Hard Disc Upgrade £429.50 (includes hard disc controller card) The addition of a 5.25" disc drive is made possible with the Disc Buffer Board (A3K6). It fits inside the A3000 and still allows for the 1MHz bus and user port to be fitted, allowing for maximum internal expansion. A3K6 is supplied with On Board firmware for assigning drive numbers and 40/80 stepping.

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PRES has not forgotten the internal expansion either . . . apart from a disc buffer board; there will also be options of User Port and 1 MHz bus. There are even more products being planned by PRES for future release, so . . .watch this space.

Dealer and Educational enquiries welcome

All prices exclude VAT

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Archi Mk II **Hand Scanner**



Watford Electronics is now able to offer a complete hand held scanning package, possibly the most essential addition to any desk top publishing system. The package includes the most comprehensive utility software available for the Archimedes, a high quality, ergonomically designed to fit the shape of your hand, (see drawing above) scanner, which is fitted with a warning LED that will indicate if the scanner is being moved too quickly for accurate results. Additional twin guide rollers ensure precise tracking over the image, to make the best use of the high resolution available with this sytem. The yellow/amber illumination of our Mk II scanner, enables you to achieve optimum accu-

SCANNER

The scanner is capable of scanning up to an amazing 400 dots per inch (DPI)! The scanning area is 4" wide, and the height is only limited by the maximum amount of memory available. The dot resolution may be switched to 100, 200, 300 or the maximum 400 dpi. One of four operating modes may be selected offering either pure monochrome scanning, or one of three grey level modes. The grey level modes use different size dither patterns to represent up to 16 shades of grey. There is also a dial to allow the "brightness" to be adjusted over a wide range, in order to optimise the quality for any specific image. The scanner interface is a standard, single width, expansion card (podule) which plugs into the Archimedes' backplane. The socket on the rear panel connects the scanner by 1.8 metres of cable.

SCANNER SOFTWARE

Full use is made of the windowing and the multitasking facilities of RiscOS. The software is supplied in a 64Kbyte ROM located on the interface board. The scanner appears as a small icon on the desktop icon bar, and the software is retrieved from the ROM simply by clicking on that icon. As you scan a page, the image appears in the scanning window on the screen, scrolling up in real time. The other facilities included in the

Cropping and scaling to any size including stretching and squashing in X and Y directions separately. Colour tinting.

Edge detection which turns solid objects into outlines

Selective directional copying whch allows features (i.e. lines or text) to be made thicker or thinner.

Scanned images may be saved as sprite files or transferred directly into other RiscOS applications (DTP, Draw, Paint) simply by dragging the sprite file into the application's window. Sprites may also be generated using anti-aliasing. This greatly improves picture quality and is particularly effective when scanning material with a range of grey tones, such as photographs. Images can be printed on any printer that is supported by a RiscOS printer driver, with optional settings for portrait or landscaped modes, image scale and positioning. Images are printed using the full resolution of the printer and are not limited to the screen resolution.

On-screen help is provided via the RiscOS interactive help facility. Calls are also provided in the ROM for users wishing to write their own software, incorporating the use of the scanner.

Launch offer £149 (P&P £4)

Archi **Graphic Tablet**



This package allows Archimedes users to take advantage of the low cost graphpad (sometimes called a digitiser tablet, but not to be confused with a video digitiser!)

The Archi Graphpad offers performance and accuracy comparable to other graphics tablets priced at well over £400, and has the useful addition of a liftable cover, which can hold tracing material or menu templates securely.

The software, which is in the form of a relocatable module (RM), intercepts the system calls which control the mouse, and so allows virtually all mouse based Archimedes software to be controlled using the tablet without any modification. The only exceptions are programs which use the serial port, as the tablet is physically connected to this port itself.

Graphics programs such as Artisan, Pro Artisan, AutoSketch, Oak DTP, and the RiscOS Draw, Paint and DTP packages are considerably enhanced by the use of the graphics table as opposed to the mouse, although it can, of course, be used with any other

mouse driven application.

The software allows the user to define how much of the tabler's 12" \times 12" working area to use, allowing very fine control when drawing freehand or tracing from a variety of differently sized drawings, diagrams, photographs, etc.

The tablet driver is compatible with all Archimedes machines, and with both Arthur and RiscOS operating

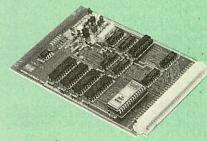
The pointer is moved via a four button puck complete with transparent lens and crosshairs for optimum accuracy. Three of the buttons emulate the Archimedes mouse buttons precisely, the fourth being used for special functions such as setting the position and size of the active working area. The buttons may be remapped to allow the relationship between tablet and mouse buttons to be redefined, should this be re-

The software is supplied with a special adaptor lead to connect the tablet to the Archimedes' serial port, and a power lead which plugs onto the Archimedes' main board

Launch Price £259

(Price includes Tablet, leads and software) (P&P £4)

Archimedes Real-Time Digitiser



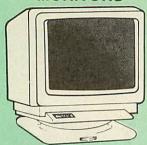
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All the	ose inter	faces fit inside the printer	
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BBC Centronics 4' long	£5
BBC Centronics 6' extra long	£7
Compact's Special Centronics Lead	£7
Archimedes Printer Lead 1 metre	62
Nimbus Centronics Lead	£12
IBM Parallel Lead 1 metre	63
Double Ended 36 way Centronics Lead 4'	£7
Double Ended 36 way Centronics Lead 6'	63
MSX Centronics Parallel Lead 4'	£12
RS232 Leads (Various)	P.O.A.

Listing Paper (Perforated)

1,000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" Fanfold Paper	£7
2,000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" Fanfold Paper	£11
● 1,000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" NCR 2 Part Fanfold	£19
1,000 Sheets 15" x 11" Fanfold Paper	29
1,000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper 70gms	£11
 2,000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper 70gms 	£19
Teleprinter Roll (Econo paper)	£4

(All our Fanfold paper is Micro perforated leaving a smooth clean edge when the tractor feed strips are detached).

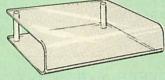
Carriage 1K Sheets £2.50, 2K Sheets £3.00

PRINTER LABELS

(On continuous fanfold backing sheet) ,000 90 x 36mm (Single Row) £5.0 ,000 90 x 36mm (Twin Row) £4.5 ,000 90 x 49mm (Twin Row) £7.5

1,000 102 x 36mm (Twin Row) Carriage on 1,000 Labels £1.00

Perspex Printer Stand



Give you Computer System a touch of Class with our elegant, smoke finished Perspex Printer stand. The printer sits on top and the fanfold paper rests neatly underneath, thus occupying the same space as the printer footprint.

80 Column version 136 Column version £16 (carr £3) £20 (carr £4)

Professional Printer Stand



sional printer stand takes hardly more

paper from both sides, used with both top and bottom teed paper and with its dial controlled paper feed system with adjustable deflector plates it ensures smooth paper flow and automatic refolding.

80 Column version £23 (carr. £3) 132 Column version £26 (carr. £4)

PRINTER RIBBONS & VARIOUS DUST COVERS

Type	Ribbons	Dust Covers
Brother HR15/20	£3.00	Dust Covers
BBC Micro	20.00	£3.50
BBC Master		£4.00
Archimedes Micro pair		29.00
Citizen 120D	£3.95	£4.50
RX/FX80/MX80	£3.00	24.00
DMP2000	£3.75	€4.75
EX/LQ800	£4.50	£4.50
EX/LQ1000	£7.50	£5.00
RX/FX80/85/800/MX80	£3.90	
RX/FX100/1000	€5.75	
Kaga/Taxan KP810/815	£4.90	€5.00
LC10 (Black)	£4.25	€5.00
LQ500/800	£3.75	25.00
LQ1050/LQ2500	€8.50	£5.50
LX80/86/800	£3.80	£4.50
M1009/GLP	£3.80	£3.75
Panasonic KX1080/81	£4.00	£4.75
SQ2500	£23.00	£5.50
Star NL10	£3.75	£4.50
Olivetti Ink Jet	20.70	24.50
Cartridges (set of 4)	93	

Our attractive Dust Covers are manufactured from translucent PCV. The seams are stitched and edges are taped to prevent splitting due to continuous use.

Universal Printer Sharers/Changer

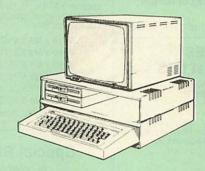
Connect upto 5 Micros to 1 printer or 5 Printers to 1 Micro with our combined, Sharer/Changer. These Units are made to a very high standard. For extreme reliability, they all have Printed Circuit Boards mounted inside the case, (not a Spaghetti Junction of wires). Internal connection is made via high quality ribbon cables

(Ideal for School environments)

Connects	Serial	Centronics	P&P
2 to 1	£20	£22	£3
3 to 1	£27	£30	£3
5 to 1	£36	£39	€4

(Cables extra at £6 each. Please specify type required when ordering)

PLINTHS FOR BBC MICRO. **MASTER & PRINTERS**



Protect your computer from the heat of your VDU. Our micro plinths have slots for maximum ventilation. The single plinth is suitable for a BBC and VDU, whilst the double height version provides enough room for our stacked disc drive and other peripherals like, Eprom programmer, music unit or simply discs & stationary. The computer slides neatly in the lower section allowing easy access to remove the lid.

The single printer stand is equally sturdy but instead of cooling slots it has elegant cutouts on the sides. This allows easy access to paper from all sides. Colour:

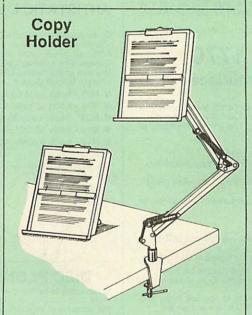
allows easy access to paper from all sides. Colour: **BBC** Beige

Double Master Plinth

Single BBC Plinth 420 x 310 x 105mm £13 Double BBC Plinth 420 x 310 x 210mm £24 Printer Plinth 420 x 310 x 105mm £12 Single Master Plinth 490 x 310 x 105mm £14

490 x 310 x 210mm £26

(Carr. Single plinth £2; double plinth £3)



Whether you want to type in your latest program or the draft of a new trilogy, Watford's manuscript holders are superb for holding you paper at the ideal height and angle to allow you to read and type in ease and

Available in 2 full A4 versions, desk resting and shelf clamping. Paper is held firmly by means of a plastic retaining ruler and a clip grip. (for resting books or magazines, the desk top version is recommended).

Desk Top £7 (carr. £3) Angle poise £12 (carr. £3)

Handy 2 Way **Printer Switch**

A handy two way compact printer switch that enables you to connect 2 Micros to 1 printer, or 2 printers to 1 Micro. Attaches easily to your printer, monitor, etc. A low cost solution for educational establishments. Ideal for those wishing to use a dot matrix and a laser printer. Available in two configurations.

£20

£19

Compact AB Switch Centronics Compact AB Switch RS232

(Cables extra at £6 each)

MEGABUFFER 256



The Smallest 256K Printer Buffer Unit in the world 38mm x 130mm x 134mm.

This new Megabuffer 256 from Watford is a full featured 256K Printer Buffer. The features are:

- Improves efficiency by making more efficient use of computer and printer.
- Compatible with any computer and printer that uses Centronics Parallel connections including all BBCs, IBM PCs, etc.
- Total compatiblity with all software. Cheaper phone bills when using your Modems. Ideal for those doing large graphics screen dumps that are slow to print.
- Multi-Copy facility allows you to print several copies via Megabuffer without going through your com-
- Data Dump facility is included.
 Built in text unit for both the buffer & your printer.

Only £149 (carr £5)

THE EPSON RX-FX-KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS. REVEALED

So you bought yourself a new printer, because the salesman in the shop showed you how clever it is and impressed you are with all sorts of printouts to show its capabilites - he may even have offered you a special

price.

However, now that you have got it home and connected it to your BBC microcomputer, you are wondering how to make it perform these magical tasks. The manual seems to give no clues, and when you type in the example programs, the computer throws the LPRINT statements back in your face. Now what do you do, when this £400 piece of high technology refuses even to move its head, and you have stayed up until 2 in the moming with copious supplies of coffee, desperately trying to print something out? Once again, Watford Electronics comes to your help with our new book entitled 'THE EPSON FX-KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED'.

This book describes in plain, easy to understand

This book describes in plain, easy to understand English, how to use and make the most of your KP810, PW1080A or any other Epson FX80 compatible printers like Panasonic KX-P1080/1, etc., with the BBC Micro, both from Basic and Wordwise.

It describes in detail how to obtain the maximum in graphics capability from your printer and includes full indexes allowing you to cose index the numerous.

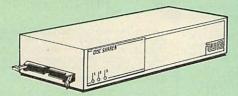
indexes allowing you to cross index the numerous commands. Every command is explained in detail, with an accompanying BBC Basic program and an example of its use from Wordwise.

£5.95 (No VAT)



CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR Ansaphone Hot Lines (0923) 50234 or 33383

DISC DRIVE SHARER



(Ideal for educational establishments)

At last, a low cost alternative to the Econet system.Watford's Intelligent Disc Drive Sharer allows you to connect 3 BBC micros (model B, B+ and Master series) to a single or double disc drive. Running under any DFS or DDFS, this intelligent unit will automatically queue the computers. Each computer has a status light dedicated to it. If it is green you will get immediate access to the disk, and red means that you are next in line. The unit plugs directly into the disc drive socket on each computer and is powered by the mains. (N.B. Not for use with ADFS.)

Launch Price: £65 Price includes 3 Cables

NOW WITH EXTRA FEATURES AT NO EXTRA COST - Watford's latest DFS 1.44

Incorporates Acorn's Official Tube Host Code so that those with 2nd processors no longer need to waste a ROM socket on the DNFS.
 Option to DOUBLE the speed of BPUT and BGET.

If you already have the Watford Electronics DFS and wish to incorporate these new facilities then simply return your existing DFS ROM to us together with £5 remittance for an upgrade. Please pack the ROM securely and address the package to our Upgrades Dept.

WATFORD's & ACORN's DFSs

Watford's popular and widely acclaimed DFS has now been available for six years and has gained a large following amongst serious and educational users of the BBC Micro. Owners of Acorn or any other standard DFS can upgrade to our "Ultimate" DFS merely by replacing their DFS ROM. See below for this upgrade. (P.S. Watford's highly sophisticated DFS is fully compatible with Acorn standard DFS), (while Acorn's 1770 DFS is fully compatible with Watford's MK II DDFS) Mk II DDFS

Watford's sophisticated DFS ROM only
 We will exchange your existing DFS ROM for Watford's Ultimate DFS ROM for only

DFS Manual (Comprehensive)

(no VAT) £6.95

(P.S. Our DFS manual is the only comprehensive Manual available for the BBC micro and covers both Acorn & Watford DFSs)

● DNFS ROM only £17

■ ADFS ROM only £25

(The single Density DFS system is now old technology. Like Acorn, Watford too have decided to replace it with the their more up-to-date 1770 DDFS interface. We have informed most of the software houses of this decision in order that they can ensure compatibility with our highly sophisticated and fully Acorn compatible DDFS)



Watford's MkII 1770 Double Density DFS Interface

Many of our customers have wanted to use our superior DDFS and Acorn ADFS together. Now our Mk II DDFS Board with its 1770 Disc Controller, has been adapted to allow the use of Acorn ADFS as well. It also has all the commands of the Acorn's 1770 DFS, plus the added features.

Added features include:
Acorn ADFS compatible – Use ADFS on our DDFS board.
Tube host Code – No longer any need to have the DNFS in your machine to use Co-Processors, even the CoPro and Master 512.

Auto 40-80 Track sensing – no need to fuss with 40/80 track switches (even works with protected disks).

An extremely powerful 8271 emulation - ensuring compatibility with almost all

 New low profile – small footprint board.
 New low profile – small footprint board.
 Fits with all third party ROM boards.
 Option to double the speed of file handling operations – BPUT and BGET.
 Operates in both single and double density modes.
 OSGBPB has been recoded, increasing still further the speed of file handling. Please note that not all DDFS's are capable of providing either the full 80% storage increase or of allowing a file the full size of the disk – Ours allows both of

If you already have a DDFS (any manufacturer), and wish to upgrade to our MkII version, then simply return your existing ROM and DDFS board and we will supply the new DDFS for only £30.00.

(No VAT) £6.95

SPECIAL PRICE
DDFS Manual
We will exchange your existing DFS Kit for our sophisticated DDFS for only

£25.00

Please note, as the MkII DDFS is a hardware and sofware upgrade, it is not possible for existing Watford DDFS users to simply exchange the ROM for the new version.

DUST COVERS (For our Disc Drives)

Single CLS (without PSU) £3.20 Twin CLD (without PSU) £3.85 Single CS (with PSU) £3.25 Twin CD (with PSU) £3.90

3M - DISKETTES

3M - SCOTCH Diskettes with Lifetime warranty from Watford Electonics your 3M Appointed Distributor

● 10 x 5.25" S/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes (744)	£6
 10 x 5.25" D/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes (745) 10 x 5.25" S/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes (746) 	£7 £9
 10 x 5.25" D/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes (747) 10 x 5.25" 1.6M D/S D/D High Density Discs for IBM 	29
XT and AT	£14
● 10 x 3.25" S/S D/D 40/80 Track Discs	£10
● 10 x 3.25" S/S D/D 40/80 Track Discs	£11
10 x 3.5" High Density Diskettes	£25

TOP QUALITY 3.5" & 5.25" DISKETTES

To complement our range of Quality Discs and Disc Drives. WE are now supplying SPECIAL OFFER packs of 10 Lifetime guaranteed discs. Each disc has a reinforced hub ring. Supplied complete with selfstick labels and a Plastic

• 10	x M3 3.5" D/S D/D 80 Track Discs	£10
9 10 .	x M9 3.5" Double Side High Density	£25
9 10 .	x M4 5.25" S/S D/D 40 Track Discs	£5
• 10.	x M5 5.25" D/S D/D 40 Track Discs	£7
• 10.	x M7 5.25" D/S D/D 80 Track Discs	29
• 10	x M8 5.25" D/S H/D Hi-Density Discs	£14
	Double Sided Discs	£2.50 each

Special BULK OFFER on 5.25" DISCS

(Supplied packed in Anti-Static Lockable Storage Units) (Lifetime warranty on Discs)



BULK PACK DISCS in lots of 100

Туре	S-S 40T	D-S 40T	D-S 80T
Without Sleeves	083	£35	€40
With Sleeves	£33	£38	£43

FLOPPY HEAD CLEANER KIT

The heads in floppy drives are precision made and very sensitive to dirt. The use of cleaner Kit is a sensible precaution against losing valuable data. It is recommended to clean the drive head once a week, it is very simple to use. Available in 3.5" & 5.25", please specify

ANTISTATIC LOCKABLE DISC STORAGE UNITS

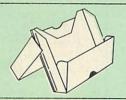
Gives double protection – Strong plastic case that affords real protection to your discs.
Antistatic helps avoid data corruption whilst in storage. The smoked top locks down.
Dividers and adhesive title strips are supplied for efficient filing of discs.

 M35 – holds up to 50 5.25" discs C4 95 M85 – holds up to 95 5.25" discs €6.95 M25" - holds up to 25 3.5" discs £4.95 M50 - holds 50 3.5" discs £6.50

M10 - holds 8 of No. 10 Data Cartridges £15

Not lockable





PLASTIC LIBRARY CASES Holds up to 10 5.25" Discs. Only £2.00

DISC PLONKER RACK When using ones micro, there is a tendency to have more than one Disc on the desk. This exposes them to

the harzards of fingerprints, scratches, dust, coffee and

Why not protect your valuable data from all these hazards with the help of our extremely handy and low cost DISC PLONKER RACK. Holds up to eight 5.25

Protection at Only: £2



DISC ALBUMS

Attractively finished in black leather-look vinyl. Stores up to 20 discs. Each disc can be seen through the clear view pocket.

Quality Disc Drives from Watford

To help you decide which drive is the most suitable for your needs (and your pocket!), we have produced the table below.

This 30 Megabyte hard disc is completely compatible with the Acorn ADFS —

that's why we have bundled it with each Winchester drive, along with an Utilities Disc

The tinting on some of the boxes is used to indicate which Drives are 40 track (non-tinted) and which are 80 track (tinted). All our 80 track drives are already fitted with a 40-80 select switch.

All our Disc Drives are Double Sided and will operate in both Single and All our Disc Drives are Double Stated and will operate in Double Density modes. Extensive experience of the usage of disc drives suggests that the JAPANESE drives currently represent about the best in terms of speed, reliability and overall "elegance" available for the BBC Micro. Various UK "manufacturers" of disc drives for the BBC micro (more accurately, "packagers" label other manufacturers drives with their own name). We buy the high qulity NEC and Mitsubishi drives in large quantities directly from the manulacturers, package them and sell them at "dealer" prices direct to the public. If you look around the popular BBC micro press, you will find that the prices we quote for the top quality, new slimline disc drives are, virtually without exception, some of the best around. These prices, coupled with the backup of one of the country's largest distributors of BBC peripherals provides a superb deal.

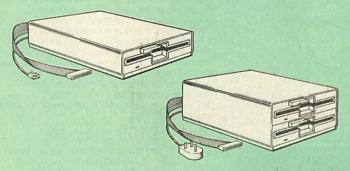
Unless you anticipate using dual drives in a fully expanded BBC system for long Unless you anticipate using dual drives in a fully expanded BBC system for long periods of time with little ventilation, then we suggest that our range of "CL" disc drives without the PSU (Power Supply Unit) would be quite adequate (extensive tests within our workshops have confirmed this). All drives are supplied complete with a SPECIAL UTILITIES Disc, Cables and Plugs. The Drives with power supply have a mains moulded plug for safety purposes. Ideal for Schools & Colleges. We are now able to supply all single disc drives with Power Supply, in either single or dual case. (Dual case has a twin data cable and a power supply capable of driving two disc drives) allows easy expansion to a dual drive unit, at a later date. Prices stated in the pricing boxes below are for single drives in standard single cases. Single drives in a dual case cost an extra £18. (At Watford we anticipate your needs of tomorrow, not just today!)

When using a BBC Micro, most people find themselves short of desk space. The

When using a BBC Micro, most people find themselves short of desk space. The When using a BBC Micro, most people find themselves short of desk space. The Watford's BBC Micro plinths form an ideal way of recovering some of this precious space) your BBC Disc Drive and Monitor can all occupy the same vertical footprint and still be comfortably situated. With the Watford Double plinth, your Disc Drive is mounted vertically at one side, leaving a very valuable area directly in front of you for such useful items as spare discs, pen, paper, reference manuals, etc. Follow the trend with a Watford plinth. (Turn to the 4th page of our advert for the Plints).

advert for the Plinths). P.S. All our 5.25" Disc Drives with PSU are compatible with the Compact Micro. All you require is the special Compact Disc Drive Cables designed by us.

Our Disc Drives conform to BS415



"Test Bureau Approved for Use in Education"

Capacity	Drives without P.S.U.		Drives with I	P.S.U.
Capacity	Single	Twin	Single	Twin
400K (720K)	CLS400S £75	CLD400 £168	CS 400S £85	CD400 £188
800K (1,44M		CLD 800S £153		CD 800S £163

● TWIN Disc Drive Case, complete with Power Supply & Cables £43 Securicor carriage on Disc Drives £6 to £7

Prefix

C = Cased Drive L = Less PSU S = Single D = Double

Suffix S = 40-80 Switchable

CLS400S = Cased Disc Drive, Less power supply unit, single 5.25" 400K, (720K in double density); Double sided; 40/80 track switchable.

Cable to connect 5.25" Disc Drives to BBC Compact Single £9 Twin £12 Special Cable to connect both 3.5" and 5.25" Disc Drives simultaneously to the BBC Compact £13

Special 40/80 Disc Drive/DDFS Mk II Offer



The popular 40/80 track 400K single Disc Drive, Double Sided, cased with Cables.
 Plugs directly to your Micro.
 Watford's extremely popular DDFS Disc Interface (allows 720K storage). Will run in both Single & Double Density modes.
 A comprehensive User Friendly Manual.

A Bargain at Only £119 (£7 carr) (Offer valid while stocks last)



3.5" DISC DRIVE OFFER

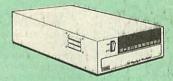
These top quality 3.5" Double sided, 80 track, 1 Megabyte (unformatted each Disc Drives), are attractively finished in BBC beige. They are supplied complete with all cables and a Utilities Disc.

Drives to connect to SBC Micros own PSU
Unit £69 • CLD35 Twin 800K £125 CLS35 400K Unit

Drives with built-in Power Supply Unit

CS35 Single 400K 285 ● CD35 Twin 800K £135

(P.S. CS35 Single is supplied in a twin case with a blanking plate to enable easy expansion to a dual drive at a later stage).



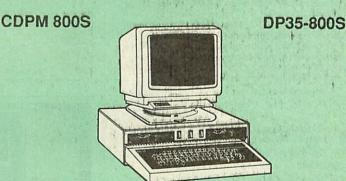
WATFORD'S WINCHESTER DRIVES

Undoubtedly the best value for money Winchester Hard disc available anywhere for the BBC Micro.

This 30 Megabyte hard disc is completely compatible with the Acorn ADFS – that's why we have bundled it with each Winchester drive, along with a Utilities Disc.
Finished in rugged metal and fetching BBC beige, the Winchester has an internal fan, so quiet you won't even hear it! A switched mode power supply and a neon-lit on/off switch are there along with a light on the hard disc to tell you when it is working – just compare the price with our competitors' 20 or 28 Mbyte discs!

Con:patible with the Master, and the BBC B (with 17 X disc interface).

30 Megabyte BBC Hard Disc £369 (carr £9)



Twin 800K Double sided 40-80 track switchable disc drives mounted in an attractively finished Beige colour plinth for the BBC Micro. Supplied complete with integral power supply, cables and Utilities disc. The mains switch with neon On/Off light indicator, and the two 40/80 track switches are mounted on the front panel for ease of use.

CDPM 800S for the BBC B & Master £179

A Double disc drive with a difference! Times are changing fast for the floppy disk, and whilst the current standard for the BBC B and Master series is the 5.25° disk, the standard of the future will most certainly be the smaller; faster and more reliable 3.5 inch disks – now a standard feature of both the Master Compact and the Archimedes

To support the present disc drive users, and cope with the future, we have designed our own plinth-mounted disk system—called the DP35 800S. It contains both the 5.25 inch and the 3.5 inch drive formats as well as offer a firm and rigid support for a monitor on top. With the BBC Micro underneath, the plinth makes a surprisingly small footprint on the desk—leaving you more space to work with.

The 5.25" disc drive is 40/80 track switchable. DP35-800S has its own power supply, independent of the BBC Micro.

DP35-800S for BBC/Master £165

(Securicor Carr. £7)

(The above drive units are 2 Megabytes unformatted)



	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other Designation, Name of Street, Name
Quest Mouse II & Quest Paint	£58
 Quest Mouse II, Quest Paint, AMX 	
Stop Press & Pagefont	289
Quest Mouse II only	£29
Quest Paint Software only	£34
Quest Font Disc	£15
 Quest Mouse Mat (Red or Blue or 	
Green please specify)	£3
 Part Exchange your unreliable AMX 	
Mouse for a Quest Mouse for only	£22
 GXR ROM for the BBC Micro 	£22
(P.S. Quest Paint is not compatible	
with BBC Compact)	

Quest Paint supplied complete with Software in a 32K ROM, Comprehensive User Guide and a Utility

Quest Font Disc has 22 text FONTS for use within Quest Mouse.



Watford's Quest package is an extremely powerful and flexible drawing package, with very wide and unusual features. However, since its launch various suggestions for even more advanced and powerful facilities were received from the Quest users. ConQuest allows you these more advanced facilities, like, distortion of a cutout to any shape and a full font designer. If you also have a GXR ROM in your machine or you are using a BBC Master then ConQuest will take advantage of this to give ellipses at any angle, sectors and arcs, etc. Quest combined with ConQuest and Acornsoft GXR ROM make up THE MOST POWERFUL drawing packages available for the BBC range. Quest Paint is able to take advantage of almost any additions to were take advantage of almost any additions to your machine, such as Shadow or Sideways RAM. Con-Quest takes this principal even further, by utilising the otherwise normally incompatible Sideways RAM facility by holding pictures in them.

Some of the features are:

- Pick filenames off the screen for loading and saving
- Rotate a cutout to any angle and Distort it to any four sided shape.
- Has Built in Font editor.
- Default brushes and patterns on startup.
- 16 x 16 font available on start up.
- Ability to reset patterns, fonts and brushes to default at any time.
- ROM based enhanced Epson and compatible printer dump
- ROM based enhanced extended picture routine.
- Ability to create and abort extended pictures.
- Improved disk access speed for extended
- User definable sideways RAM driver for incompatible sideways RAM systems.
- Ellipses at any angle on Master 128 (or B with GXR ROM).

ConQuest ROM Package (Price includes software in ROM and a £30 comprehensive Manual).
(Not Compatible with BBC Compact)



RB2 Marconi TRACKER BALL

RB2 (AMX/Quest compatible) £45 RB2 including Quest Paint RB2-A for Archimedes €52

THE NEW MK III **AMX MOUSE**

Inc. Super Art package ONLY: £59 (carr £3)

(Please specify for BBC, Master or Compact) MOUSE MAT £3 AMX MOUSE ONLY £29 AMX SUPERART Package £34 AMX STOP PRESS - A Desktop publishing software. Works with Keyboard, Joystick or a mouse £32 PAGE-FONTS - Over 20 Fonts for use with AMX Pagemaker £13 AMX DESIGN (ROM) 255 AMX XAM Educational £15 AMX EXTRA EXTRA 216

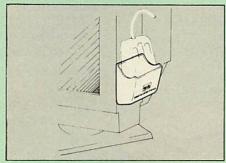
WE MOUSE HOUSE

£20

AMX MAX A gem of desktop

(ROM)

Treat your mouse to a cosy Mouse House. This handy little gadget solves the problem of where to store your mouse when it is having a rest. Made of sturdy plastic, the WE Mouse House attaches to the side of your computer, monitor, disc drive or desk. It protects it from damage when not in use, yet within easy reach when you need it again. There is also a second compartment for your pens and pencils - and at £4 it doesn't cost a rodent's ransom.



Price £4



Our Mark II Light Pen is the very latest in light pen technology. It is totally insensitive to local lighting conditions and works with many different monitors. The pen only responds to the High Frequency light produced by your monitor/TV. An LED indicates when valid video data is being produced. A conveniently located switch is also fitted. (Price includes FREE software Disc and Operating Manual)

Only £21

FLEET STREET EDITOR

Software pack for BBC Micro	£33
Software pack for the Master	239
Admin Xtra Disc Utility	£13
Walt Disney Disc Utility	£13
Fonts N Graphics Disc Utility	£13

BEEB VIDEO DIGITISER



"Test Bureau Approved for Use in Education'

Using any source of composite video (colour or monochrome) and the Watford Beeb Video Digitiser, you can convert an image from your camera into a

graphics screen on the BBC Micro.
This uses the full graphics capacity of the BBC micro in modes 0, 1 or 2. The video source may be a camera, video recorder or television, and is connected via the video output socket.

Images produced can be compressed, stored to disc, printed on an Epson compatible printer, directly used to generate graphics, analysed for scientific and educational use or converted to other formats e.g. Slow Scan TV or receiving a picture from a remote camera using a modem. The output from the digitiser exactly matches the graphics capability in each mode, with up to 8 levels of grey in mode 2. The unit connects into the User Port and automatically scans a complete picture in 1.6 seconds

Both the black and white levels can be adjusted manually for the optimum picture, or switched to automatic for unattended use. The image produced can be reversed if necessary.

Full controlling software is supplied on a normal sideways ROM and this is easily accessed via additional * commands. The package is designed to allow easy input of complex screens and give full access of the data to the user. Once on the screen, the image can be used as a normal graphics screen, allowing any of the usual graphics commands in BASIC or other ROMs to work on it. A special print dump routine is included with the driver programs. This is specially designed to produce a fast, correctly proportioned picture, with reduced "contouring", resulting in an accurate reproduction of the original image. Detailed examples of driving this unit from BASIC or other languages are all provided in the extensive manual supplied.

£109 (Carr. £5)

(BBC B+ and Master compatible, except Master with Econet)

(Price includes) Digitiser Unit, Software in ROM & a Comprehensive Manual)

Magazine Maker (As seen on TV)

A combination of Stop Press and Watford's Beeb Video Digitiser.

Using any video that provides a composite signal and the digitiser, images from a camera or TV can be converted into a graphics screen on the BBC

They can then be used within Stop Press to illustrate magazines or newsletters - in fact anything that needs to be created on A4 size paper.
With Stop Press's many features, a variety of

pictures can be composed - the only limit being the

Pictures can be doctored using Stop Press's

graphics option to produce any number of effects.

Text can be formatted around the digitised photo on screen using the facilities available, which include 16 typefaces, character and pattern definer, text formatting and the ability to load in Wordwise

and View files plus much more.

Once created the picture can be printed out.

The Magazine Maker is suitable for any use that requires illustrated documents.

Complete Package £135.00 (carr. £3)



The WAPPING EDITOR

The Wapping Editor from Watford Electronics represents a breakthrough in Desktop Publishing for the Beeb. The package includes a 64K ROM containing ALL the software needed to get into print fast; a very sophisticated graphics module, professional quality typesetting software, a word processor, a comprehensive font editor for designing your own typefaces, and a variety of printer dumps. This mouse-driven system is designed for the BBC B, the B+ and Master computers and will take full advantage of any Sideways and Shadow RAM that may be fitted. It will run under DFS, ADFS and Network filing systems and requires as a minimum just a single 40 track drive.

Included with the system is a utility disc containing several high quality fonts, various utilities and a ROM image of a Support ROM. A comprehensive 100 page manual completes the package. The Support ROM contains routines to allow an area to be rotated to any angle or distorted to any four-sided shape. Also included are facilities to draw ellipses at any angle and sectors, segments and arcs (in Master or BBC B with Acorn GXR). Another of the features of the Support ROM is a Turbo DFS' which gives DFS access times comparable with those of ADFS.

PAGE LAYOUT SECTION

The Wapping Editor may be used to create pages of any size from an A6 to a full A3 page. If none of the eight default page types suit your purpose, the stand-alone page creation program may be used to create pages to your own requirements. By using proportionally spaced fonts and genuine microspacing it is possible to print over 150 characters across an A4 page. A unique feature of the Wapping Editor is the 'A5 x 2' page size allowing two A5 pages to be printed side by side onto a single A4 sheet.

The graphics module is a mode 0 version of the highly acclaimed Quest Paint package, detailed elsewhere in our advert, and incorporates all the same drawing facilities, e.g. pencil, brush, airbrush, polygon, circle, ellipse, fill, cut-and-paste, etc., etc.

Text may be typeset, either justified or unjustified, in any font anywhere on the page. Simply select which font and text document you wish to use, and pull out a rectangle on the page where you want the text to be – it's as simple as that! Multiple columns may be printed just as easily and a special 'expand' feature may be used to expand the microspacing so that the document exactly fits the space defined.

WORD-PROCESSOR

The integral word processor is the ideal tool for producing your text documents, although text can of course be read in from any of the other popular word processors such as View, Wordwise etc.

THE FONT EDITOR

The font editor module will allow you to design your own typefaces or to modify the ones provided on the utility disc. This sophisticated editor has numerous functions designed to take the tedium and frustration out of producing good looking, well balanced fonts. Each character may be individully proportionally spaced and characters of any size up to 16 x 16 pixels may be defined.

Upgrading to the Wapping Editor could not be easier since the font editor will convert fonts from other packages, such as Quest Paint or Stop Press (formerly Pagemaker), into Wapping Editor format and a mode conversion utility will convert any screen in modes 1, 2, 4 or 5 into a full grey-scale mode 0 screen. Pictures may also be 'grabbed' from a video source by using the Watford BEEB Video Digitiser, either independantly or from within the Wapping Editor package.

For convenience all types of file may be stored on the same disc, with the software intelligently and transparently distinguishing between them. Filenames are picked off the screen with the mouse, dispensing with keyboard entry wherever possible.

"The Wapping Editor combines sophistication with ease of use and power with simplicity, to make it the most comprehensive and user-friendly DTP system ever likely to be written for the Beeb".

Wapping Editor Software Pack Wapping Editor plus Mouse

£69 £89

(Wapping Editor only works with Master Compact if a Mertec Expansion box is fitted)

Wapping Art Disc

Over 250K of clip art to cut and paste into your Wapping Editor pages. Pictures include maps, transport, people, media, sport, games etc. Two 'ratio' screens for use with hi-res and rotated A5 pages to ensure images are not distorted when printed out.

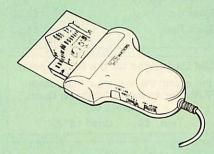
Music writing symbols in the form of pattern and brush for quick production of manuscripts are included together with staves.

There are two prepared hi-res pages layed out for printing labels, both single and double width. Ready made label designs are included but these can be easily replaced with your own designs.

A Mode 0 screen dump routine is also included. To pack such a large amount of data onto the discs the screens have been compressed and routines to compress and expand Mode 0 screens are included on both discs. Using the packing routine you can archive large numbers of screens onto a single disc.

£15

The Beeb HandScan Hand-held Scanner for the BBC Micro



Watford Electronics are pleased to announce the launch of the first hand held scanner for the BBC Micro. HandScan is a compact unit which will allow photographs, diagrams, or any other documents to be digitised quickly and easily, to then be used in a desk top publishing package, art program, or even in your own Basic programs! These useful devices have been available for faster and more expensive micros for some time, but only now is Watford Electronics able to offer the BBC Micro computer.

The HandScan plugs directly into the 1MHz bus on the BBC while a comprehensive set of utilities provided by the sophisticated ROM firmware. The scanner has a resolution of either 100 DPI or 200 DPI when accuracy is essential. Pictures as wide as 4" may be scanned in mode 0 and various types of dithering may be selected to simulate the grey levels of a scanned picture.

All necessary software has been included in the firmware to allow the scanner to read images directly into our Wapping Editor with little more than the click of the mouse. The digitised picture may then be incorporated into your magazine, newsletter, report or any other document.

Beeb HandScan & Firmware

£135

AFI

Wapping Font Disc

Sixteen Wapping Editor fonts including smaller versions of Oberon and Daisy and two new sizes of the standard font.

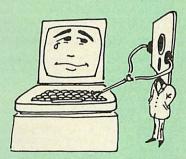
versions of oberon and Daisy and two new sizes of the standard font.

Also included are three Mode 0 screens containing giant 'headline' fonts to cut and paste to create extra smooth headlines.

Supplied complete with instructions.

£12

DIAGNOSTICS DISC



The BBC Micro is a very complex machine and thus diagnosing a fault can be very difficult. At Watford Electronics, we realise how difficult it can be when faced with a problem, finding yourself a long way from your nearest dealer, or even just uncertain about your Beeb's health, but not wanting to waste time and money taking it to be looked at.

The solution to these problems is here now, in the form of the Watford's Diagnostics Disc. This excellent utility is specially designed to test out the following areas of your Beeb:

RAMs, ROMs, ULAs, Sound, Keyboard, Disc, RS423, ADC, User Port, Printer Port, Cassette, Joysticks, Speech, Disc Drives, 6502 and Z80 2nd Processors.

This utility is an invaluable aid for all those who take the reliability of their system seriously. A comprehensive manual provides full operating details and a list of possible causes and remedies for any faults that you may find along the way. The package also enables a permanent equipment and service record to be maintained.

Only £20.00

(Only suitable for BBC B with 8271 DFS)

Payment may be made by credit card, Connect card or cheque, but we also have available a range of finance terms see the feature in our advert.

7

Beeb DOS 2.2

The BBC and IBM PC's are the most popular micros in the UK. The BBC is firmly established in the education sector and the IBM is the industry standard in the business world. The pools of information and applications held on these computers are immense, yet the means of passing information between them are very limited. Beeb DOS provides a practical method of transferring information between these two micros.

Beeb DOS is a collection of utilities which run on the PC's and enable it to read and write information on BBC discs. You can transfer files between your PC's 360K floppy, high density floppy or hard disc and your BBC discs. In addition Beeb DOS allows you to catalogue, format and compact BBC discs and delete, re-name, lock and unlock BBC files, all on PC's. Each Beeb DOS utility is written in IBM assembler and is run directly from PC or MS-DOS. The Beeb DOS utility can be run from floppy disc, hard disc or RAM drive.

Beeb DOS is supplied on an IBM 5.25", 360K disc complete with a comprehensive operating manual.

Price: £39

(Please write in for technical literature)

Continued $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$



B-32 Shadow RAM Card

Like the BBC B+, the B32 provides 20k of shadow screen RAM and 12k of sideways RAM. Unlike the B+, the B32 has simple software commands which allow the user to reconfigure the RAM as 16k of shadow RAM and 16k of sideways RAM, or all 32k as sideways

RAM.
With the B32, the programmer gets up to 28k of RAM available for Basic, Logo, Cobal, Forth, Lisp and BCPL programs in any screen mode. The business user gets extra memory for View, ViewSheet, Wordwise Plus, Interword and many other applications. For advanced applications, the scientific user gets access to a massive 47k of data storage using the Acorn approved *FX call

Sideways RAM enables you to load sideways ROM images from disc, allowing you to have a large library of sideways ROMs (subject to the copyright holder's permission) stored on disc. The B32's sideways RAM can also be used to extend any operating system buffer (such as th printer buffer) or to load tape programs into a disc extend.

buffer (such as th printer buffer) or to load tape programs into a disc system,

The B32 simply plugs into the 6502 processor socket on you BBC m.... — no flying leads to connect and no soldering. Provision of the onboard ROM socket means that the Aries-B32 control ROM does not use up one of your existing ROM sockets.

Recommended by Computer Concepts for use with their Inter series of ROMs.

Price: £69 (carr. £2)

Aries B-12 Sideways ROM Board

The B-12 provides a total of twelve sideways ROM sockets (the four in the original machine are replaced by the twelve on the board), all fully accessible by the MOS sideways ROM system. In addition, there are two sockets for sideways RAM, giving up to 16k of RAM using 6264 static RAM chips.

If you do not have a B32 or B20, a small adaptor module (the Aries-B12C) is available at a nominal cost

Price:

Aries B-12 Aries B-12C 236

€25

ARIES B-488 **IEEE-488 INTERFACE UNIT**

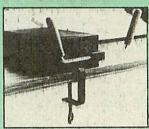
The Aries-B488 is an interface unit to enable the BBC micro to control and monitor IEEE-488 bus systems. The IEEE-488 bus (also known as the 'GPIB or 'HP IB') is the standard method of interconnecting programmable laboratory instruments and control equipment. Using the B488, up to 15 devices may be connected in a single high-speed data network. a single high-speed data network.

£238 (Carr £3)

VOLTMACE JOYSTICKS

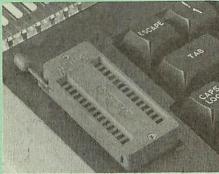
	1000
Delta 3B Single Joystick	£10
Delta 3B Twin Joysticks	£15
Delta 3C Joystick for Compact	£10
Delta 14B Single Joystick	£11
Delta 14B/1 Adaptor Module	£12
Transfer Software Disc-Tape	27
Delta-Cat A mouse eliminator Joystick	
for the Archimedes	626

Delta Base B



Analogue aircraft style yoke Joystick to run in the analogue port of the BBC B & Master 128

SIDEWAYS ZIF SOCKET



Allows you to change your ROMs quickly and effi-ciently, without opening the lid. The ZERO INSER-TION FORCE (ZIF) socket is located into the ROM Cartridge's position.

- Very simple to install, NO SOLDERING required.
 The ZIF (Zero Insertion Force) eliminates the possibility of damage to your ROM pins when inserting &
- The low profile of the socket allows unrestricted access to the Keyboard.
- All data and address lines are correctly terminated to ensure correct operation of suitable ROMs with the BBC micro. We also supply a purpose designed see-through storage container with anti-static lining, allow-ing you to store up to 12 ROMs, protecting them from mechanical and static damage.
- This versatile hardware solves the problem of running out of socket space. Simply lift the ROM from the ZIF & insert a different one (No pulling or pushing of Cartridges, It is a must for professionals and Hobbyists alike.)
- BBC, B+ and Master compatible.

ONLY £18 (carr £3)

Low Profile CARTRIDGE SYSTEM

Complete System consists of: Low profile ROM Car-tridge, Socket housing, Cable assembly, 5 labels and a library storage rack for the BBC B.

Complete System

Spare Cartridges

£2.50

£11

Spare Rack

£1.50

ROM Cartridges for the BBC Master

Will accept the new larger Plggy Back ROMs like: Interword, Interbase, Quest, Conquest, etc

> Twin £8; Quad £12

16K DISC RAM

(16K Sideways RAM Module)

Complete with such features as read and write protection, these new modules from Watford Electronics are ideal for the hobbyist, software developer and ROM collector

Key points to note about this new addition to the Watford range of products are:

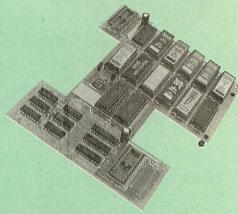
- Write protection (useful in a variety of circumstances)
- Compact construction
- Supplied complete with Battery Backup.
- No overheating or overloading problems.
 Free utilities disc supplied
- Can be used as a 16K PRINTER BUFFER.
- Ideal for profressional software development.

Supplied with utilities software disc.

Only: £32 (carr £2)

P.S. 16K Disc Ram Board is not designed to work in conjunction with a Sideways ROM Board.

SOLDERLESS SIDEWAYS ROM SOCKET BOARD



In the May 1986 Micro User's independent review, the writer concludes, "The board has been well laid out. Its position is much better than others – not over the HOT RAM chips and further away from the disc controller area". "I give the solderless ROM board the thumbs up and wish it success".

This brand new board from Watford Electronics is designed specifically for those wishing to add a ROM board to their own BBC without the need to perform any soldering.

This new board expands the total possible number of ROMs in a BBC from 4 to 16.

Unlike our competitors inferior boards, the ONLY upgrade required for fitting battery backup to the Watford Solderless ROM board (all Watford ROM boards, actually) is the fitting of the battery itself. (No other expensive components are required.)

- The key features of this new, no fuss, easy to install quality product from BBC leaders Watford Electronics are as follows:
- increase your BBCs capacity for ROMs from 4 to 16.

- No soldering required.

 Very low power consumption.

 Minimal space required.

 Compatible with Torch, DDFS, RAM Card, 2nd
- Processor, etc.
 Socket 14 takes two 6264 RAM chips.
 Read protect to make RAM "Vanish") allows recovery from ROM crashes.
- Battery backup option for RAM chips.
 Supplied ready to fit with comprehensive instruc-

Price: Only £35 Battery Backup fitted £39 Battery Backup only £3 16 Sideways RAM £9 (carriage £2)

 Sideways RAM Utilities Disc for Solderless ROM Board. Includes the options to load and save ROM Images and the facility to use Sideways RAM as Printer Buffer.

Only: £8

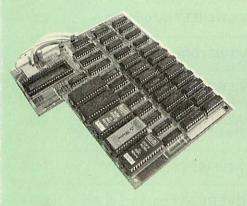
USER PORT SPLITTER UNIT



Gone are the days when you had to plug and unplug devices from the User Port. This extremely useful little device allows two units to be connected to the User Port simultaneously, and select between them simply by toggling a switch. This device is particularly useful for those people using Quest Mouse and the Watford Video Digitiser or any similar combination

Excellent Value at £22 (carr £2)

ROM/RAM CARD



Watford Electronics announced the first ever commercial ROM board for the BBC micro, the Watford Electronics 13 ROM Socket Board 6 years ago. Following the success of this board, we have designed what probably represents the ultimate in expansion boards, the new Watford Electronics ROM/RAM board. This highly versatile and sophisticated board represents the latest in "2nd generation" sideways ROM technology for the BBC micro, designed to satisfy the serious BBC user.

NO SOLDERING required to fit the board.

NO SOLDERING required to fit the board.
NO overheating problems.
NO User Port corruption (avoids problems with the mouse, modems, Eprom Programmers, etc.)
Fully buffered for peace of mind.
Firm mounting in BBC micro.
Compatible with BBC micros (not BBC+ or Master).
Total number of ROMs increased from 4 to 8.
Up to 8 banks of sideways RAM (dynamic).
Option for 16k of battery backed CMOS RAM (CMOS RAM needs one ROM socket).
Software Write protect for ALL RAM.
Read protect for CMOS RAM (ALLEVIATES crashes during ROM development).
Separate RAM write register (&FF30 to &FF3F).
Automatic write to currently selected RAM socket for convenience.

for convenience

- Accepts any ROM.
 FREE utilities disc packed with software.
 Compatible with our DDFS board, 32k RAM Card,
 Delta Card, sideways ZIF, etc.
 Large printer buffer.

UNIQUE fully implemented RAM FILING SYSTEM (similar to the popular Watford DFS).

ROM to RAM load and save facilities.

The SFS (Silicon Filing System) can utilise up to the full 128k of RAM (with the SFS in any paged RAM) as a SILICON DISC. This behaves as a disc drive, with all the normal Watford DFS features (including OSWORD 87F for ROMSPELL, etc.) to provide an environment that looks like a disc but loads and saves MUCH faster. The ROM-RAM Board plugs into the 6502 CPU socket. This leaves free all the existing ROM sockets, which can still be used normally

which can still be used normally.

Any ROM that can be plugged into the BBC micro's own ROM sockets may be used in the ROM-RAM Board

The ROM-RAM Board is supplied with all ordered options fitted as standard. Upgrade kits (with full instructions) are available for all of the options, for later.
Please write in for further details.

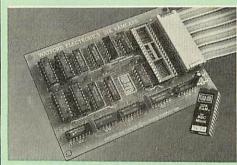
INTRODUCTORY PRICES:

ROWRAM card with 32k dynamic RAM £48
ROMRAM card with 64k dynamic RAM £65
ROM/RAM card with a massive 128k dynamic
RAM£109
(carriage on ROM-RAM Card £3)

OPTIONAL EXTRAS:	
16k plug-in Static RAM kit	93
16k Dynamic RAM for Upgrade	£13
Battery backup	F3
Head and Write protect switches	£2 each
Complete ROM-RAM board	
All options installed	£115

IS your existing ROM Board overflowing with ROMs? Do you need more Sideways RAM? is your Board unreliable? Then upgrade to Watford, ROM/RAM Board and pay £5 less.

32K SHADOW RAM-**Printer Buffer Expansion Board**



A MUST FOR WORD PROCESSING

Watford Electronics now brings you the latest state-of-the-art MEMORY EXPANSION BOARD for your BBC microcomputer. Don't throw away your BBC B for a BBC B Plus or BBC Master. Just plug the ribbon cable into the 6502 processor socket, and fit the compact board inside the computer. Immediately you will gain not 16k or even 20k, but a massive 32k of extra RAMIII

- IMPROVE your WORD PROCESSING system, whether disc or cassette based. Don't wait for a slow printer type in text while printing. TWO JOBS DONE SIMULTANEOUSLY and £100+ saved on a printer
- "VIEW" Wordprocessor users can now type in letters in 80 columns and have up to 28,000 bytes free 5 times as much as normal.
- In WORDWISE (or WORDWISE-PLUS), preview in 80 columns with the full 24k of text in memory. This product is recommended as an ideal complement by Computer Concepts.
- Combine GOOD GRAPHICS and LONG PRO-GRAMS. Use the top 20k of the expansion RAM as the screen display memory, leaving all the standard BBC RAM free for programs. Benefit from MODE 0/1/2 graphics and 28k of program space.
- Use the FULL 32k or the bottom 12k of the expansion RAM as a PRINTER buffer for PARALLEL or SERIAL printers, sound channels, RS432 etc. Print large text files while running long graphics programs, and have all your buffer options available as well (*FX15,21,138, 145,ADVAL etc). Please note only a 12k printer buffer can be used with Wordwise or Wordwise-Plus, due to the way they are written.
- Unique facility to turn ROMs off and on again. Unlike all other ROM managers, this feature does not use 'unofficial' memory. Two bytes of normally user-inac-cessible memory on the RAM card are used to ensure ROMs are disabled WHERE OTHER ROMS FAIL.

Only £59 (carr £2)

(Price includes a comprehensive manual and the ROM)

INCREDIBLE WORDPROCESSING DEAL

Watford's 32k SHADOW RAM CARD and Computer Concept's INTERWORD Wordprocessor package.

at Only £89 (Carr £2)

CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR Ansaphone Hot Lines (0923) 50234 or 33383

Payment may be made by credit card, Connect card or cheque, but we also have available a range of finance terms. See the feature in our advert.

BBC SOFTWARE'S Popular Educational Software

 Maths with a Story 1 (Disc). 4 primary level maths programs

Maths with a Story 2 (Disc). 4 further maths programs.

Picture Craft (Disc) 6-14 age group. Pack consists of flexible geometrical design & colouring programs.
RELATIONSHIP: Science (Disc) O-Level

£20.00 Biology program. BONDING: Science (Disc) O-Level Chemistry

620 00 ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM (8 Discs) 620 00

O-Level program. £20.0

ELECTRONICS IN ACTION (Disc) O-Level pro-£19.95

NEWTON & THE SPACE SHUTTLE (Disc) O-£20.00 Level program.

ECOLOGY (Disc) O-Level program. £20.00 POLYMERS (Disc) O-Level program. £20.00 Classification & Periodic Table O-Level. The suite

is supplied with its own database of chemical elements which can be classified according to your £20.00

FOOD & POPULATION (Disc) O-Level program. £20.00

 MICROTECHNOLOGY (Cassette) O-Level pro-£11.25

gram. £11 A VOUS LA FRANCE (2 Cassettes) A French language home study aid. DEUTSCH DIREKT! (Disc & Audio

Cassette) £19.95 Modem Master (Disc)
ADVANCED TELETEXT SYSTEM
PERIOD TABLE SOFTWARE £11.25 €8.65 £20.00 £12.00

Astronomy – Primary (Disc) Computers at Work – Primary £17.35 Introducing Geography - Primary Introducing Geography 11-17 years £17.00 £17.50

Electric Fields 6-14 years £11.25 Black Queen Contract Bridge £13.00 £19.95 Espana Viva - 3 Discs A Vous La France Disc £21.50

Educational Software

FUN SCHOOL 2 - Red:

Under 6 yrs - 8 programs on Discs, Shape Snap, Find the Mole, Teddy Count, Write a letter, Colour Train, Pick a Letter, Spell a Word & Teddy Bears Picnic.

FUN SCHOOL 2 - Green:

6-8 yrs - Eight programs on Disc, Number Train, Shopping, Maths Maze, Treasure Hunt, Bounce, Packing Caterpillar, 3 Number jump £11.00

FUN SCHOOL 2 - Blue: Over 8 yrs - Eight programs on Disc, Build a Bridge, Passage of Guardians, Unicorn, Logic Doors, Souve-nirs, Code Boxes, Mystery Machine & Escape.

£11.25

Versatile BEEB SPEECH SYNTHESISER Unit



The Watford Speech Synthesiser is a very flexible speech synthesis unit based upon the powerful phonemes system. This system stores the building blocks of speech (called phonemes) and allows you to combine them quickly and easily to form virtually any word imaginable.

Supplied with an advanced ROM, you are provided with a 500 word dictionary to get you started. These can easily be added to by following the notes given in the comprehensive manual.

SPECIAL PRICE £32 (carr £2)

COMPUTER CONCEPT'S ROMS

ACCELERATOR	£30
CARETAKER Basic Utility	£23
DISC DOCTOR	£28
Graphics ROM	£29
TERMI	£25
COMMUNICATOR	€49

Wordwise

£26

Wordwise plus

€40

We are giving away absolutely FREE, the superb Word-Aid ROM worth £24, with every WORDWISE PLUS package bought from us.

Word-Rid

The most comprehensive utilities ROM for Wordwise-Plus

Extend the power of your Wordwise Plus word processor with this most advanced ROM from processor with this most advanced HOM from Watford. By utilising the powerful Wordwise Plus programming language, WordAid provides a whole host of extra features, all accessed via a special new menu option. This ROM has been personally approved by Mr Charles Moir, the author of WORDWISE PLUS.

- Alphabetical sorting of names and addresses.
 Text transfer options.
- Chapter marker.
- Epson printer codes function key option.
 Search and display in preview mode.
 Embedded command removal.
 Print Multiple copies of a document.

- Multiple file options for print and preview.
 Address finder.

- Label printer.
 Mail-merger.
 Number/delete/renumber.
- Clear test-segment area.

 BBC B, B+ and Master compatible.

Only £24

(N.B. Word Aid requires a Disc interface in your

HI-WORDWISE-PLUS DISC:

SPELL MASTER

£42

Inter SHEET ONLY £37



ONLY: £25

Inter-WORD

£36

MEGA-3 ROM

Interword, Intersheet & Interchart -3 in one ROM

£76

INTERBASE £49

All Prices Exclusive of VAT

MINI OFFICE II

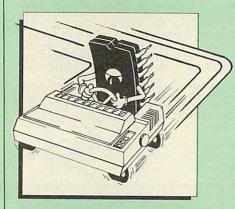
DISC Version for BBC B & B+ DISC Version for BBC Master £16.50 DISC Version for the Compact £18.00

(When ordering please specify for which Micro & 40 or 80 track Disc)

Advanced Computer Products

Advanced Disc Toolkit	€30
Advanced Disc Investigator	£25
Advanced 1770 DFS BBC	£29
Advanced 1770 DFS Master	£30
Advanced File Manager	£25
Advanced Control Panel	£30

VIEW PRINTER DRIVER ROM



View is a powerful word processor, but until now has seriously lacked in terms of printer support. With the launch of our Printer Driver ROM, which includes an extremely powerful and easy to use Printer Driver Generator, View users can find themselves in the realms of advanced word processing at only a small outlay.

The VPD extends View's printer command with a series of mnemonic commands. All standard highlight sequences are also supported. A large nigning it sequences are also supported. A large range of printers are supported by drivers contained within the ROM (the drivers can be downloaded and customised). Printers supported include: Epson's MX, RX, FX, LX, JX80 range, HI80, KP810/910, PW1080, JP101, HR15, M1009, GLP, Panasonic KX-P1081/2, JUKI 6100, etc.

Other printers are readily supported by defining a Printer Driver using the built-in Printer Driver Generator. The features mentioned below are available to both the built in Printer Drivers and user defined drivers (assuming the printer supports the

NLQ control, Underline, Bold, Proportional Spacing, Microspacing, Italic, Superscript,
Subscript, Condensed, Enlarged, Double Strike, Set
lines per inch numerically (e.g. LPI 6), Set
characters per inch numerically (e.g. CPI 5), Select
printer font, Select printer ribbon colour, Translation
sequences, Emulation of BBC Character Set,
Simple pumping sygnessings for certain operations Simple numeric expressions for certain operations, Full printer setup, Send control codes, Print prompt on screen, Redifinable Pad character, Pause for key press, Prompt to change daisywheel, and Execute * command when printing

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It features information about:

- Memory Organisation
- Slow data bus
- Detailed circuit description
- Keyboard controller
- Screen display
- User port Serial processor
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- 1 Mhz Bus
- Machine operating system
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- Disc Filing Systems
- ANFS
- Terminal Emulator & Editor
- View internal format
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At the rear of the manual there are pull out circuit diagrams for the Master 128K. A worthwhile addition to any Master owner's library.

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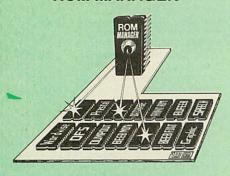
The Complete Mouse User Guide to BBC Micro

This manual has been written to reveal the secrets of the mouse, It explains all the principles required by the hardware and associated software, and also example listings for inclusion into custom programs. The manual first details the basic principles of the mouse and a simple program which uses these principles. This information should be adequate for most applications. However, it is possible to improve the performance of the mouse by expanding on the principles already used in the software. This is again fully explained and an example program given. It is possible to gain a full understanding of the mouse from this manual. For those not interested in exactly how the mouse functions, complete example programs are also included. These may be typed directly into the micro, without the need for any understanding of the hardware or software involved, enabling the mouse to be used for custom applications.

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Continued $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$

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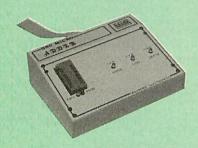


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Two ultra fast programming algorithms or standard slow algorithm.

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The RAM image to be programmed can be built up in many ways. Sections of image can be loaded separately. Part programming. Read EPROM. Edit data in memory.

Automatic processing to handle a list of files to program into the EPROM.

 Automatic disc buffering to allow programming of 32K 27256 devices from a 32K file without extra effort.

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Works with all standard filing systems. Generates header code for RFS ROMs to allow Basic programs etc. to be stored in EPROM. More than one file per ROM permitted.
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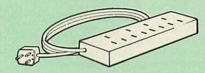
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ARIES PC AT 286



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Watford Electronics

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Ref AU/JHW/016

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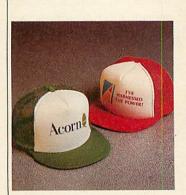
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t the beginning of this year Acorn announced the R140—an entry into the fiercely competitive Unix market. Pitched at the low end of the market, the R140 is claimed to break through the price barrier and in doing so, it takes on some computer industry giants like IBM, Digital and Sun.

The R140 is a departure for Acorn and for most BAU readers, so what is Unix all about and what exactly do you get with this £4000 cheapest Unix system.

For a so-called standard operating system, Unix comes in a wide variety of different forms. The two most important flavours of Unix are known as 'System V' from the giant AT&T company of America and '4.3 BSD' produced by the University of California at Berkeley.

The R140 bases its version of Unix on 4.3 BSD. Most Unix workstations are based on this standard. The System V version is used on machines for more 'commercial' tasks such as wordprocessing or transaction processing.

Unix is best thought of in two parts – the toolset comprising the programs supplied with the operating system to perform day-to-day tasks and the Kernel which is the software that controls the machine itself.

The R140 Unix kernel provides a multi-tasking environment. With some hardware support, the Kernel ensures the task processes, such as wordprocessor, compiler, print spooler or games, do not

interfere with each other. Each process is allocated a chunk of memory that it alone is allowed to use.

If it tries to access memory outside of this individual hunk, the process is terminated by the kernel.

This means a process that 'runs amok' is less likely to crash the machine, because it is not allowed to write into the memory reserved for the kernel, or into the



POWER TO THE PEOPLE

The R140 has cracked open a whole new market for Acorn. But what is this Unix anyway?



memory space of other processes. Unix is also multi-user, so many different people can use the machine.

Whenever a user wants to use Unix, they must first log in, by giving a valid user name and password. Whenever they run a program or create a file, that program or file has their name associated with it. This means users can kill off their own programs only.

The kernel also provides facilities to protect files. Each file has read or write permission bits associated. These can be turned off, so that only the owner of the file can access it.

Whenever a program is run, it uses up part of the main memory, so as more processes are run, more memory is used up. A virtual memory system allows more processes to be run than there is real memory to accommodate them.

By a combination of hardware and software techniques, the kernel uses part of the disc as an extension of memory. So the total number of processes that can run is increased.

The kernel provides a set of facilities known as inter-process communication (IPC). Normally, because of the memory protection, processes can not easily exchange data with each other. IPC facilities allow them to do so without the kernel terminating the process. One of these IPC methods is called a pipe.

Two processes can set up a pipe between them. Data written by the process at one end can be read by the process at the other.

The kernel implements the Unix file system. The file system is hierarchical like the ADFS. On other file systems such as Risc OS or MS-Dos, the user is aware of the physical drive on which the file is held. (For example, a hard disc file on Risc OS has the name ":4.\$.file").

Under Unix, the physical disc drives are hidden from the user. When the machine boots, the physical disc drives are set up so that it appears to the user

that there is only one directory structure, although it might be spread across many physical disc drives.

The kernel also provides facilities to access Ethernet networks. At the basic level, there are facilities to allow a program on one machine to exchange data with another machine in the network – allowing machines to talk to each other.

Built on top of these basic facilities is the Network File System (NFS). Using NFS, a file system from another machine in the network can be incorporated into the directory tree of the local machine. The NFS software detects that the machine is accessing a file held on the remote machine and gets the data over the network from the remote machine.

The user is not aware that another machine is really holding the files.

The Unix toolset comprises over 300 separate programs. By contrast you get about 75 with Risc OS. There are two command interpreters – the 'Bourne Shell' and the 'C Shell' – which provide a powerful means of interacting with Unix.

These command interpreters are so powerful that sophisticated programs can be written using them. It took just five minutes using the Bourne Shell and the Unix tools to write a word frequency analysis program for this article.

These command interpreters do not, however, provide a graphical interface – instead it is line-based like the Arthur interface on the Archimedes – and users have the choice of which interpreter they wish to use.

The shells provide a notation for creating pipes between processes. This has the effect that the output of one process can be fed into the input of another process. Using a pipe, a user can construct customised tools.

For example, a user might have a directory containing many files. When these are listed, there are so many, the listing scrolls off the screen. In MS-Dos, there is a special option to the DIR command to paginate the output. If users invoke a command without the paginate option, they are stuck.

On Unix, there is a paginator which can be grafted on to the output of almost any command. Many of the Unix tools have been written so that they can be connected in this way.

The toolkit provides a screen editor called 'VI'. This is a very powerful editor, especially useful for people writing programs. The problem with VI is that it has an inconsistent command set and is not at all easy to learn – people learning VI swear about it, those who have learnt it swear by it.

The R140 comes with some text manipulation commands, such as a word count program 'wc', a file differencing tool 'diff', a sort program and a strange but powerful text manipulation language

WHAT IT ALL COSTS

The R140 workstation is based closely on the Archimedes 440 system. The machine comes with the Arm processor, 4Mb of memory, an internal 60Mb Winchester disc, a floppy disc, a serial and a parallel port.

The price of £3500 + VAT includes a year's on-site maintenance and hotline support, provided by Granada Microcare. The documentation pack consists of a Welcome Guide, Operations Guide, Risc iX User Guide, X.Desktop Guide, Archimedes User Guide and a BBC Basic Guide.

There are a number of hardware options available. The base R140 does not include a monitor. The choice is between a low resolution monitor, as used on most Archimedes systems, a medium resolution (640 × 480) colour monitor, or a high resolution (1152 × 900) monochrome monitor.

The medium resolution monitor seems to provide the best price/performance compromise.

The floating point podule (£599 + VAT) is now available for the R140 and considerably improves the machine's floating point performance.

The SCSI Adaptor (£299 + VAT) allows the connection of peripherals conforming to the SCSI interface. These include high capacity disc drives, tape cartridge drives, video disc players and so on.

The internal hard disc controller can support two ST506 Winchester discs. A second hard disc to run off the internal controller is available.

In due course more add-on hard-ware will be available. All the Archimedes podules are electrically compatible but need a Unix software driver to work with the R140.

Extra documentation is available, covering Unix system administration, more depth on some of the Unix tools and the X Window System.

which is called 'awk'.

Included in the toolset are text processing programs called 'nroff' and 'psroff'. These provide a powerful means of formatting text. The user writes a document as a file containing text and formatting commands. The file is then passed to the formatter that produces formatted output.

The nroff program provides output to

typewriter-like devices and psroff is for output to laser printers. Using these tools, professional grade text processing is possible. However, they do not provide Wysiwyg and it takes a long time to learn to use them effectively.

This is typical. Unix was originally designed as a programmers' environment and this persists today.

Unix provides good tools for developing programs. The R140 comes complete with a C compiler and an Arm assembler. The C compiler understands the dialect of C used on most Unix machines and the new American National Standards Institute (ANSI) dialect.

As well as the compiler, there are other programming support tools supplied, such as 'make' which compiles a program or suite of programs from many different input files, but only compiles the files that have changed since the program was last compiled.

The debugger, 'db x' provides facilities to trace the execution of a running program. There is also an execution profiler. This is a utility that adds in extra code when the program is compiled and times the execution of the program so the programmer can determine where the program spends its time, and optimise any slow parts.

The compiler is provided with a number of subroutine libraries, for performing some standard functions, maths functions and screen handling. Unix is more complicated than many other systems and so provides many system administration tools.

Among these are a disc usage monitor, to see who is using up all of the file space, a disc checking program and many commands for monitoring the status of the machine (for example, check the running processes and provide machine loading statistics).

Traditionally, users have accessed Unix using a terminal attached to a serial line. The form of interaction was type a line, press RETURN and wait for a response.

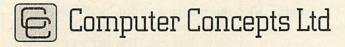
Most of the Unix tools work in this way. The advent of high resolution displays has meant users are no longer restricted to a 25 line by 80 character display. A windowing system allows areas of the screen to behave like terminals, so terminal based software can still be used but viewed in a windowing environment.

Appropriately written software can use the environment to provide menus and icons, giving the familiar Wimp interface. Computer Concepts is looking for programmers to join the team at Gaddesden Place to assist in the development of a range of new hardware and software projects.

Knowledge of assembly language programming (any processor) is necessary and, although not vital, it would be an advantage to have some experience of Acorn machines.

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Early window systems all invented their own ways of interacting with the user and the program. This meant programs and users were not portable between different window systems.

The X Window System was developed in the USA to provide a portable, standardised way of providing a window system. The X Window System is the windowing method on the R140.

Many Wimp-style applications are provided with the R140, including a screen editor, a pixel editor and a calculator that can even be made to work like a slide rule.

Ordinary Unix applications can be run in the window environment by using the X terminal emulator program. The X Window System environment provides a C language subroutine library which programmers can use to create their own X Windows applications.

Many potential users are put off Unix by the line based interface, the size and complexity of the Unix toolkit and the curious program names used under Unix ('Is' to get a directory listing of your files, 'cp' to copy them, and 'cat' to type them on the screen).

Many users prefer a pick-and-point interface where all the tools are presented in a graphical form and they are invoked with a mouse.

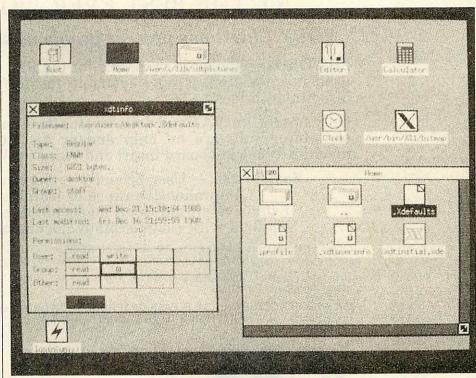
The R140 is provided with a tool called 'X.Desktop', provided by IXI of Cambridge. This provides just such an interface: icons can be clicked to run a program, files can be dropped onto editors to edit them and so on – just like those features found in Risc OS.

The beauty of X.Desktop is that experienced users can customise the appearance of the screen to provide exactly the interface they want. The power of Unix can be made available to a much wider public.

The kernel provides support for networking but there are also user tools for making use of the network to allow a user to work on another machine in the network with the local machine behaving like a terminal connected to the remote machine, to transfer files to, or log in to, a non-Unix machine on the same network.

The electronic mail system allows users in the network to exchange messages with each other. However, the electronic mail does not interface with other public mail systems such as BT Gold.

The sheer number of tools brings problems. It is difficult even for experienced users to remember the names and



X. Desktop enables users to customise the appearance of the screen

parameters of each command.

The R140 provides an online manual containing detailed information on how each command and library subroutine works. This is not a tutorial but it reminds the experienced user how to use a particular feature.

The R140 comes with a few extra features not found on many other Unix systems. The first of these is file compression. The R140 comes with a huge number of program executable files, all held on disc. With a relatively small disc and without drastic measures the software Acorn wished to provide would not all fit.

So, Acorn introduced a data compression scheme for its executable files. This squeezes program files to half size. When a compressed program is to be run, its compressed form is copied from the disc into memory, expanded to normal size and then run.

Although it takes time to expand the file, program startup can still be quicker because a smaller image is transferred to memory from disc.

The second extra feature is shared libraries. Running programs can share memory segments holding common subroutine libraries. For example, many C programs use the 'printf' subroutine. Without a shared library, each program file would contain a copy of the code, and each running program would have its own copy of the code in memory.

With a shared library, only one copy of

the code is held in memory and each running program using the routine uses the same copy of the code.

This considerably reduces the amount of memory consumed by running programs and reduces the disc space used by non-running programs The R140 has a floppy disc which conforms to the Unix formats, allowing the floppy disc to be used to exchange data with other Unix machines.

Thoughtfully, Acorn has provided tools so discs in both MS-Dos and ADFS formats can be read and written by Unix, so data files can easily be transferred to Risc OS machines or PCs.

R140 compared

So, how does the R140 compare with other Unix systems, and for that matter, with PCs and the Archimedes.

There are many different Unix workstations available. One of the market leaders is from Sun Microsystems. Sun workstations tend to be the standard by which other machines are judged.

On price alone, the R140 wins hands down; no other manufacturer provides a networked station, with local disc and a 640×480 medium resolution display for under £4,500. It is probably the cheapest Unix workstation.

For programmers, the R140 provides all the features expected of a Unix system. The interface to the operating system is exactly that of 4.3 BSD and the 'usual'

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Unix compilers and tools are all provided. This is how a workstation should be.

The ability to run the X Window System in colour is a big advantage. It provides the same user interface as is found on other machines using X. The X.Desktop software means users no longer need to learn anything about Unix itself to run their applications successfully. For users wishing to run applications, they will probably find an R140 with a medium resolution monitor better than a PC or a dumb terminal.

The list of applications available is growing but at the moment the list of titles for the R 140 is shorter than its main competitors. As the machine becomes established, more and more titles will become available.

System Managers will certainly like this machine. The R 140 will fit easily into their existing networks. It will be able to share files, using NFS, in the same way as other workstations on the network.

The hardware support arrangements will be as expected, but with the added bonus that the support for the first year is included in the price.

The R140 in particular, and Unix workstations in general provide a far better working environment than a PC. The lack of suitable support tools on a PC is a big problem.

For some applications, there is little to choose from between Unix and a PC – an editor is much the same whatever operating system it is run on.

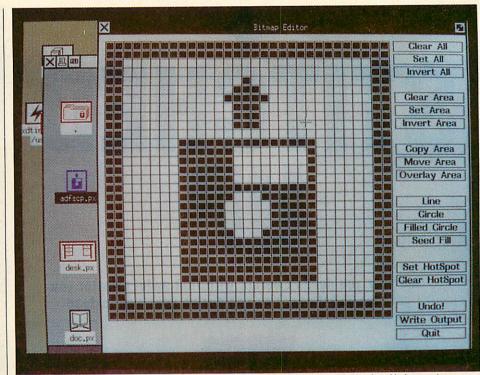
However, users of integrated application suites such as *Uniplex* (a suite of many different programs) will find the application works much better because of the more powerful facilities which are available under Unix.

The PC world does have many more applications available than Unix does but Unix is catching up.

Despite the similar hardware, it is less easy to compare the R140 to the Archimedes. The two machines serve complimentary needs. The R140 is aimed at commercial and scientific sites which already have Unix and a network and need more workstations or where a network of machines is being put in for the first time.

The Archimedes is aimed more at the smaller user – the home market and the low end of the commercial sector.

These different markets have very different needs, and these are reflected in the different facilities provided by the



For programmers, the R140 provides all the features expected of a Unix system



R140 wins the Unix price stakes

different systems. The great advantage for Acorn is that the Arm is powerful enough to enable common hardware to serve both markets.

Bundle of joy

The R140 comes bundled with the many useful tools already described but to be of any use, a machine needs a suite of applications to provide solutions to user needs. For an operating system like Risc OS, the applications must be written from scratch. Under Unix, existing applications can be ported to the machine.

The process of porting an existing application, written in C from one Unix machine to another is often simply a matter of re-compiling the code on the new machine. Acorn has negotiated with the suppliers of the major Unix packages to port software across to the R140.

The complete list of packages which are available for the R140 is much too long to reproduce here but three of the

most important products available are: *Uniplex* – the most popular office automation product for Unix machines.

It provides an integrated package for wordprocessing, spreadsheet, database and time management. It is also possible for software developers to integrate additional functions into the Uniplex environment.

Sea Change – this is a 'fourth generation' language, and database product. The database provides facilities for storing large amounts of data and the language allows screen-based applications to be built to manipulate the data. By this means, sophisticated solutions to particular users' problems are built.

Uniras – this package provides a suite of tools for producing graphical output such as contour maps and bar charts. The output can be produced on a wide range of output devices, such as the screen, laser printers and plotters.

There is no doubt at all that Acorn has provided a very good Unix system. Buyers will be strongly tempted to purchase the R140 for two reasons. It has all the facilities expected of a Unix machine and most of the software titles one would look for are readily available. And the low price means buyers can get more of them for the same money.

Unix is indeed a radical step, but with the R140 Acorn has produced the right machine at the right price and the company's future in this area looks rosy.

STITCHED UP

This year you needn't bother with that awful sweater you got last Christmas. You can design your own instead

Joan Barnard

ou know how it is. Every year you get the usual C&A jumpers for Christmas just like everyone else has. So you decide to ask Auntie Agatha for something a little more personal. She of course spends all year knitting the latest design from Women's Woolley Weekly and you're no better off.

Now, why can't she knit you a sweater to your own design...

The problem is that producing a knitting pattern for any design more complicated than vertical stripes involves a lot of work and much messing about with graph paper.

The KnitOne program in the yellow pages works on the Electron, BBC micro, Master and Archimedes (in Beeb-type display modes) with either disc or tape (disc is of course a lot more convenient) and it enables users with a printer to select a whole screen or just part of a screen in any graphics mode and convert it to a knitting design.

When the knitting pattern is produced by the computer, first the design is printed out, as it will appear on the garment and then the rows which must be knitted to create the design.

The design can either be incorporated into the pattern for a garment such as a sweater, or knitted separately and stitched onto the front of a sweater you already have (that grotty C&A one you got last Christmas, for example).

You could design dozens of screens for a patchwork quilt if you want...

The design is laid out in such a way that the ratio of numbers of rows is approximately the same as in an ordinary piece of knitting, so the user can see exactly what the finished work will look like.

This enables any small alterations to be made on the printout before the knitting is actually started, if you should think this desirable.

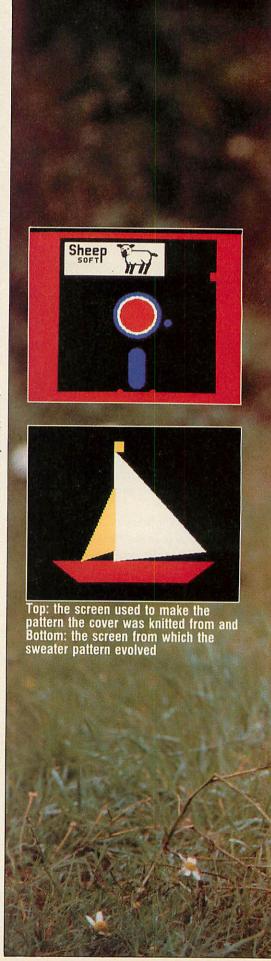
When the program is actually run, the user is asked for the name of the screen they want to be loaded and the screen mode (0, 1, 2, 4 or 5).

Once loaded, an adjustable frame can be moved using the cursor keys, if required, to select any part of the screen for the pattern. If the whole screen is selected for the design, the resulting pattern necessitates using quite a large number of stitches and rows, which may not always be convenient, especially if it is to be used for a small garment like the sample sweater shown opposite.

In this case the user is given the option of two different sizes for the pattern – either large or small.

This problem does not arise when just parts of screens are used for the designs.

The user now has the option of changing the colours of the design if so desired, though this option is not given in the case of mode 2 screens since the full range of colours is already available when the screen is first created.





been extracted from the user, the screen is reloaded and information about the screen itself read straight from the screen

This prevents having to store picture information anywhere in the computer beforehand and so makes the program

However, this does mean that shadow Ram for screen memory must not be used with this program as it stands, but must be turned off before the program is run.

During the printing process the computer will pause at the end of each stage and the user will be asked to press the space bar. This is to enable the user to wind the paper down to the next sheet or to load another cut sheet if preferred, rather that printing over the page join.

Printing recommences as soon as the

The program is very 'user friendly', with clear instructions being given at all stages, so no confusion should arise when

The only alterations which might have to be made to the program relate to printer instruction. The instructions given are for a Taxan printer which is Epson compatible, but users with other printers might have to alter the following lines.

290 VDU1,12 - causes all the data in the printer buffer to be printed out and the paper to be fed forward in readiness for

890 *FX6 - turns off printer ignore character 10 to generate a line feed after a

940 VDU1,27,51,18 - sets the line feed to 18/216 inches which is just right for

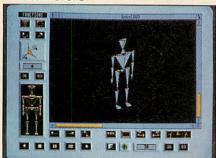
1080 VDU1,27,50 - returns the line feed to its default value of 1/6 inches for printing out the pattern rows.

1090 VDU1,12 - as line 290 above.

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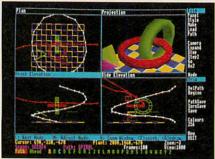
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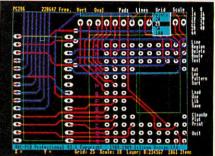
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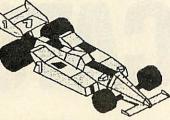
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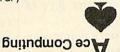
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Acorn Dept. 128 West Street, Portchester, Hants. P016 9XE. Tel: 0705 325354 mulation is not a new idea. Ever since the teletype (and probably before) it has proved desirous for one machine to act as if it were, in fact, another.

More recently with the Archimedes, Acorn has produced the PC emulator and Beeb emulator. And now folks – it's the 68000 emulator!

Before you start jumping around yelling, please observe a few facts:

The program given with this article emulates only some MOVE and logical instructions and a TRAP – the program would be too large if more were added.

Even though lovingly hand-crafted in machine code, it's not wonderfully speedy (anyone got a 16 MIP Arc yet..?).

Your ST, Amiga and Mac owning pals won't appreciate your reminder that their machine is inferior.

Also, a really basic level of thinking is required in this business.

The program includes a 'monitor' with which you can 'write' 68000 programs and study their progress and status. 'Programs' are written by poking the instructions into memory.

The Motorola 68000

This chip finds itself in the weirdest environments. It powers the Atari ST, Amiga and Mac series. Its more powerful brothers (or sisters), the 68020 and 68030, provide the horsepower in many a workstation (Sun 3 series, Apollo DN series) and even the kid sister (or brother), the 68008, is known to have powered the infamous Sinclair OL.

The 68000, apart from its instruction set, has another major difference from the Arm CPU in the Archimedes. It organises data words in a high-low format unlike the Arm's (and 6502's) low-high format.

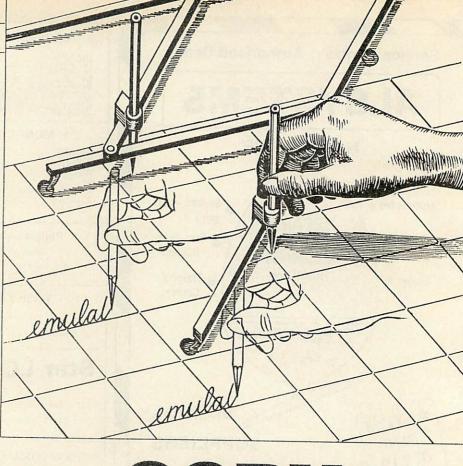
The in(struction) set

The 68000 being a CISC (Complex Instruction Set Computer) chip, obviously possesses more instructions than the Arm's Risc structure incorporates, although it is debatable if the variations it gives on each instruction improve on those in the Arm.

Like the Arm the 68000 has 16 registers but they are split into eight data registers and eight address registers. Some instructions can only operate on address registers and some only on data registers.

For example, address register operations aren't allowed on byte-sized objects.

Address register 7 (a7) is the 68000's



GOPY GATS

Use our program to emulate the 68000 chip found in Macintosh, Amiga, and Atari ST computers

Richard Browning

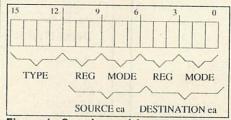


Figure 1. Opcode word format

program counter, with a separate status register which differs from the all-in-one program counter/status register R15 of the Archimedes.

In fact, there are two stack pointers on the 68000, one used in 'supervisor' mode and one in 'user' mode. The difference between these is that supervisor mode can access certain I/O and Ram locations in unavailable user mode. However, most micros with a 68000 don't fully use these modes anyway.

The 68000's registers are all 32-bit and the CPU has a 16-bit data bus.

The approach

There is no simple cut-and-dried way of making one CPU act like another.

One possible way is to take the 68000 code and compile it directly into Arm code. Another is to take the 68000 assembly source and compile that into Arm code.

One more method (the one I'll use here) is to get the Arm to emulate the 68000 in real time.

Repeating myself, the Arm is a 32-bit beast and the 68000 is merely 16-bit. This means an instruction on the 68000 may only occupy two bytes – an instruction on the Arm takes four.

Also, the bytes on the 68000 are stored the 'wrong way round', in a high-byte followed by a low-byte format.

So our emulator will not only have to cope with the huge range of instructions and addressing modes offered by the 68000 but will also have to reverse the bytes in order to operate on them.

The instructions

As a CISC chip, the 68000 has many instructions. They include the normal register/memory movement opcodes and more obtuse stack-oriented instructions like LINK. Coupled with the varied addressing modes of the 68000, a massive library of code is defined.

Broadly, the instructions and addressing modes are arranged in memory in the format shown in figure 1.

Note 'ea' is the 'effective address', which is just the same as saying how the opcode will determine the manner in which it should access an operand.

The top four bits governing what instruction or group of instructions to use are summarised in figure 2. Here, 'cc' means the instruction depends on condition codes – DBNE (decrement and branch if not equal) BEO and so on.

ual), BEQ, and so on.
INSTRUCTION
Bit Operations and MOVEP
MOVE byte
MOVE long word
MOVE word
Miscellaneous, e.g. EXT, LINK
ADDQ, SUBQ, Scc, DBcc
Bcc, BSR
MOVEQ
OR, DIV, SBCD
SUB, SUBX
Unused
CMP, EOR
AND, MUL, ABCD, EXG
Rotate (+extend), shift
Unused

Figure 2. Instructions/Instruction groups

The rest of the word (the last 12 bits) sets the addressing mode and registers of the instruction for the source and destination. The modes are shown in figure 3.

Extension words are required when memory is used as source or destination operands. If there is only one memory access then there is only one extension

MODE SETTING	REGISTER NUMBER	ADDRESSII MODE	NG MODE DESCRIPTION
1 000	n	Dn	Data Register Direct
2 001	n	An	Address Register Direct
3 0 1 0	n	(An)	Address Register Indirect
4 0 1 1	n	(An)+	A reg ind + postincrement
5 100	n	-(An)	A reg ind + predecrement
6 101	n	d16(An)	A reg ind + displacement
7 110	n	d8(An,Reg)	A reg ind + index reg
8 111	000	d16	Absolute short
9 111	001	d32	Absolute long
10 1 1 1	010	d16(PC)	PC + displacment
iiiii	011	d8(PC.Reg)	PC + index reg
12 1 1 1	100	#d8.#d16 or	#d32 Immediate

Figure 3. 68000 addressing modes

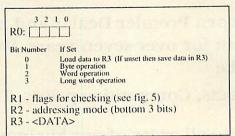


Figure 4. Decoder routine and parameters

BIT	MODE ALLOWED (if set)
0	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8

Figure 5. Addressing check flags (R1)

UI	NUS	ED	X	N	Z	C	V
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

Figure 6. 68000 status register

MOVE.B	0	0	0	1	BEG	T. N	ю.	ADI	T.	D.		RCE R.M		REG. NO
MOVE.W	0	0	1	1	DES		10.	DES	T.	D.		RCE R.M		SOURCE REG. NO
TRAP	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	11	AF NO.
OR.SIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SIZ	ZE	DES		ı.	DEST. REG. NO
									0	0	=	.B		
									0	1	=	, V	V	
										-	=	. 1		

Figure 7. Implemented opcode formats

word. If two (source and destination) memory accesses are required, two extension words are specified.

The extension word could be a 32-bit immediate constant, hence the maximum length of any one instruction with extension words could be 10 bytes!

There really isn't enough space to describe the addressing modes here. If you get really interested then have a look at

the references given later. Briefly, the 68000 has all the modes the Arm has got and a few more as well.

The program

The aim is ultimately to be able to download raw 68000 data to the Arc which can then be run straight off.

Thus, absolutely everything needs to be exactly mimicked, from the instructions and addressing modes to the program counter and status register.

Register storage is easy, it is just some free space to store the four bytes of each register.

The approach for retrieving and dealing with the instructions and addressing modes is similar.

As you already know, the instruction or instruction group is defined by the top four bits in each code word, those bits can be isolated in order to reference a table of branches to routines to deal with the appropriate code.

The same approach is used for the addressing modes – the mode bits are masked off then used to index a table of branches to the correct mode routine.

When the instruction routine is called, it knows that em _ inst (the Arm register) holds the entire instruction word.

It then passes the appropriate addressing mode bits (in R2) to the mode decoding routine. Because there are separate routines for byte, word and longword operations the mode decoder must know which routine is which.

This is achieved by setting bits in Ro, which is then passed on to the decoder routine (figure 4).

Note that bit o tells the decoder that it is to store or retrieve data. Register RI is also passed and its bits are set according to the range of addressing modes allowed (see figure 5).

As I mentioned earlier, some instructions can access only certain modes. Also, some instructions' source and destination mode ranges may differ so two sets of flags are required per instruction routine.

So Ro, RI and R2 are passed as parameters to the addressing mode decoder. R3 is used for data transfer – data to be saved is passed to the decoder in R3 or is passed back via R3 if data is being retrieved. The instruction routine can then feel free to fiddle with the data as required and has no need to worry about memory formats.

Figure 6 shows the arrangement of the 68000 status register. It is essential the

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register's condition codes are set and cleared appropriately according to the data being transferred within the instruction routine. Remember that most instructions on the 68000 affect this register. The Arm only alters flags when you ask it to (excepting a few instructions).

Adding an instruction

You may well want to add your own instructions to increase the emulating capabilities of this program. There are four points to watch.

- Don't use any registers above R9.
- Strictly observe the rules for using the addressing mode decoder and note that the decoder may change most of the Arm's registers.
- Act appropriately if the decoder returns an error (Z=0) such as a B error.
- Ensure the 68000 status register is adjusted properly.

If these points are followed, then there should be no problem inserting your own routines.

The table of instruction routines begins at main _ instruction _ set. For your own routine, simply add a branch in the appropriate place.

The terminator of your routine should be B exit, with the stack left in the same condition as it was when your routine was entered.

Current implementation

The program currently supports the following instructions:

MOVE.B	(opcode =	16)
MOVE.W	(opcode =	32)
TRAP	(opcode =	64)
PR.B	(opcode =	0)
OR.W	(opcode =	0)

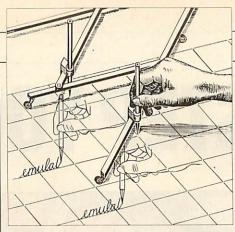
The memory layout for these instructions is given in figure 7.

Addressing modes 1 to 7 (figure 3) is included. I left the last mode out because it should be an easy lesson to write the routine to incorporate it.

However, the OR routines have their own code to handle the immediate data required for them to operate, so they are fully functional.

All the routines set the status register correctly and operate on the correct addressing modes.

The implementation of TRAP simply prints out the character whose Ascii value is in the low byte of Do.



INPUT	OUTPUT	COMMENT
* DR 1	Data Reg 1 = ?	
65 * P 4097	Poked (word): &1001	MOVE.B D1, DC
* P 64	Poked (byte): &40	TRAP
* EMULATE O	Starting emulation from &O	
* EMULATE 2	Starting emulation from &2	

INPUT	OUTPUT	COMMENT
SETMEM O	Reset memory pointer to &O	
P 16	Poked (byte): &10	MOVE.B DO, (A1)
P 17	Poked (byte): &11	
P 64	Poked (byte): &40	TRAP
AR 1	Address Reg 1 = ?	
00		
SETHEM 100	Reset memory pointer to &64	
P 66	Poked (byte): &42	
EMULATE O	Starting emulation from &O	
EMULATE 2	Starting emulation from &2 B	
	SETMEN 0 P 16 P 17 P 64 AR 1 00 SETHEN 100 P 66 EMULATE 0	SETMEN 0 Reset memory pointer to &0

To run the two example programs above, enter the values given in sequence



*HELP shows available instructions

	Shows contents of next (val) locs Displays all 17 resisters Degis enclation from (val) Lauves Emulator
Or may be abbre	visted to first letter
* SEINER 8 Sept_manage painter to 88	
Pozed (buts): 519	
reset Outpo \$11	
Found Chales: 468	
* 60 1 Address Roy 1 = 7100	
Regal memory pointer to \$64	
Peter (bulg): \$62	
Starting equiation from \$4	
Starting emulation from \$2	

The second example program in operation

The monitor

The monitor provides access to the emulator, its memory and registers. You can poke either byte or word length values, (it automatically detects which and then increments the memory pointer

PROGRAMMING

appropriately) display memory and clear memory.

Most errors are trapped, so nothing untoward should happen.

A help screen is available (HELP). The screen photograph below shows the HELP command displaying the instructions that are available.

If you wish to add your own instructions, just tag its name on to the data list and define it as a function. It must deal with its own errors – perhaps using ON ERROR LOCAL.

Note that all the monitor does is to alter the emulator registers. When the emulator is run from the monitor, pc_store is first loaded with the memory origin of the program (eg !pc_store = em_mem) before emulate is called.

So, if you want to use the emulator outside the monitor, pc_store must hold the address of the instruction to be emulated. It is then incremented by the emulator as appropriate, depending on extension words, and so on.

It is then easy to have a REPEAT... UNTIL loop to execute a series of instructions. (You could try adding such a routine to the monitor yourself).

Conclusion

This has all been hard work! You, also, will have to put in some work if you want to get the best out of the program and increase its 'emulatability'.

I'll be adding instructions until eventually the entire 68000 instruction set is at my mercy. Readers experimenting with the program are also invited to send in their efforts.

When the job is finally finished, I'll place the code in the public domain and then people can attempt to get Gem, Tos or perhaps even Amiga-Dos running on the Arc!

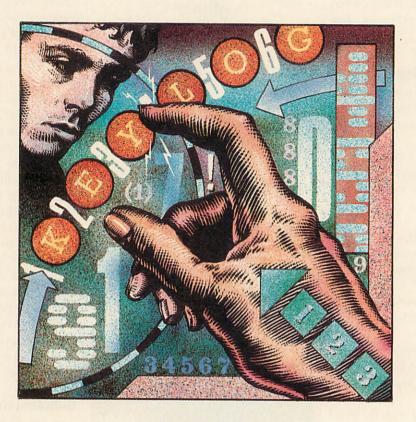
Remember the monitor is only a shell through which the emulator is accessed – ultimately it will not be needed.

REFERENCES

ARM Assembly Language Programming by Peter Cockerell. Published by MTC. Quick QL Machine Language by Alan Giles. Published by Melbourne House. Advanced QL Machine Code by Adam Denning. Published by Duckworth.

The second two concern the QL's 68008 and not the 68000 but the only difference is in the size of the physical data bus. The instructions and addressing modes are identical, as is everything else.

EVERY STEP YOU TAKE



Don't waste a moment, trace your moves on the keyboard and do your own time and motion studies

Peter Hunter

ey-logging is the process of recording every keypress during a session at the computer. Some applications, on IBM PCs for example, use it as a method of back-up. If your machine fails, you can get the computer to re-trace your steps for you from the keylog file.

The first use I found for keylogging, however, was when carrying out some educational research into the use of word-processors by children.

The technique provides a means of recording all activity at the wordprocessor, including deletions and insertions.

In other words, it gave a much better picture of how a child composed a piece of writing than could be obtained from reading the finished product alone.

With sideways Ram, it is possible to store keylogged data out of the way of the foreground application.

The Keylog program in the yellow pages runs as a Rom image and does its logging in the background. It works with a large number of pieces of software, although there are some limitations, which we shall come to later.

One of the requirements, when researching computer activity, is not only to record the keys pressed but also when they are pressed. The time interval between keys has to be logged. *Keylog* does this, which means that it is able to replay what has happened at the computer keyboard in real time.

Because it works with a range of applications, *Keylog* could be used not only for researching the use of a wordprocessor but also, for example, to shed some light on how children go about editing some Logo procedures or what they do while interrogating a database.

When replaying, it is also possible to

pause the flow of data, so *Keylog* can be useful for setting up a demonstration of a piece of software.

Keylog in use

Type in the listing from the yellow pages. This assembles the code for the *Keylog* Rom image. Save the program before running it. When run, it will check the code after assembly and prompt you with an error message if its checksum does not work out as expected.

If all is well, the Rom image will be saved on disc as the file, KLrom. You will then be asked if you wish it to be installed in sideways Ram and if so, it will be loaded into Rom slot 4 and initialised ready for immediate use.

You can load the image yourself using *SRLOAD but you should note line 6530 should read, $?(\&2A_1+n)=\&8_2$, where n is your chosen Rom slot number.

Alternatively, create a working disc by copying KLrom to it and adding a IBOOT file:

1 *BASIC 2 *SRLOAD KLrom 8000 4 Q 3 ?&2A5=&82

After *OPT 4,3 the working disc can be booted with SHIFT-BREAK.

Keylog responds to three star commands:

*KLON – switches key logging on. After this, every key press is recorded. This will continue, even after pressing BREAK or CTRL-BREAK, until you switch *Keylog* off again.

*KLOFF switches key logging off. If you are not logging it will give rise to a 'Bad command' error. When key logging is switched off, the logged data will immediately be saved to disc, so have a disc ready. It will be saved as the file, KeyLogi in the current directory on the currently selected drive.

*KLPLAY starts the replay of the logged keys. You must have the disc containing KeyLog1 in the drive so data can be loaded. The replay will be in real time. If you wish to pause the replay, press the space bar. Press RETURN to re-start after a pause. Press BREAK if you wish to stop a replay permanently.

When replaying, the Keylog program can emulate most keys but cannot reproduce BREAK or CTRL-BREAK by itself. Therefore, if either of these occurred during the logged session, then the words 'BREAK' or 'CTRL+BREAK' will appear at the top left corner of the screen (or current text window) during the replay.

These messages are prompts for either BREAK or CTRL-BREAK to be pressed, after which the replay will automatically resume. Pressing BREAK in these circumstances will not cause the replay to halt permanently.

Once you have installed *Keylog*, it is worthwhile experimenting with it. Try typing *KLON, followed by a few things at the Basic prompt. Then, with a disc in the drive, *KLOFF and *KLPLAY. You can then check that your key-presses are replayed correctly.

After this, begin trying out other applications. *Keylog* can be started any time – before you enter an application, or after, if it has access to star commands.

Keylog will record over 5,000 keypresses and the intervals between them before it runs out of data storage space – sufficient for many needs. If it does run out of room,

it will automatically save KeyLog1 on disc and begin again on KeyLog2 and later KeyLog3 and so on. So, it is best to have a disc, with sufficient space on it, in the drive all the time. On replay, these datafiles will automatically be chained back in again.

If you begin a second key logging session, the first KeyLog1 file will be overwritten. To preserve it, either change the disc or rename it. Before replaying a renamed file, you must rename it back again to KeyLog1 (or KeyLog2, etc).

Limitations

There are one or two things to beware of when replaying a *Keylog* file. Firstly, be prepared with the right disc in the drive at the right time. If the disc was changed during logging, then the same discs must be changed at the appropriate moment in the replay. Likewise, any peripheral (such as a printer) should be connected if the original session is to be replicated faithfully.

Also, beware that what is typed in the original session does not do any damage during the replay. For instance, *FORM40 or *DESTROY would be dumbly reproduced second time around!

What *Keylog* attempts to do, running in the background of other computer activity, is always bound to be a slightly risky business. So don't be surprised if it is not totally foolproof.

Since *Keylog* works by intercepting characters as they enter the keyboard buffer during logging and inserting characters in the keyboard buffer when replaying. It will have difficulties in the following circumstances:

With software which scans the keyboard directly – which bypass the keyboard buffer. Games, for example, often adopt such an approach in order to achieve the maximum possible speed of operation and responsiveness.

Those key presses (CTRL or SHIFT alone) which do not cause characters to be entered into the keyboard buffer will not be logged. Of course, such keys used in combination will still result in the appropriate character being generated and logged as normal.

● Software which alters the system clock (such as Basic programs which reset TIME), or the system's interval timing, will upset *Keylog*'s timing.

Software which disables events or substitutes alternative event-handling will prevent *Keylog* from working.

● Intervals between key-presses greater than, approximately, 10 minutes (655.36 seconds, to be precise) will always be recorded incorrectly.

You may well discover other limitations not mentioned here!

How Keylog works

The Keylog code runs in sideways Ram and the data generated is stored in the same sideways Ram as the code itself. It will only work on the Master range of computers because it uses some 65C12 specific instructions and it makes the machine code equivalent of *SRSAVE and *SRLOAD calls. Were it not for these two reasons, it could probably be made to work on a model B sideways Ram.

The Rom responds to star commands in the normal way but also keeps an eye on all presses of the BREAK key in case logging or replaying is active, in which case it needs to take some action.

Interception of keypresses is achieved by using events 2 (character entering buffer) and 6 (ESCAPE condition generated). The default event vector is replaced by one pointing into the *Keylog* Rom. The system clock is read and reset at each keypress to provide the time elapsed between each input.

Replaying also uses events. This time it is event 5 (interval timer crossing zero). The interval timer is set up from the logged data. Once it times out, the next key is inserted in the keyboard buffer and the timer is set to the next time interval.

Event 4 (vertical sync) is also used on replay, providing a pulse for scans of the keyboard to see if the space bar is depressed, in which case a pause is flagged.

When replaying, if BREAK or CTRL-BREAK are signalled, the code enters an infinite loop, waiting for either of those to be reproduced at the keyboard. Once this happens, it is picked up again by *Keylog* when the system reset is offered around all the Roms.

Since Keylog has to run in the background, it must make sure it doesn't tread on any memory used by the foreground application. Apart from its own Rom slot, nothing else is guaranteed to be available so all Keylog's interval flags, counters, pointers and what have you are saved within sideways Ram. If any other memory is used, this must be temporary and must be left as found. So, zero page locations are saved on the stack before being used by Keylog (for *SRSAVE and *SRLOAD) and then restored afterwards.

HENGEFORTH

This month we're in complete control with the latest in our series on programming languages

Neil Sykes

lthough differing widely in their approach, languages such as Basic, Pascal and C all share the same underlying principle that is the execution of a list of statements more or less in order. This month's language, Forth, is something of a departure.

Forth is based around two structures, the 'stack' and the 'vocabulary'. If you know any machine code, you will probably be familiar with the idea of a stack. This is simply a list of objects and you normally have access only to the last item entered - the 'top' of the stack.

Forth uses a stack for all its calculations. Operators, such as + or * use the top two or more items from the stack. For example, the immediate statement:

PRINT 2+5

in Basic would be written in Forth as:

25+.

What this means is 'Put 2 on the stack. Put 5 on the stack. Now use the operator + to add together the top two numbers'. At this stage the stack will have only one number (the answer - 7) on it. The operator. is used to print the value.

This backwards working extends to other areas of the language. Basic's FOR .. NEXT loop:

100 FOR X = 0 TO 100 200 ... 200 NEXT X

ends up in Forth as:

100 0 DO LOOP

This way of working is called 'Reverse Polish Notation'. Its advantages are certainly not apparent in this example but more complicated calculations show it to have some useful side-effects. For exam-



ple, in the expression:

(4 + 3) * 5

the brackets are necessary to make the addition happen before multiplication, which takes priority. In Forth, priority is inherent in the language. You just write:

4 3 + 5 *

and each operator works only the last pair of numbers put on the stack.

Forth has a large number of operations which deal with the stack. The SWAP operation interchanges the top two items. DUP duplicates the top item and PICK can be used to extract an item from lower down the stack.

In general, though, Forth programmers tend not to venture beyond the top two or three items, as doing so throws away some of the speed which is one of the language's strengths.

Most code tends to have arguments left on top of the stack for it, and leaves its arguments there also.

This greatly reduces the need for variables in Forth. A parallel with assembler can be drawn here - just as using the processor's stack:

PHA

saves you having to allocate a memory location:

STA &70

Forth is used like this most of the time. However, in Forth there are variables although it does not possess the many and varied types of Pascal, C, or even Basic. To use a variable you write:

VARIABLE X

This reserves two bytes in memory (twobyte integers are the usual type of variable to be found in Forth). When the Forth word X is subsequently typed, the result is to leave the address of the variable on the top of the stack.

The value of the variable has to be accessed using @ (to read) or ! (to write). For example:

x a .

will print the value of X, while

5 X !

sets X to 5. This accessing of variables via their addresses is reminiscent of the pointers we saw in C and BCPL last month. While it provides a great deal of opportunity for clever programming, it means you must be very careful to avoid writing to something which is not actually a variable.

Forth provides very little error checking, and will happily allow you to get yourself into all sorts of trouble. It is important when programming in Forth to have a clear idea of what is going to be on the stack at all stages, so writing out the program and tracing it through before running it is vital.

You cannot use the Basic approach of banging away at the keyboard, performing alternate RUNs and modifications until it all starts working.

So far we have only looked at specific operations and calculations within Forth. To see how these are put to use, we turn to the other structure mentioned above – the vocabulary.

The vocabulary is the list of all the 'words' known to Forth. It can be read by typing VLIST and, when Forth is first entered, will largely contain simple 'words' such as + and -. Programming in Forth is done by extending the vocabulary to include new words of your own. For example:

: SQUARE DUP * ;

Here, the colon is used to indicate that a word is to be defined. The word itself, SQUARE, is then followed by the actions needed to carry it out.

These must be written in terms of words which have already been defined. In this case, these are DUP, which duplicates the item at the top of the stack, and *, which multiplies the top two items leaving the result at the top (thus producing the square digit of the original item).

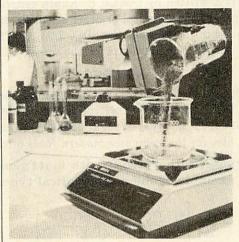
In fact, there is no equivalent of the Basic 'program' in Forth. I suppose the nearest equivalent would be a procedure definition. The idea is to split the program up into simple tasks, assigning

GETTING INTO FORTH

Forth is available as a 16K Rom for the BBC model B, Master, Compact and Electron computers. It can be bought from Acornsoft for £36.80. The Acorn manual, as well as describing the system, can be used to learn the language.

For the Archimedes, Silicon Vision produces RiscForth, a much more sophisticated implementation which includes floating-point routines. This costs £,99.95.

Both packages go further than the relevant Forth standard (Forth-79 in the case of the BBC micro, Forth-83 for the Archimedes) in providing special support for the machines' graphics and operating systems.



Forth controls the robot

each of these to a particular word.

A collection of words, usually called an 'application' can then be loaded on top of the system vocabulary for each application.

Effectively, you are creating your own language or 'shell'.

Forth also provides the facility to create more complicated structures, using two system words CREATE and DOES>. For example, this is how you would set up an array:

: AFRAY CREATE 2* ALLOT DOES> SWAP 2* + ;

This defines the word ARRAY to be itself a a defining word, used as follows:

5 ARRAY A

equivalent to:

DIM A(5)

in Basic. The words after CREATE in the worth a look.

definition above indicate the actions taken when the word ARRAY is used (allocating space for the required number of two-byte integers), while those after DOES > determine what happens when a word defined by ARRAY (in this case A) is executed (here, accessing the value of the required array element).

When a Forth word, such as the SQUARE above is defined, the instructions are compiled into the dictionary.

Unlike Basic, where you can LIST the program, in Forth the original text cannot be recovered.

This means you need to keep all your definitions separately in a text file. Forth systems usually provide an editor to allow this but any text editor could be used.

Having seen the amount of address arithmetic and store management involved just to define an array, you may feel that Forth is more like machine code than a high-level language.

In fact, in many ways Forth is more difficult to learn than assembler. You will need to get to grips with Reverse Polish Notation, stack management, and Forth's other quirks.

The minimal facilities of Forth, however, give it a large speed advantage over other languages on the BBC micro.

It is also true that languages such as C (reviewed last month), which were originally written for minicomputers with large amounts of memory and many machine registers, can never be quite as efficient on a small machine such as the humble BBC micro.

Forth is much more at home in this environment, especially when used for machine control applications – one of the BBC micro's great strengths.

Indeed, it is this application for which Forth has been widely used in industry. It is possible to purchase microprocessor control cards with a Forth interpreter fitted, since the language has modest memory requirements.

As with all the languages we have looked at, it is a matter of 'horses for courses'. I wouldn't want to write a large program such as a compiler or word-processor in Forth but where speed and economy are important it does have to be taken seriously.

With Forth you could do much of the development for a 'foreign' microprocessor control system on your BBC micro. If this is the sort of work that interests you, then I reckon Forth is certainly worth a look.



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With METAFONT also written by Donald E. Knuth, you can design fonts or small pictures, which can be used with the text formatting programme Tex. Arc-METAFONT contains: METAFONT 1.7 (including WIMP version), INIMF, plain format, utilities GFtoDVI, GFtype, GFtoPK, GFtoPKL, PKtoPK, PKtoPK, PLtoTF, TFtoPL, PKtoCH and CHtoPK, source files for the computer modern fonts of the Tex and LATex system.

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$$= \frac{1}{2\pi i} \left[\sum_{v=0}^{\infty} (z - z_0)^v \cdot \oint_{K_1} \frac{f(\zeta)}{(\zeta - z_0)^{v+1}} d\zeta - \sum_{v=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(z - z_0)^v} \cdot \oint_{K_2} f(\zeta)(z - \zeta)^{v-1} d\zeta \right]$$

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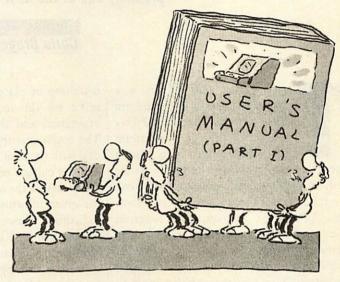
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WORLD GLASS

Bring previously unimaginable situations to life with the help of Touch Explorer Plus, probably one of the best educational packages around

Chris Drage and Nick Evans

ouch Explorer Plus (TEP) is a remarkably versatile program which can be used effectively right across the age, curriculum and ability range. It is also a program which makes the best possible educational use of the Concept Keyboard.

It comprises three software discs, sample A₄ and A₃ overlays, three function key strips and a comprehensive user guide. At its simplest level, *TEP* allows an image on a paper overlay to be explored horizontally as well as vertically, in up to six layers of information.

Overlays can be pictures, maps, diagrams or text. Pressing an area of the overlay displays a message relevant to that area. The content of the overlay and the information provided by the overlay files is entirely up to the teacher. The potential of TEP was described in detail in BBC Acorn User September 1989. In this issue we examine some of the uses to which TEP is being put around the country.

An interesting application of TEP has been developed at Bedford Museum in conjunction with Bedfordshire Media Resource Service.

The museum lends schools a pack of artefacts and tasks known as the *World Box*. It contains a variety of articles with a common purpose but of design and materials appropriate to the culture, climate and physical environment of the people who use them. For example, there is a set of hats, a collection of shoes and a selection of containers from various parts of the world.

The TEP overlay comprises a set of colour photographs of some of the items round the edge. The middle is an unlabelled map of the world and the articles' places of origin are marked as dots. There are four levels to explore for each of the photographs and dots. One level on each has the name of the 'owner' of the item, so that children are able to confirm the

matching of place and item. The other levels on the map deal with climate, vegetation and the country's economy. The levels relating to the photographs deal with the item's manufacture, purpose and the culture of the owner. The child has to deduce the origin of the items from the given information.

Bedford Museum, by including such materials in its *World Box*, is providing a stimulating, interactive resource.

With such support it is not surprising that several Bedfordshire schools are also putting TEP to good use in their humanities departments. Two in particular are using archaeological overlays as a specific source of information and as a trigger for research.

In a lower school an imaginary site has been created with six levels of time. Each level contains only brief statements like: 'Find 1: a Samian pot'. The children are then directed to artefacts, where the school has them, or to find information cards, with suggestions for research.

Similarly, another school is planning to use a map of Verulamium as a source of information for GCSE History Around Us, in the SHP syllabus. Through its history, the city was destroyed and rebuilt twice, had a major period of expansion and with the present day map of the site, six ideal TEP levels are represented.

In another Bedfordshire school, maps have been obtained of a Dunstable street for 1881, 1901 and 1924, along with census and yearbooks showing use and head of household for each of the years. An overlay has been made similar to the one in the *World Box* package, but in addition showing the decline of population as houses became uninhabited and were demolished.

The overlay ties in well with the set of plans for every building in the street, including the original Board School. This creates a complete study of the area.

NCET's Humanities and Information Technology (HIT) Project has spawned a number of very interesting applications of *TEP* in lower secondary schools. The IT Centre, Avon, reports the development of *TEP* materials spanning the Roman, Medieval and Victorian eras.

It was decided at the outset that because empathy has caused historians so much heartache over the last few years, the *TEP* files should help the effective teaching and subsequent assessment of this skill.

The Roman file, called *Corinium Visit*, is used as part of a first year humanities course. The overlay depicts a busy Roman street in a local town, two thousand years ago, and invites children to inquire further by pressing a part of the picture and obtaining information from the database. Six people on the overlay give six very different views of what is happening. In practice the children learn quickly to jump from one view to another, while looking at the different activities occurring in the picture.

Teachers assessing the value of *TEP* in this context have found that work 'on the picture' stimulates not only an appreciation of motive within the children but also encourages them to apply this skill.

A Medieval Village is the title of an overlay file through which children empathise with the experiences of the occupants of a medieval manor, including their status occupations and what life offered them. The overlay depicts an oblique aerial view of the manor and surrounding countryside. As the children explore the overlay, they are presented with a number of questions open for group discussion.

To record their findings, the children must complete a chart with headings like 'name', 'position', 'responsibilities' and 'what do they think of life and why'. Through this exploration the social structure of a medieval rural community is revealed and empathy is encouraged.

The Victorian overlay concentrates on the social conditions and attitudes prevalent in the early part of the 19th century and is entitled *Capital and Labour*.

At the most basic level, the overlay file provides information on working conditions and contrasts these with the lives of a mill owner and his family. At a higher level children are able to explore the attitudes of different social classes and are guided to the realisation that within any one social class there can be widely differing views.

The overlay file is sufficiently flexible in its content to be used for a variety of age groups; for example, with third years as part of a course on the Industrial Revolution, or with fourth and fifth years as part of the Schools Council GCSE course Britain 1815-51.

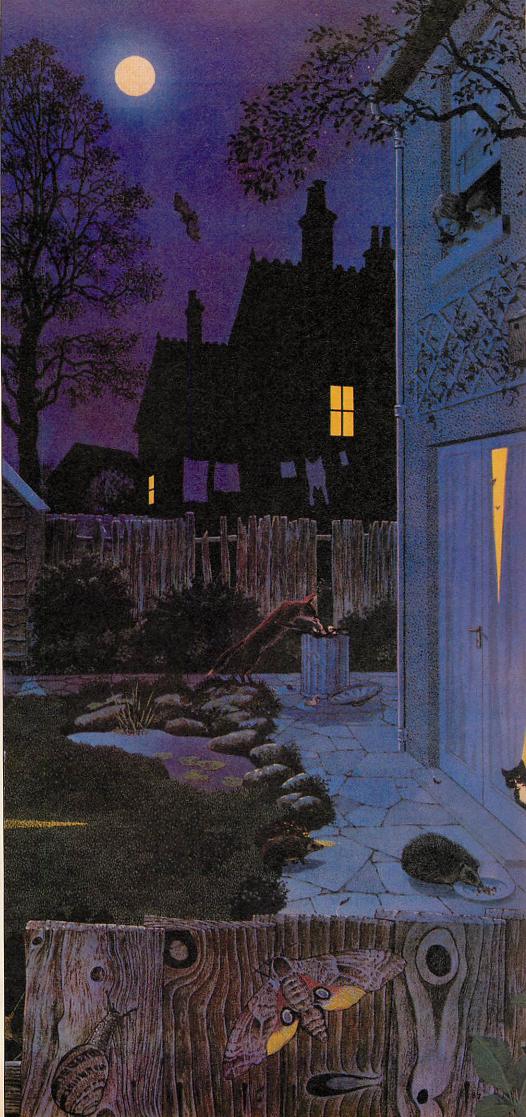
For busy teachers who like the concept of using *TEP*, yet feel they don't have the time to prepare overlays and overlay files, solace is at hand.

The Pictorial Charts Educational Trust is currently producing art work of the right proportions for use both as the centre piece of wall charts (like 'The Garden at Night' shown right) and for production as A₃ Concept Keyboard overlays for use with TEP. More details from them at the address below.

Finally, what do the children themselves think of using Touch Explorer Plus overlay files in their work? From a group of bright third years and a group of midband second years who have actually worked with the Capital and Labour file, come the following comments: 'Using the Concept Keyboard is more interesting than usual school software' ... 'first of all I didn't think much of it because nowadays everything is computerised, but when we began to play with it it was really good fun'...'I think it is a very good idea having a computer that gives information about people just by pressing the board.'

Special thanks to Cathy Green (NCET), Isobel Randall (IT/humanities consultant teacher, Bedfordshire), Jayne Warburton (IT/humanities advisory teacher, Avon).

Touch Explorer Plus is available from Hoddle, Doyle and Meadows Ltd, Old Mead Road, Elsenham, Bishops Stortford, Hertfordshire CM22 6JN. The Pictorial Charts Educational Trust is at 27 Kirchen Road, London, W13 oUD.



SPREADSHEETS

n the last issue I described a few of the typical applications with which spreadsheets can help. Now I would like to describe the main types of calculations which can be done, the related functions on offer like conversion to text and graphics, and finally a little about what is on the market today.

The simplest way to describe what they can do is to say that any calculation or series of them which can be written down on paper can just as easily be entered on a spreadsheet.

The method of making entries or instructing the micro to make the calculations varies slightly between spreadsheets but there is little difference between the actual orders they can accept. I will use the simplest and best known type of notation (+, -, * and / for the basic four rules) throughout.

In most ways spreadsheets behave like simple calculators and it is helpful to be able to set out chains of calculations using a calculator, such as 'take this number, double it, subtract 5, and divide the total by 7, showing the dividend to the nearest whole number'.

This is a simple chain calculation which could also be written in algebraic notation as follows:

((X * 2) - 5) / 7 = ?

to the nearest integer, and where x = 100.

The computer spreadsheet is happy to do it either way, depending on whether you want to see the intermediate steps or not. In the first case you can see everything while in the second it can be entered into a single line.

Apart from the four basic rules there are many more functions available to the user. All the trignometrical tables are available by typing in SIN, COS, TAN while constants like PI, the Exponential e and logs to various bases can be used.

Some other frequently used standard processes are included of which square and square roots are the most obvious, while the powers and roots generally can be set up very easily.

Not only that but the BBC micro can work to more figures than most calculators. Depending on the spreadsheet used you are likely to be able to use up to about 15 figures with accuracy in computation up to at least 12 — which is very much more than most pocket calculators.

If you think about the potential for errors when you work in so many large numbers, it is obvious that the spread-

SPREAD SHEETS

You'll never be afraid to tackle them again. We take the nastiness out of number crunching



Viewsheet - one of the older packages

sheet is very useful for anyone who frequently does such calculations.

It goes without saying that it will apply any of these functions to all kinds of numerical data and allow you to set up tables or any other type of presentation of data you wish.

Take for example a standard trading account and balance sheet: each year the format for presentation is much the same; only the individual figures change and they are related to each other in the same way. It follows that you can set them up once and present them the same way each year with a minimum of thought.

It is also easy to set instructions in any square to show a chosen number of decimal places: if you are working in pounds then you want £125.12 and not £125.12567 so you set it to two decimal places (or none, or 10).

How you move around the spreadsheet

varies a little but in general you can move from cell to cell or jump in groups, typically moving 10 rows or columns at a time. All the rest is in the way you can manipulate the appearance of the layout, and then print it.

The ability to move entries about the sheet by either transferring or replicating (copying) is very important, as is the power to change the shape of cells from one width to another.

If your standard cell is eight characters wide and you want 'BBC Computer' to appear in full in a space, then you need to be able to extend it to at least 12 characters. Some sheets allow you to write across several cells.

Among other kinds of presentation, you will find the ability to choose between the mathematical or commercial negatives – writing –1250 or (1250) – and the old chestnut of how to get a pound sign printed right. These and many more instructions are available on all spreadsheets, and very often in the form of /p for print or /f, for pounds.

There are two special commands which are very useful. These are IF statements (referred to in the previous article) and LOOKUP. The first is used when you want to make a conditional statement. Suppose, in a table, you want to charge 10 per cent profit on wholesale prices of £20 and over with 15 per cent under that. You create a column for mark-ups alongside the prices and type in:

IF (A2<20, 15, 10)

The column A will hold the wholesale

SPREADSHEETS

prices, and another, perhaps C will hold the marked-up price.

LOOKUP is even more subtle, although I confess I do not often have to use it. Using a similar example but with a series of different ranges and percentage markups, you set up a table on the sheet, probably far out of sight and enter the command:

LOOKUP (A2, B10B20, C10C20)

Suppose column A contains a list of car makes, and A2 contains 'FORD' then the computer looks in the area B10B20 until it finds the word 'FORD' and prints in the cell from which the command was given the contents of the corresponding cell in C10C20 which might be the delivery charge: it sounds complicated but it isn't.

The possibilities are immense and it becomes an obsession to present any kind of data more and more imaginatively but there are other things which you can do with the material.

Perhaps most useful of all is the ability to spool out sections of the data into a wordprocessor to present the key information in a table accurately and without the risk of striking the wrong key in copying it out.

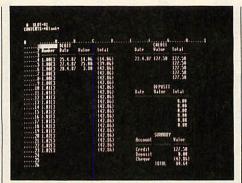
Other varieties of presentation are also possible by using the ability to transfer data to charts to produce graphs of all kinds. This allows you to give graphic representation to a report quickly and easily. It also helps to be able to display them in colour if required.

This calls for integration between software packages and most spreadsheets now are part of families of business software which use the sheets for processing data either inserted direct or drawn from a database.

The publishers of the software will not like me saying it, but there are no very great differences between the products since the main features of spreadsheets were set over 20 years ago and are very hard to improve on.

There are variations in the ease with which data is entered. For example, some require you to indicate with each numerical item whether it is a label or a number, and if the latter whether it is positive (+) or negative (-).

The other main difference has very little to do with the spreadsheet itself but rather with the range and quality of the related software with which it integrates and how easy you find them to use.



Viewsheet - a popular choice

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Intersheet - also an excellent package

If only because the original design of spreadsheets was so good, very few new ones have been published for some time and several have disappeared from the market like *Ultracalc 2*.

This vanished largely because it did not belong to a family, offering the full range of links, and although it could merge with most wordprocessors and had its own graphic utilities, it still became unattractive to buyers in the restricted market for these facilities.

Similarly several disc based systems like PRACTICALC 2 which were quite adequate in themselves have gone, presumably for the same reason.

That leaves only six readily available and three of these are fully integrated packages with a full range of support: Mini Office II (Database Software, £14 plus VAT for the disc version and £48 for the Rom), Viewsheet (Acornsoft, £36) and Intersheet (Computer Concepts, from £38). The prices given are very much a guide since there is a wide variety of different offers available.

Mini Office is cheap and works well although it is rather unsophisticated. If you like the wordprocessor in the series, then the spreadsheet is sufficient for most uses. I would not choose it for everyday service, but given the price it represent good value for money.

Deciding between Viewsheet and the newer Intersheet is more difficult, unless

you use the corresponding wordprocessor or database, in which case you have no real choice.

Both are excellent and do almost exactly the same job. I have a small preference for the *Inter* series mainly because I like *Interchart* very much, preferring it to the corresponding *View-plot* but I probably prefer the *View* wordprocessor to *Interword*.

The others are each different in their own way, and first is the Sigma Spreadsheet (Minerva, £69.95). Its lack of being in an integrated series counts against it. The other products from Minerva are very good but the company is perhaps more at home with databases and simply producing the independent module is not very promising.

The remaining choices are *Pipedream* (£89) and *Logistix* (Acornsoft, £99) which are quite different from the others in many ways and require the Archimedes to run them. They are very much more sophisticated packages.

Pipedream claims to be a wordprocessor with spreadsheet facilities. While this is technically correct, I cannot imagine anyone wanting to use it in that way: it makes much more sense to think of it as very suitable for producing lengthy and complicated numerical data interspersed with descriptive text.

I like it but you would need to have some knowledge of both facilities, be quite clear about the type of job you want it to do, and then see a demonstration.

Logistix, I like very much indeed and I would strongly recommend it for someone using an Archimedes who frequently makes numerical reports, since it offers a combination of spreadsheet, timesheet (with some help from the Arc clock) and database. It also has excellent graphic capabilities, using the full range of colour, all in one.

This is not the place for a review but read one and marvel at what it can do.

The conclusion is that there are numerous applications for spreadsheets and not many on the market for you to choose from at present.

The choice you make almost certainly depends on whatever package integrates best with your other software. And you must be sure it actually can perform the tasks you are likely to require.

The last word must be: do not be afraid of spreadsheets. They are all easy to use and fun to work with, whatever you need them to do.

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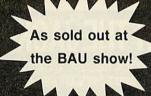


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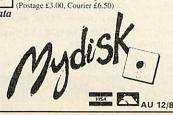
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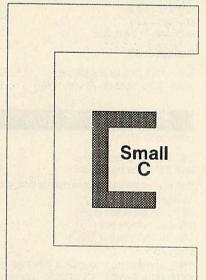
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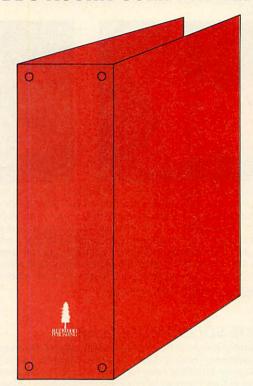
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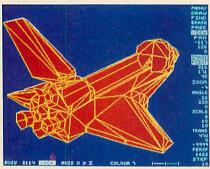
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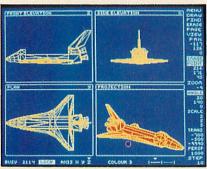
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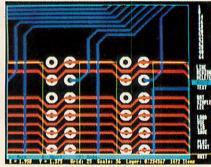
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Risc BASIC

The first true BASIC V syntax compiler which will convert your programs into supercharged Risc code for turbo performance leaving the competition standing. Features include Relocatable modules, full cross references. Double precision floating point & Integer support, in-line assembly, Window-based or command line compilation environment, standalone code generator, object code optimiser, full array manipulation and dimensions support, multiple exit structures & full runtime error handler.

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RiscFORTH

A new 32-bit implementation of the FORTH-83 standard, designed to take full advantage of the ARM architecture. Features include Multi-tasking, Optimising compiler, built-in ARM assembler with floating point mnemonics, built-in Full screen Editor, File system interface, OS calls support, Floating point & Integer maths, WIMP support, Singlestep debugger, Shadow screen for documentation, Block manipulation, Dictionary & Vocabulary display, Call finding and a standalone code generator.

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COMPATIBILITY

Program	Page	BBC B	B+/128	Master	Master	Electron	Arc	6502SP/	ADFS	Econet	Shadow	Monthly
				128	Compact		A PARTY	Turbo			RAM	Disc
Arc Agora	97										The same	
Listings 1-5												
Hints & Tips	98						411					
Listing 1												
Listing 2												
Listing 3(1)												
Listing 4												
Interlude	99		The state of the s				not an inc					
Listing 1												
Stitched Up	100											
Listing 1												
Copy Cats	101											4 4 5 5
Listing 1												
Every Step You Take	104											State of the
Listing 1												
			election of the second	March State of the								

· Note. 1. Requires Basic II.

ARC AGORA

See Arc Agora, page 30

	Listing 1.
ı	1Ø REM >Squiggly
ı	20 REM Agora - Listing 1
١	3Ø REM by Stuart Cupit
ı	40 REM for Archimedes only
١	50 REM (c) BAU December 1989
ı	60:
١	7Ø size=2^13
ı	8Ø density=8
ļ	90 accuracy=20 100 DIM rnd size,vdu_variables 8
	100 DIM rnd size, vdu_variables 8
ı	110 DIM stack &14000*4
ı	12Ø DIM code% 1ØØØ
ı	13Ø PROCass
ı	14Ø REPEAT
ı	15Ø MODE 3:OFF
l	16Ø PRINT TAB(1Ø,1Ø)"Random? (Y/N
ı)"
ı	17Ø key\$=GET\$
ı	18Ø CLS
١	19Ø IF key\$="Y" OR key\$="y" THEN
١	200 FOR Loop=1 TO size
١	21ø ?(rnd+loop)=RND(4)
١	22Ø NEXT Loop
ı	23Ø mem=size
ı	24Ø ELSE
ı	25Ø PROCuserdef
ı	26Ø ENDIF
ı	27Ø IF mem>256 mem=(mem DIV 4)*4
ı	28Ø IF accuracy>mem accuracy=mem
ı	29Ø MODE 13:OFF
ı	300 GCOL Ø TINT 64
۱	310 RECTANGLE 0,0,1279,1023
۱	320 !(vdu_variables)=149
١	33Ø !(vdu_variables+4)=-1
ı	340 SYS"OS_ReadVduVariables",vdu_
۱	variables, vdu_variables
١	350 !(info)=!(vdu_variables) 360 !(info+4)=rnd
١	300 :(101014)-rnd
Į	704 1(i=f=142)=726
ı	70d 1(info+16)=d
١	370 !(info+8)=stack 380 !(info+12)=320 390 !(info+16)=0 400 !(info+16)=mem
١	41Ø A%=RND(!(info+12))
١	42Ø B%=RND(256)
	430 CALL flood
١	440 *FX 15,1
	45Ø key\$=GET\$
	460 UNTIL FALSE
ĺ	470 :
١	48Ø DEF PROCess
	490 FOR pass%=0 TO 2 STEP 2
	500 P%=code%

FOR flood
52Ø .flood
53Ø STMFD R13!, {R14}
54Ø ADR R12, info
55Ø LDR R11,[R12]
56ø LDR R1ø, [R12,#4]
57Ø LDR R9,[R12,#8]
58Ø LDR R8,[R12,#12]
590 MOV. R6,#0
600 .fill_loop
61Ø MLA R7, R8, R1, R11
620 MOV R2,R6,ASR #density
63Ø AND R2, R2, #255
64Ø CMP R2,#Ø
65Ø MOVEQ R2,#1
66Ø STRB R2,[R7,RØ]
67Ø MOV R5,#Ø
68Ø .boxed_loop
69Ø ADD R5,R5,#1
700 CMP R5,#accuracy
71Ø BGE deadend
72Ø MOV R3,RØ
73Ø MOV R4,R1
74Ø LDR R2,[R12,#16]
750 LDR R7,[R12,#20]
76Ø ADD R2,R2,#1
77Ø CMP R2,R7
78Ø MOVGT R2,#Ø
79Ø STR R2,[R12,#16]
800 LDRB R2, [R10, R2]
81Ø CMP R2,#1
82Ø ADDEQ R3,R3,#1
83Ø CMP R2,#2
84Ø SUBEQ R3,R3,#1
85Ø CMP R2,#3
86Ø SUBEQ R4, R4,#1
87Ø CMP R2,#4
88Ø ADDEQ R4,R4,#1
89Ø MLA R7, R8, R4, R11
900 LDRB R2, [R7, R3]
91Ø CMP R2,#Ø
920 BNE boxed_loop
93Ø MOV RØ, R3
94Ø MOV R1,R4
95Ø ADD R2,RØ,R1,LSL #12
96Ø STR R2,[R9,R6]
97Ø ADD R6,R6,#4
98Ø B fill_loop
99Ø .deadend
1000 SUB R6, R6,#4
1010 LDR R2, [R9, R6]
1020 MOV RØ, R2, LSL #20

510 COPT pass%

1030 MOV RØ, RØ, LSR #20
1040 HOV R1, R2, LSR #12
1Ø5Ø CMP R6,#Ø
1060 BGT fill_loop 1070 LDMFD R13!,{PC}
1Ø7Ø LDMFD R13!,{PC}
1080 .info 1090 EQUD 0:EQUD 0:EQUD 0
1090 EQUD 0:EQUD 0:EQUD 0
1100 EQUD Ø:EQUD Ø:EQUD Ø
1110] 1120 NEXT pass%
113Ø ENDPROC
1140 :
1150 DEF PROCuserdef
116ø *FX 15,1
117Ø FOR Loop=1 TO 4Ø
118Ø WAIT
119Ø NEXT LOOP
1200 MODE 1:OFF
121Ø mem=Ø
122Ø *POINTER
123Ø MOUSE xx,yy,b
124Ø xx=xx DIV 4
125Ø yy=yy DIV 4
126Ø MOUSE x,y,b
127Ø IF INKEY(-99) ENDPROC 128Ø IF b=Ø GOTO 123Ø
129Ø PRINT TAB(Ø,Ø) mem
1300 IF b 0 POINT xx*4, yy*4
1310 IF x DIV 40xx OR y DIV 40yy
ELSE GOTO 126Ø
132Ø x=x DIV 4
133Ø y=y DIV 4
134Ø IF x>xx xx+=1:v=1:GOTO 138Ø
135Ø IF x <xx 138ø<="" td="" xx-="1:v=2:GOTO"></xx>
136Ø IF y>yy yy+=1:v=3:GOTO 138Ø 137Ø IF y <yy 138ø<="" td="" yy-="1:v=4:GOTO"></yy>
137Ø IF y <yy 138ø<="" td="" yy-="1:v=4:GOTO"></yy>
138Ø ?(rnd+mem)=v 139Ø mem+=1
1390 mem+=1
1400 IF mem>size ENDPROC 1410 GOTO 1260
1419 GUTU 1209
Listing 2.
1Ø REM >MakeDat
20 REM Agora - Listing 2
3Ø REM by Dave Acton

10	REM	>MakeDat
20	REM	Agora - listing 2
		by Dave Acton
		for Archimedes only
5ø	REM	(c) BAU December 1989
60		
76	DIM	q% &100, code% &200

8Ø CLOSE#Ø
90 PROCass
100 free%=(HIMEM-END-&8000) AND &
FFFFFØØØ
11ø DIM w% free%
12Ø PROCins("Dat")
130 INPUT"Enter DATA filename: "d
ata\$ 140 dataout%=OPENOUT(data\$)
150 PROCins("\$.!")
160 INPUT"Enter source directory:
"app\$
170 dataline%=1000
18ø nX=ø
19Ø PROCd(app\$)
200 PROCins("Y")
210 auto%=FNyn("Select files auto
matically")
22Ø WHILE n%>=Ø
23ø sys "os_GBPB",1ø,app\$,q%,1,n%
,&100,"*" TO ,,,read%,n% 240 IF read%=1 THEN
25Ø isafile%=(q%!&1Ø=1)
26Ø 1%=&14
27Ø WHILE qX?iX◇Ø
28ø i%+=1
29Ø ENDWHILE
3ØØ q%?i%=13
31ø type%=(!q% AND &FFFFFFØØ)>>>8 32ø name\$=\$(q%+&14)
33Ø rightsort%=NOT (type%=&FFFFFB
OR FNuc(name\$)="!RUNIMAGE")
340 IF auto% THEN
35Ø include%=rightsort%
360 IF include% PRINT"Including '
"name\$"'"
37Ø ELSE
38Ø IF rightsort% PROCins("Y") EL
SE PROCINS("N")
390 include%=FNyn("Include '"+nam e\$+"'")
400 ENDIF
410 IF include% THEN
42Ø PROCd(""""+name\$+"""")
43Ø PROCd(FNhex(!q%)+","+FNhex(q%
(4))
440 PROCd(FNhex(q%!8)+","+FNhex(q
X!12))
450 SYS "OS_File",255,app\$+"."+na
me\$,w% TO ,,,,olen%
460 IF olen%>0 THEN 470 A%=w%
Continued >
oonanaoa p

HINTS & TIPS

```
Continued
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             listing 4.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 70 free%=(HIMEM-END-&8000) AND & FFFFF000
        48Ø B%=w%+olen%
                                                                                                           1160 .compact
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1Ø MODE12:VDU14:AX=&3FFFD44:REPE
AT:BX=?AX:IFBX◇&A THEN VDU BX:AX+=
1:UNTIL AX=&3FFFFF6 ELSE PRINT:AX+=
       490 C%=w%+olen%+1
500 clen%=USR(compact)
510 dt$=""
                                                                                                           117Ø STMFD (sp)!,{dest}
                                                                                                           1180 SUB destend,end,start
1190 ADD destend,dest,destend
1200 MOV read,start
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      8Ø DIM w% free%
9Ø READ app$
1ØØ REPEAT
11Ø PROCins(app$)
                chk%=Ø
                                                                                                          1200 nov read,start
1210 .countloop
1220 CMP dest,destend
1230 BGT finishedcomp
1240 CMP read,end
1250 BGE finishedcomp
       53Ø FOR i%=Ø TO clen%-1
       54Ø PROCadd(i%?c%)
55Ø NEXT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 120 INPUT"Enter destination directory: "app$
130 IF app$="" app$="a"
140 SYS "XOS_File",5,app$ TO type
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Listing 5.
  56Ø IF dt$
PROCd(dt$+","+STR$
(chk% MOD 10Ø))
                                                                                                          1250 BGE TINISHEGGOMP
1260 HOV Longest,#0
1270 SUB compaddr,read,#255
1280 CMP compaddr,start
1290 HOVLT compaddr,start
       57Ø ENDIF
       58Ø ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       15Ø UNTIL type%=2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1Ø REM >WimpSprite
       590 FNDTE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       160 REPEAT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     20 REM Agora - Listing 5
30 REM by Dave Acton
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     160 REPEAT
170 READ file$
180 IF file$○"*" THEN
190 file$=app$+"."+file$
200 PRINT"Creating file """file$"
                ENDWHILE
       61Ø PROCd("*")
                                                                                                          1300 .compareLoop1
1310 LDRB byte,[read]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     40 REM for Archimedes only
50 REM (c) BAU December 1989
       620 CLOSE#dataout%
630 PRINT' "Process complete"
                                                                                                                     .findfirst
LDRB byte2,[compaddr],#1
                                                                                                          1320
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     60
       64Ø END
                                                                                                          1340 CMP byte,byte2
1350 BNE findfirst
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     210 READ load%, exec%, olen%, attrib
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     80 DIM p% &100, scale% 16, ctab% &
      660 DEF FNyn(q$)
670 LOCAL yn%, yn$
680 REPEAT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              100
                                                                                                                     CMP compaddr, read
BGE donecomp
                                                                                                          1360
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      22Ø p%=Ø
23Ø d$=""
24Ø dl%=1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     90 !scale%=640
 000 REPEAT
690 PRINT q$"? ";
700 INPUT"yn$
710 yn%=INSTR(" YyNn",LEFT$(yn$,1)) DIV 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            90 !scalex=640

100 scalex!4=256

110 SYS "Wimp ReadPalette",,p%

120 FOR c%=0 TO 15

130 COLOUR c%,p%?(c%*4+1),p%?(c%*

4+2),p%?(c%*4+3)

140 NEXT

150 VDU 5

160 xX=0

170 vX=10026-128
                                                                                                           137ø
                                                                                                          1380 MOV compaddr2,compaddr
1390 ADD read2,read,#1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      25Ø WHILE p%<olen%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      26Ø bX=FNb
27Ø IF bX=13Ø:pX?wX=FNb:pX+=1
28Ø IF bX>=131 AND bX<=162 THEN
                                                                                                                     .compareloop2
CMP read2,end
                                                                                                          1400
1410
       720 UNTIL yn%>0
730 =(yn%=1)
                                                                                                           142ø
                                                                                                                      BGE notsame
                                                                                                          1430 CMP compaddr2, read
1440 BGE notsame
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      290 n%=b%-128
                                                                                                         1440 BGE notsame
1450 LDRB byte,[read2],#1
1460 LDRB byte2,[compaddr2],#1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      300 fx=px-FNb
310 FOR ix=0 TO nx-1
       75Ø DEF FNuc(u$)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  17Ø y%=1024-128
18Ø SYS "Wimp_BaseOfSprites" TO b
      76Ø LOCAL i%, v$, m%
77Ø FOR i%=1 TO LEN(u$)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      32Ø ?(\%+p%+i%)=?(\%\+f%+i%)
33Ø NEXT
                                                                                                         1470 CMP byte,byte2
1480 BEQ compareloop2
      78Ø m%=ASC(HID$(u$,i%))
79Ø IF m%>=ASC"a" AND m%<=ASC"z"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ase1%, base2%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 190 PROClist(base1%)
200 PROClist(base2%)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      340 p%+=n%
350 ENDIF
                                                                                                          1490
                                                                                                                      .notsame
                                                                                                         1490 .notsame
1590 SUB read2,read2,read
1510 SUB read2,read2,#1
1520 CMP read2,longest
1530 MOVGT longest,read2
1540 SUBGT bestaddr,compaddr,#1
1550 B compareloop1
   m%-=32
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      360 IF b%<130 OR b%>162 THEN 370 p%?w%=b%:p%+=1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 21Ø PROCwait
22Ø VDU 4
       800 v$+=CHR$(m%)
      81Ø NEXT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      38Ø FNDTF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  23Ø END
      82Ø =v$
83Ø :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ENDWHILE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      400 SYS "OS_File",0,file$,,,w%,w%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 250 DEF PROClist(base%)
260 num%=base%!4
      84Ø DEF PROCadd(v%)
85Ø dt$+=RIGHT$("Ø"+STR$~v%,2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 +p% 41ø SYS "OS_File",1,file$,load%,e
                                                                                                         1560 .donecomp
1570 CMP Longest,#3
1580 BLT nohope
1590 CMP Longest,#34
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 27Ø IF num%>Ø THEN
28Ø ptr%=base%!8
      86Ø chkx+=vx
87Ø IF LEN(dt$)>=21 THEN
88Ø PROCd(dt$+","+STR$(chkx MOD 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 xec%,,attrib%
42Ø ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 290 FOR i%=0 TO num%-1
300 b%=base%+ptr%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      430 UNTIL file$="*"
440 PRINT'"Files created"
                                                                                                        1600 MOVGT Longest,#34
1610 ADD byte2,Longest,#128
1620 STRB byte2,[dest],#1
1630 SUB byte2,read,bestaddr
1640 STRB byte2,[dest],#1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                31Ø j%=b%+4
32Ø n$=""
      89Ø dt$="
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              370 | 3-0.74
320 | 3-0.74
330 | 3-0.74
330 | 3-0.74
350 | 3-0.74
350 | 3-0.74
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                      45Ø END
46Ø :
      900 chk%=0
910 ENDIF
920 ENDPROC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      470 DEF FNb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      48¢ LOCAL b%,c1%,c2%,i%
49¢ IF d$="" THEN
     93Ø :
94Ø DEF PROCins(i$)
                                                                                                         1650 ADD read, read, longest
1660 B countloop
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      500 READ d$,c1%
510 c2%=0
95Ø LOCAL i%
96Ø FOR i%=1 TO LEN(i$)
97Ø SYS "OS_Byte",138,Ø,ASC(MID$(
i$,i%)
                                                                                                        1670 .nohope
1680 LDRB byte,[read],#1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      520 FOR iX=1 TO LEN(d$)/2
530 c2X+=EVAL("8"+HID$(d$,2*iX-1,
                                                                                                       1690 LDRB byte, Lread], #1
1690 CMP byte, #130
1700 BLT notspec
1710 CMP byte, #162
1720 BGT notspec
1730 MOV byte2, #130
1740 STRB byte2, [dest], #1
1750 .notspec
1760 STRB byte, [dest], #1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                2))
54Ø NEXT
     98Ø NEXT
99Ø ENDPROC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      55Ø IF c1% ♦ (c2% MOD 10Ø) PRINT"E
   1000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  rror in DATA line ";dl%:END
   1010 DEF PROCE(ds)
   1020 BPUT#dataout%, STR$(dataLine%)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      56Ø dl%+=1
57Ø ENDIF
+"DATA "+d$
1030 dataline%+=1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               450 x.=0
460 yx-=128
470 IF yx=128 PROCWait
480 ENDIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      58Ø b%=EVAL("&"+LEFT$(d$,2))
59Ø d$=MID$(d$,3)
                                                                                                         1770 B countloop
1780 .finishedcomp
   1040 ENDPROC
   1050
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       600 =b%
                                                                                                         1790 LDMFD (sp)!, (byte)
1800 SUB RØ, dest, byte
   1060 DEF FNhex(h%)="&"+STR$-h%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       620 DEF PROCins(i$)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                49Ø NEXT
   1070
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 63Ø LOCAL iX
64Ø FOR iX=1 TO LEN(i$)
65Ø SYS "OS_Byte",138,Ø,ASC(MID$(
i$,iX))
                                                                                                         1810 MOV pc, link
1820 ]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               500 ENDIF
510 ENDPROC
  1080 DEF PROCass
1090 start=0:end=1:dest=2:destend=
                                                                                                         1830 NEXT pass%
                                                                                                         1840 ENDPROC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               53Ø DEF PROCWait
 1100 read=4:byte=5:compaddr=6:long
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               540 MOVE 0,32
550 PRINT"Press a key..."
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      66Ø NEXT
                                                                                                      Listing 3.
                                                                                                             10 REM >MakeApp
20 REM Agora - Listing 3
30 REM by Dave Acton
40 REM for Archimedes only
50 REM (c) BAU December 1989
 1110 byte2=8:read2=9:compaddr2=10:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      680
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               56Ø wait=GET
57Ø CLG
bestaddr=11
 1120 word=12:sp=13:link=14:pc=15
1130 FOR pass%=0 TO 2 STEP 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               58Ø x%=Ø
59Ø y%=1Ø24-128
 114Ø P%=code%
115Ø EOPT pass%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               600 ENDPROC
```

See Hints & Tips, page 33

Listing 1. 10 REM Whole DFS disc to ADFS 20 REM by Joe Abley 30 REM for B/B+/E/M/C

20 REM by Joe Abley
30 REM for B/B+/E/M/C
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 89
50:
60 DIM gbpb% &20,file% &20,data%

70 roomX=(HIMEM-(!2 AND &FFFF))-8460 80 DIM buffer% roomX 90 MODE 135 100 INPUT "Enter source (DFS) dri ve: " dfs%
119 IMPUT "Enter target (ADFS) pa
th: " adfs%
120 *DISC
130 OSCLI("DRIVE "+STR\$(dfs%))
140 *ADFS
150 OSCLI("DIR "+adfs\$)
160 CLS
170 PRINT "Copying from DFS to AD
FS"
180 VDU 28,0,24,39,2

200 PROCcopy("\$","")
210 PRINT "Now checking other dir ectories"
220 d\$="#X&*a.!"()+,/0123456789;<
=>?ABCDEFGHIJKLNNOPQRSTUVWXYZE\]^_f
()-"
230 FOR a=1 TO LEN d\$
240 s\$=HID\$(d\$,a,1)
250 IF a<7 THEN t\$=STR\$(ASCs\$) EL
SE t\$=s\$+"/"
260 PROCcopy(s\$,t\$+"/")
270 NEXT

28# CLS
29# PRINT "Copy Complete."
36# END
31# :
32# DEF PROCcopy(source_dir\$, targ
et_prefix\$)
33# anyX=FALSE
34# **NISC
35# OSCLI("DIR "+source_dir\$)
36# filesX=#
37# REPEAT
38# **DISC

Continued

USIC

⋖ Continued

```
39Ø gbpb%!1=data%
                gbpb%!5=1
gbpb%!9=files%
AX=8
      400
410
    410 gbpbX!9=filesX
420 AX=8
430 XX=gbpbX MOD &100
440 YX=gbpbX DIV &100
450 CALL &FFD1
460 filesX=gbpbX!9
470 endX=(gbpbX!5 00)
480 IF NOT(endX) THEN PROCdocopy
490 UNITL endX
     500 ENDPROC
510 :
 520 DEF PROCOdcopy
520 DEF PROCOdcopy
530 IF NOT(any%) THEN PRINT "Copy
ing directory ";source_dir$;" (Pref
ix """;target_prefix$;""")":any%=TR
UE 540 dataX?(1+?dataX)=&D
     550 name$=$(data%+1)
560 PRINT name$; SPC2;
570 !fileX=data%+1
579 !fileX=dataX+1
588 AX=5
599 XX=fileX MOD 2100
600 YX=fileX DIV 2100
610 CALL EFFDD
620 LengthX=fileX!10
630 IF LengthX>roomX THEN PROCSLO
ELSE PROC€ast
640 AX=1
      65# $(dataX+1)=target_prefix$+nam
 e$
      66# CALL &FFDD
67# PRINT
68# ENDPROC
     700 DEF PROCSLOW
710 copiedX=0
720 PRINT "Slow: ";
730 hX=POS:VX=VPOS
740 *DISK
 74p *DISK

75p inX=OPENIN(name$)

76p *ADFS

77p oscLI("SAVE "+target_prefix$+

name$+" "+STR$-(buffer%)+" +"+STR$-

(length%))
        78ø out%=OPENUP(target_prefix$+na
 800 IF room%<length%-copied% THEN
block%=room% ELSE block%=length%-c
opied%
  opied%
81% PROCgbpb(4,in%)
82% PROCgbpb(2,out%)
83% copied%=copied%+block%
84% PRINT TAB(h%,v%);INT(1%/*)
85% UNTIL copied%=length%
86% CLOSE#in%
        87¢ CLOSE#out%
88¢ ENDPROC
        896 DEF PROCgbpb(AX,handleX)
916 LOCAL XX,YX
926 gbpbX!1=bufferX
936 gbpbX!5=blockX
946 gbpbX!9=6
956 7gbpbX=handleX
966 XX=gbpbX MDD 2106
976 YX=gbpbX DIV 2106
986 CALL EFFD1
996 ENDPOC
         890
```

```
1000 :
1010 DEF PROCfast
 1020 PRINT "Fast";
1030 OSCLI("LOAD "+name$+" "+STR$~
(buffer%))
1040 *ADFS
1050 OSCLI("SAVE "+target_prefix$+
name$+" "+STR$-(buffer%)+" +"+STR$~
(length%))
1060 ENDPROC
```

Listing 2.

```
10 REM Large file EDIT
20 REM by Alan Hodge
30 REM for Master 128 only
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 89
50:
            FOR pass=# TO 3 STEP 3
60 FOR pass=0 1
70 PX=8c00
80 [OPT pass
90 .start_code
100 .upload
110 LDY #0
120 LDA &12
130 STA &82
140 LDA #87E
           STA &83
LDA &12
STA &84
LDA &13
  170
           STA &85
CMP #&68
 21¢ BCC uploop
22¢ BRK
 230 EQUB 0
240 EQUS "Program too Long"
250 EQUB 0
  26Ø .uploop
27Ø LDA (&84),Y
28Ø STA (&82),Y
  29Ø SEC
3ØØ LDA &82
31Ø SBC #1
  32Ø STA &82
33Ø STA &84
340 BCS uploop
350 DEC &83
350 DEC &83
360 DEC &85
370 .cont
380 LDA &85
390 CMP &18
400 BCS uploop
410 CLC
410 CLC
420 LDA &83
430 ADC #1
440 STA &18
450 LDA #8
 460 STA &82
470 LDA #2
480 STA &84
490 LDA #&0E
            STA &83
 510 STA &85
520 LDA# List MOD 256
530 STA &20E
            LDA# List DIV 256
STA &20F
```

```
.insert
  58Ø LDA string,X
59Ø TAY
6ØØ PHX
  610 LDX #0
620 LDA #138
630 JSR &FFF4
  64Ø PLX
65Ø INX
  OSP IRA
656 CPX #string_end-string
670 BNE insert
680 RTS
690 .string
760 EQUS "LIST"+CHR$13
710 EQUS "CALL &"+STR$-reset+CHR$
   72Ø EQUS "*EDIT 82,84"+CHR$13
 72Ø EQUS "*EDIT
73Ø .string_end
74Ø .reset
75Ø LDA #&22
76Ø STA &2ØE
77Ø LDA #&EB
78Ø STA &2ØF
79Ø SEC
8ØØ LDA &84
81Ø SBC #11
82Ø STA &84
  82Ø STA &84
83Ø LDA &85
84Ø SBC #Ø
   85Ø STA &85
86Ø RTS
  87Ø .List
88Ø PHA
89Ø PHP
90Ø PHY
91Ø LDY #Ø
92Ø CHP #1Ø
93Ø BEQ no Lf
   940 STA (&84),Y
950 CLC
960 LDA &84
   97Ø ADC #1
98Ø STA &84
  990 LDA &85
1000 ADC #0
1010 STA &85
  1020 .no_lf
1030 PLY
1040 PLP
  1050 PLA
1060 RTS
  1979 .end_code
1989 ]
   1090 NEXT
1100 OSCLI("SAVE ED "+STR$~start_c
ode+" "+STR$~end_code)
```

Listing 3.

```
10 REM NoLine List
20 REM by Jason O'Broin
30 REM for B/B+/E/M/C with Basic
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 89
50 :
60 store=&A8
70 wrchv=&20E
8Ø FOR pass=Ø TO 3 STEP 3
9Ø PX=&9ØØ
```

```
100 COPT pass
110 LDA wrchv
120 STA oldvec
130 LDA wrchv+1
140 STA oldvec+1
150 LDA #entry MOD 256
 15g LDA #entry NOU 256
16g STA wrchv
17g LDA #entry DIV 256
18g STA wrchv+1
19g LDA #g
20g STA store
21g RTS
 220 230 .entry 240 PHA 250 CMP #10 260 BEQ set 270 CMP #13
  270 CHP #15
280 BEQ bye
290 CHP #4
300 BEQ reset
310 INC store
320 LDA store
330 CMP #6
   340 BCC out
350 .bye
360 PLA
370 JMP (oldvec)
      38Ø .out
39Ø PLA
      400 RTS
410 .se
   410 .set
420 LDA #0
430 STA store
440 JMP bye
450 .reset
    440 JMP bye
450 .reset
460 LDA oldvec
470 STA wrchv
480 LDA oldvec+1
490 STA wrchv+1
500 JMP bye
510 :
520 .oldvec
530 EQUU M
       52Ø .oldvec
53Ø EQUW Ø
       540 JNEXT
550 OSCLI"SAVE NoLine 900 "+STR$~
(P%)
```

Listing 4.

```
20 REM by Jeremy Solly
30 REM for B/B+/E/M/C/A
40 REM (c) BAU Dec 89
50:
60 IF FNprint THEN 110
70 REPEAT
80 PRINT "Switch your printer on
and press a key"
90 IF GET
100 UNTIL FNprint
110 PRINT "Your printer is now on
   120 END
130 :
140 DEFFNprint
     150 VDU 2,1,0,1,127,3
160 IF INKEY(10)
     17Ø =ADVAL-4 = 63
```

See Interlude, page 19

```
Listing 1.
 "Abar" [] "Asusbar" []
"Bbbar" [] "Cobar" []
"Cbar" [] "Cobar" []
"Ebbar" [] "Fbar" []
"ah" [] "atlvot" []
"and" [] "ande2" []
"fade2" [] "introrest" []
"lead2" [] "lead3" []
"six" [] "part1" []
"part3" [] "part4" []
"rest" [] "sig" []
                                                                                   "BbFbar" []
"CEbbar" []
"Dmbar" []
"RUN" []
                                                                                    "blow"
 -ADBT" LXSTAFF
-1:48,+C(4,EA)+C(4,EA)+C(4,EA)+C(4,EA)
    "Asusbar" [%STAFF
-1:48,G(4,AD)G(4,AD)G(4,AD)G(4,AD)
```

```
"BbFbar" [XSTAFF
-2:48,B(4,FD)B(4,FD)f(4,CA)f(4,CA)
  "Bbbar" [XSTAFF
-1:48,D(4,FB)D(4,FB)D(4,FB)D(4,FB)
 "CDbar" [XSTAFF
-1:48,C(G)C(G)D(A)D(A)
  "CEbbar" [XSTAFE
  -1:48,G(4,CE)G(4,CE)G(4,B-E)G(4,B-E)
  -1:48,C(4,EG)C(4,EG)C(4,EG)C(4,EG)
```

```
"DCbar" [XSTAFF
-1:48,D(4,A)D(4,A)c(4,G)c(4,G)
"Dmbar" [%STAFF
-1:48,D(4,A)D(4,A)D(4,A)D(4,A)
"Ebbar" [XSTAFF
-2:48,B(4,-EG)B(4,-EG)B(4,-EG)B(4,-EG)
-1:48,C(4,FA)C(4,FA)C(4,FA)C(4,FA)
"RUN" [7 MODE MENUDISP
```

"ah" [2 CHANS CHAN Delvib Tailed

DESIGN

⋖ Continued ON INVERT 3 SHIFT Vibrato Reedy 128 AMP Tailed 12Ø OFFSET EVERY CHAN "allvol" [3 FOR(% No. of parts to fade COUNT SHARE #11 VOL #2 PNUM SHARE "blow" [2 CHANS 1 CHAN -2 POS Metal W ON RM 2 CHAN 297 SHIFT Metal Wide Onoff ON PHSET Ø:48,Afd "end2" [XSTAFF 0:24,A/f/d/dE|192,F|24, F////eF| 0:192,G| G| G|24, G////fe|48,d^^/|

```
"fade2" [128 REP(#11 altvol 4#-#11 0 #< )UNTIL(/)REP #2
]

"introrest" [XSTAFF
192,^|^|^| |
]
"lead1" [XSTAFF
6:24,AB|C/aBC/aB|C/0/a/fG|A/fGA/fG|
6:24,A/B/agfe|d/EFG/fG|A/D/cbag|
6:24,F/eFG/fG|
]
"lead2" [XSTAFF
6:48,Afd/|192, d| d|48,^/^
]
"lead3" [XSTAFF
6:48,Afd/|192, d| d|48,^/^
]
"lead3" [XSTAFF
6:24,G/c/a/gf|G/A/gfe|Cocba/gf|
6:24,G/c/a/gf|G/A/gfe|192,d| d|
24,-///-12a -1:DE|
]
"lead4" [XSTAFF
-1:192,F|24,F////FG|192,A|
-1:24, A/////+cb|192,E|
-1:24, E/////FF|192,G|
-1:24, E/////FB|192,G|
-1:24, G////63|B|D/cba/aB|
1:24,C/bag/gA|B/agf/f/|192,G|G|G|
6:48,G//e|d^^/|192,^|A|A,^/^
]
"mix" [MSMIX 48,168=T 192 MSTUNE
1 SHARE 3 VOICES Vibglock
```

```
1 VOICE 116 VOL -1 PAN
2 VOICE 116 VOL 0 PAN
3 VOICE 116 VOL 1 PAN
2 SHARE 2 VOICES
1 VOICE VIOLES
1 VOICE AN 120 VOL -2 PAN
2 VOICE AN 120 VOL -2 PAN
2 VOICE AN 120 VOL -1 PAN
2 VOICE WISQLOCK 124 VOL 1 PAN
4 SHARE 2 VOICES
1 VOICE SISQLOCK 124 VOL 1 PAN
PNUM SHARE
1 VOICES BLOW
1 VOICE 128 VOL 1 PAN
PNUM SHARE
3
"part1" [SCORE sig introrest
4 FORC Dmbar )FOR
2 FORC
4 FORC Dmbar )FOR 3 FORC DCbar )FOR
6 FORC (Dmbar )FOR 4 FORC Dmbar )FOR
FOR CDbar )FOR 4 FORC Dmbar )FOR
4 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
4 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
5 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
5 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
6 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
6 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
7 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
9 FORC (Dmbar )FOR
1 FORC (Dmbar )FOR 3 FORC (Dcbar )FOR 3 FORC Dcbar )FOR
```

```
"part3" [SCORE
tune
]

"part4" [SCORE
-2: 192, C/// fade1
76 FORK 192,/ )FOR 128 VOL
-2: 192, C/// ////
]

"part5" [SCORE
82 FORK 192,^ )FOR
fade2
]

"rest" [XSTAFF
192,^|^|A|48,^/^
]

"rest" EXSTAFF
192,^||^|A|48,^/^
]

"tune" [SCORE sig introrest
rest 24 2 Echo
lead1 lead2 lead1 lead2
lead3
lead4
lead1 end2
]
```

See Stitched Up, page 72

Listing 1.

```
10 REM KNITone
       20 REM by Joan Barnard
30 REM for B/B+/M/C/E/A
        40 REM (c) BAU December 1989
       60 MODE 7
70 ON ERROR GOTO 2540
80 PROCsetup
90 PROCinfo
     100 MODE M
110 IF M=2 OR M=5 w=19 ELSE w=39
120 IF (M=0 OR M=4) colour$(1)="w
    13ø IF tape%=FALSE GOTO 15ø
14ø *OPT 1,ø
15ø OSCLI "LOAD "+F$
16ø PROCframe
     17Ø IF M=2 GOTO19Ø
18Ø PROCwindow
     19Ø VDU 26
     200 CLS
 270 IF tapeX=TRUE PROCRETOAD
220 OSCLI "LOAD "+F$
230 IF size=1 GOTO 260
240 MOVE (X1-64),(Y2-12):IF Y2>75
DRAW (X2+64),(Y2-12) ELSE MOVE (X2+64),(Y2-12)
250 DRAW (X2+64), (Y1+12): DRAW (X1-64), (Y1+12): DRAW (X1-64), (Y2-12)
260 *FX 3,10
    270 PROCprintdesign
280 PROCwait
   290 PROCUMIT
290 PROCUMIT
300 VDU 1,12
310 *FX 3,4
320 *OPT
    33Ø VDU 3
    340 END
    350
350 :
360 DEF PROCPRINTROWS
370 NX=(Y1-Y2)/ystep+1
380 PRINT''"PATTERN (starting with right side of work facing):-"
390 IF NX MOD2=0 GOTO 460
400 FOR CX=1 TO (NX-1) STEP 2
410 PROCRAMIC(X)
    410 PROCdown(C%)
420 PROCup(C%+1)
430 IF C%=49 PROCwait
440 NEXT C%
    450 PROCdown(N%):ENDPROC
460 FOR C%=1 TO N% STEP 2
     47Ø PROCdown(C%)
    48Ø PROCUP(C%+1)
49Ø IF C%=49 PROCWait
5ØØ NEXT C%
             ENDPROC
```

100

```
53Ø DEF PROCdown(R)
       540 PRINT
550 Y=ystep*(R-1)+Y2
        560 IF R<10 PRINT; "ROW "; " "; R;"
       ;
57Ø IF R>9 PRINT;"ROW ";R;" ";
       58Ø X=X2
59Ø FLAG=1
       600 Tot%=1
610 IF X<X1 GOTO 670
        62Ø RX=POINT(X,Y):QX=POINT(X+xste
   63Ø IF FLAG=1 FLAG=0:X=X-xstep:GO
TO 61Ø
   640 IF R%=Q% Tot%=Tot%+1:X=X-xste
p:GOTO 610
  p:GOTO 610
650 IF M=2 PRINT;TotX;" ";range$(
QX MOD8);", ";:X=X-xstep:GOTO 600
660 PRINT;TotX;" ";colour$(QX MOD
8);", ";:X=X-xstep:GOTO 600
670 IF(RX=QX AND M=2)PRINT;TotX;"
";range$(QX MOD8);
680 IF(RX=QX AND NOT(M=2))PRINT;T
otX;" ";colour$(QX MOD8);
690 ENDPROC
700.
       700 :
710 DEF PROCup(R)
      72Ø PRINT
73Ø Y=yste
      73Ø Y=ystep*(R-1)+Y2
74Ø IF R<1Ø PRINT; "ROW ";" ";R;"
      ;
75ø IF R>9 PRINT;"ROW ";R;" ";
     750 IF R>9 PRINT; "ROW
760 X=X1
770 FLAG=1
780 Tot%=1
790 IF X>X2 GOTO 850
     800 R%=POINT(X,Y):Q%=POINT(X-xste
     81Ø IF FLAG=1 FLAG=Ø:X=X+xstep:GO
TO 790
820 IF RX=QX TotX=TotX+1:X=X+xste
820 IF RX=QX TotX=TotX+1:X=X+xste
p:GOTO 790
830 IF M=2 PRINT;TotX;" ";range$(
QX MOD8);", ";:X=X+xstep:GOTO 780
840 PRINT;TotX;" ";colour$(QX MOD
8);", ";:X=X+xstep:GOTO 780
850 IF(RX=QX AND M=2)PRINT;TotX;"
";range$(QX MOD8);
860 IF(RX=QX AND NOT(M=2))PRINT;T
OtX;" ";colour$(QX MOD8);
870 ENDPROC
     87Ø ENDPROC
    880 :
890 DEF PROCprintdesign
    900 *FX 6
910 VDU 2
    920 PRINT "KNITTING DESIGN:-"
930 PRINT
```

94Ø PRINT "ROW"
95Ø VDU 1,27,51,18
96Ø No=(Y1-Y2)/ystep+1
9/0 FOR Y=Y1 TO Y2 STEP -vsten
980 IF No>9 PRINT:No:" ":
98Ø IF No>9 PRINT;No;" "; 99Ø IF No<1Ø PRINT;" ";No;" ";
1000 FOR X=X1 TO X2 STEP vetan
1010 HX=POINT(X,Y)
1020 PRINT;~H%;
1030 NEXT X
1040 IF No>9 PRINT;" ";No; 1050 IF No<10 PRINT;" ";No;
1050 IF No<10 PRINT;" ";No;
1000 PRINT
1070 No=No-1
1080 NEXT Y
1090 VDU 1,27,50
1100 VDU 1,12 1110 ENDPROC
112Ø :
113Ø DEF PROCWINDOW
1140 VDU 28,0,13,19,0
115Ø CLS
1160 REPEAT
117Ø PROCmessage
118Ø UNTIL r>2
119Ø ENDPROC
1200 :
121Ø DEF PROCframe
122Ø Y1=1Ø23:Y2=75
123Ø X1=48: X2=1216
1240 MOVE 48,1023: DRAW 1216, 1023-D
RAW 1216,75:DRAW 48,75:DRAW 48,1023
125Ø REPEAT
126Ø IF INKEY -42 Y1=Y1-12:MOVE 48
,Y1:DRAW 1216,Y1
1270 IF INKEY -58 Y2=Y2+12: MOVE 48 ,Y2:DRAW 1216,Y2
128Ø IF INKEY -122 X1=X1+16:MOVE X
1,75:DRAW X1,1023
129Ø IF INKEY -26 X2=X2-16:MOVE X2
75: DRAW X2,1023
1300 FOR T=1 TO 100:NEXT T
1310 UNTIL INKEY -74
1320 IF ((X2-X1)=1168 AND (Y1-Y2)=
948)THEN PROCsize
1330 IF size=1 THEN xstep=INT((X2-
$x_1)/41$:ystep=INT((y_1-y_2)/45): $x_1=x_2$
-41*xstep:Y2=Y1-45*ystep:ENDPROC
1340 xstep=16:ystep=12
135Ø ENDPROC
1360 :
137Ø DEF PROCprinter 138Ø CLS
1390 PRINTTAB(3,8);"Please check p
rinter is on line."
1400 PRINTTAB(6,16); "PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"

141Ø G=GET
142Ø ENDPROC
1430 :
143Ø : 144Ø DEF PROCsetup
1450 DIM colour\$(3), range\$(7)
146Ø RESTORE 264Ø:FOR I%=Ø TO 7:RE AD range\$(I%):NEXT I%
AD range\$(1%):NEXT 1% 1470 RESTORE 2650:FOR 1%=0 TO 3:RE
AD colour\$(I%):NEXT I%
148Ø r\$="YyNn":size=Ø
1490 PRINTTAB(6,4); CHR\$(134); CHR\$(
141); "KNITTING PATTERNS FROM"
1500 PRINTTAB(6,5); CHR\$(134); CHR\$(141); "KNITTING PATTERNS FROM"
151Ø PRINTTAB(13,7); CHR\$(134); CHR\$
(141); "SCREENS"
1520 PRINTTAB(13,8); CHR\$(134); CHR\$
(141); "SCREENS" 153Ø ENDPROC
154Ø :
155Ø DEF PROCINFO
156Ø T%=(USR&FFDA)
1570 IF (T% AND &FF)=4 tape%=FALSE
ELSE tape%=TRUE 158¢ PRINT''"Filename of screen y
ou wish to use for"
1590 PRINT"the pattern ":
1600 INPUT FS
1610 PRINT'"Screen Mode (0,1,2,4 o r 5) ";: INPUT M
1620 IF NOT(M=0 OR M=1 OR M=2 OR M
=4 OR M=5) GOTO 161Ø
163Ø PROCprinter
1640 PROCinstructions
165Ø IF tape%=TRUE PROCtape
166Ø ENDPROC 167Ø :
168Ø DEF PROCtape
169Ø CLS
1700 PRINTTAB(0,4); "Press PLAY on
recorder ready for Loading"
1710 PRINT; "screen, filename ";F\$;
1720 PRINT'"No filing system messa
ges will be given."
1730 PRINTTAB(6,16); "Press a key t
o continue." 174Ø G=GET
175Ø ENDPROC
1760 :
1770 DEF PROCreLoad
1780 PRINTTAB(0,4); "Prepare to rel
oad":PRINT"screen ";F\$;"." 1790 PRINT''"HIT ANY KEY WHEN":PRI
NT"YOU ARE READY."
1800 *MOTOR 1
181ø *FX 15
Continued >

EMULATION N

◄ Continued
182Ø B=GET
183Ø CLS
184Ø *MOTOR Ø
185Ø ENDPROC
1860 :
187Ø DEF PROCinstructions
188Ø CLS
1890 PRINTTAB(0,4); "When the scree
n is loaded use the cursor"
1900 PRINTTAB(0,5); "keys to adjust
the frame round the area required
for the pattern."
1910 PRINT' "When"; CHR\$(134); "COMPL
ETELY"; CHR\$(135); "finished, press R
ETURN."
1920 PRINTTAB(6,16); "PRESS ANY KEY
TO CONTINUE"
193¢ G=GET
1940 ENDPROC
195ø :
1960 DEF PROCMESSAGE 1970 PRINTTAB(0,1);"Colour scheme:
1970 PRINTIABO, 17, COLOUT SCHEME.
1980 PRINTTAB(0,2);"Colour 0=";col
our\$(Ø)
1990 PRINTTAB(0,3);"Colour 1=";col
our\$(1)
2000 IF(M=1 OR M=5)PRINTTAB(0,4);"
לאלמא ובנט ו אמלונים מא ו-מאלונים אמון אמלונים

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```
Colour 2=";colour$(2)
2010 IF(M=1 OR M=5)PRINTTAB(0,5);"
Colour 3=";colour$(3)
2020 PRINTTAB(0,7);"Do you wish to
"
2030 PRINTTAB(0,8);"change the colours"
2040 PRINTTAB(0,9);"(Y/N)?"
2050 A$=GET$
2060 r=INSTR(r$,A$):IF r<1 GOTO 20
20
2070 IFr>2 ENDPROC
2080 PROCchangecol
2090 ENDPROC
2110 DEF PROCchangecol
2120 PRINTTAB(0,11);"Change which"
2130 PRINTTAB(0,12);"colour?";
2140 IF (M=1 OR M=5)PRINT;"(0-3)"E
LSE PRINT;"(0-1)"
2150 L=GET:IF L<48 OR L>51 GOTO 21
20
2160 CLS
2170 PRINTTAB(0,1);"Colours availa
ble:-"
2180 PRINTTAB(0,2);"A=black,B=red
"
2190 PRINTTAB(0,3);"C=green,D=yell
```

OV," 2200 PRINTTAB(0,4);"E=blue,F=magen ta," 2210 PRINTTAB(0,5);"G=cyan,H=white " 2220 PRINTTAB(0,7);"Change to? (A-H)" 2230 P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,0,0,0 2250 colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCEMESSAGE 2280 ENDPROC 2290 : 2300 DEF PROCSize 2310 size=0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,7)"1 or 2?"	
ta," 2210 PRINTTAB(0,5);"G=cyan,H=white " 2220 PRINTTAB(0,7);"Change to? (A-H)" 2230 P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,0,0 2250 colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCESSAGE 2280 ENDPROC 2290: 2300 DEF PROCSize 2310 size=0 2320 VDU 28,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern -" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 sts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 sts."	OW,"
2210 PRINTTAB(0,5);"G=cyan,H=white ." 2220 PRINTTAB(0,7);"Change to? (A-H)" 2230 P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,0,0,0 2250 colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCMESSAGE 2280 ENDPROC 2290: 2330 DEF PROCSize 2310 size=0 23320 VDU 28,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern ." 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
" 2220 PRINTTAB(0,7); "Change to? (A-H)" 2230 P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,0,0,0 2250 colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCmessage 2280 ENDPROC 2290: 2300 DEF PROCSize 2310 Size=0 2320 VDU 28,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
H)" 2230 P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,0,0,0 2250 colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCMESSAGE 2280 ENDPROC 2290: 2350 DEF PROCSize 2310 size=0 2320 VDU 28,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
H)" 2230 P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,0,0,0 2250 colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCMESSAGE 2280 ENDPROC 2290: 2350 DEF PROCSize 2310 size=0 2320 VDU 28,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	2220 PRINTTAR(0.7):"Change to? (A-
223Ø P=(GET AND &DF):IF P<65 OR P> 72 GOTO 222Ø 224Ø VDU19,L-48,P-65,Ø,Ø,Ø 225Ø colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 226Ø CLS 227Ø PROCMESSAGE 228Ø ENDPROC 229Ø: 230Ø DEF PROCSize 231Ø size=Ø 232Ø VDU 28,Ø,13,19,Ø 233Ø CLS 234Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern :-" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
72 GOTO 2220 2240 VDU19,L-48,P-65,Ø,Ø,Ø 2250 coLour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 2260 CLS 2270 PROCESSAGE 2280 ENDPROC 2290: 2300 DEF PROCSIZE 2310 SIZE=Ø '2320 VDU 28,Ø,13,19,Ø 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
225Ø colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 226Ø CLS 227Ø PROCmessage 228Ø ENDPROC 229Ø: 236Ø DEF PROCsize 231Ø size=Ø 232Ø VDU 28,Ø,13,19,Ø 233Ø CLS 234Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern: -" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
225Ø colour\$(L-48)=range\$(P-65) 226Ø CLS 227Ø PROCmessage 228Ø ENDPROC 229Ø: 236Ø DEF PROCsize 231Ø size=Ø 232Ø VDU 28,Ø,13,19,Ø 233Ø CLS 234Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern: -" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	224Ø VDU19, L-48, P-65, Ø, Ø, Ø
227Ø PROCmessage 228Ø ENDPROC 229Ø: 230Ø DEF PROCsize 231Ø size=Ø 232Ø VDU 28,Ø,13,19,Ø 233Ø CLS 234Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern :-" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
228Ø ENDPROC 229Ø: 239Ø DEF PROCSIZE 231Ø SIZE=Ø 231Ø SIZE=Ø 233Ø CLS 234Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern: -" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	226Ø CLS
2290 : 2300 DEF PROCSIZE 2310 SIZE=0 '2320 VDU 28,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	227Ø PROCmessage
23\psi DEF PROCSIZE 231\psi size=\psi 232\psi VDU 28,\psi,13,19,\psi 233\psi CLS 234\psi PRINTTAB(\psi,1)\text{"Please choose a size"} 235\psi PRINTTAB(\psi,2)"for the pattern in the pattern	228Ø ENDPROC
2310 size=0 2320 VDU 2B,0,13,19,0 2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	2290 :
`232Ø VDU 28,Ø,13,19,Ø 233Ø CLS 234Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,1)"Please choose a size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern :-" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
2330 CLS 2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern :-" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
2340 PRINTTAB(0,1)"Please choose a size" 2350 PRINTTAB(0,2)"for the pattern: -" 2360 PRINTTAB(0,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
size" 235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern :-" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
235Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,2)"for the pattern:—" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
:-" 236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	The state of the s
236Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,4)"1. 46 rows/42 s ts." 237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
ts." 2370 PRINTTAB(0,5)"2. 80 rows/74 s ts."	
237Ø PRINTTAB(Ø,5)"2. 8Ø rows/74 s ts."	
ts."	
5280 BKTHILIAR(A'L) OL 5	
	2380 PKINITAB(0,7)"1 OF 2?"

```
2390 *FX 15
2400 c=GET
2410 IF NOT(c=49 OR c=50) GOTO 234
0
2420 IF c=49 size=1 ELSE size=2
2430 ENDPROC
2440:
2450 DEF PROCWait
2460 *FX 3,4
2470 VDU 28,0,31,w,30
2480 PRINT "PRESS SPACE BAR ..."
2490 G=GET
2500 CLS
2510 *FX 3,10
2520 ENDPROC
2530:
2540 ON ERROR OFF
2550 *HOTOR 0
2560 *OPT
2570 *FX 15,0
2580 *FX 3,4
2590 VDU 1,27,50
2600 MODE 7
2610 REPORT:PRINT" at line ";ERL
2620 END
2630:
2640 DATA black,red,green,yellow,blue,magenta,cyan,white
2650 DATA black,red,yellow,white
```

See Copy Cats, page 76

Listing 1.

```
10 REM 68000 Emulator
   20 REM for Arc only
   30 REM by Richard J. Browning
   40 REM (c) BAU December 1989
   60 MODE 8
   7Ø PROCcode
   8Ø PROCsetup_screen
   90 terminate%=FALSE
  100 REPEAT
  110 PROCenter_instructions
  12Ø UNTIL terminate%
  13Ø MODE Ø: END
  140
  150 DEF PROCsetup_screen
  16Ø VDU 23,224,1,3,5,9,31,33,65,1
  17Ø CLS:PRINT:COLOUR 1,7Ø,7Ø,7Ø:C
OLOUR 3,200,200,200: VDU 19,0,4;0;0;
0;19,2,6;0;0;0;
  18Ø COLOUR 2:PROCwide(" Acorn Us
er "+CHR$224+"rchimedes 68000 Emula
tor")
  19Ø RECTANGLE 8,943,1262,64: RECTA
NGLE Ø, Ø, 1279, 1023: RECTANGLE 8, 16, 1
262,896:GCOL Ø,1:RECTANGLE FILL 10,
20,1258,888
  200 VDU 28,2,29,77,4:COLOUR 129:P
ROChelp screen
  21Ø ENDPROC
  220
  23Ø DEF PROCwide(wide_string$)
  24Ø LOCAL i%
  25Ø FOR i%=1 TO LENwide string$:V
DU ASCMID$(wide_string$, i7,1),32:NE
  26Ø ENDPROC
  27ø :
  280 DEF PROChelp screen COLOUR 3
  290 CLS:PROCwide("Available comma
nds are:"):PRINT'
  300 RESTORE: READ A$, B$
  31Ø WHILE A$◇"XX"
  32Ø PRINTTAB(4Ø)B$; CHR$13;: PROCWi
```

```
340 ENDWHILE
 35Ø COLOUR 2:PRINT:ENDPROC
 36Ø
 37Ø DATA HELP, Lists available com
mands (This)
 38Ø DATA P <val>, Pokes <val> to c
urrent address
 390 DATA D, Previous memory Locati
 400 DATA U, Next memory location
 41Ø DATA SETMEM <val>, Moves to me
mory location <val>
 420 DATA DR <num>, Set data reg <n
um> to a value
 43Ø DATA AR <num>, Set addr reg <n
um> to a value
  440 DATA "CLEAR <val1>, <val2>", Er
ases memory from <val1> to <val2>
  450 DATA DISP <val>, Shows content
s of next <val> locs
  460 DATA SHOWREGS, Displays all 17
 registers
  47Ø DATA EMULATE <val>, Begin emul
ation from <val>
  48Ø DATA QUIT, Leaves Emulator
  49Ø DATA XX,XX
  500 :
  51Ø DEF PROCcode
  520 DIM codespace 1300
  53Ø DIM em mem 20*1024
  540 link=14
  55Ø sp=13
  560 em pc=12
  57Ø em inst=11
  58Ø table=1Ø
  590 FOR pass=0 TO 2 STEP 2
  600 P%=codespace
  610 [ OPT pass
  620 ; Clears memory from RØ to R1
  630; R2 zeroed
  640
      .clearmem
  65Ø MOV R2,#Ø
  660 .clearmem loop
  67Ø STRB R2,[RØ],#1
  68Ø CMP R1, RØ
  690 BGE clearmem_loop
```

```
700 MOV pc, link
  710
  720 . Loc em mem EQUD em mem
  73Ø .pc_store EQUD Ø
  740 :
  75Ø .emulate STR link,basic_retur
n_addr
  76Ø ADR table, main_instruction_se
  77Ø LDR em_pc,pc_store
  78Ø .em_loop
  79Ø BL get word
  800 MOV RØ,em_inst,LSR #12
810 ADD RØ,table,RØ,LSL #2
  82Ø MOV pc, RØ
  83Ø :
  84Ø .get_word
  85Ø MOV R9,#Ø:MOV R8,#Ø:MOV em_in
st,#Ø
  860 LDRB R9, [em_pc], #1:LDRB R8, [e
m_pc],#1
  87Ø ORR em_inst,R8,R9,LSL #8
  880 MOV pc, link
  890
  900 .basic_return_addr EQUD 0
  910:
  920 .main_instruction_set
  93Ø B bitops
  94Ø B move_b
  95Ø B exit
  96Ø B move w
  97Ø B trap
  980 B exit
  99Ø B exit
 1000 B exit
 1010 B exit
 1Ø2Ø B exit
 1Ø3Ø B exit
 1Ø4Ø B exit
 1Ø5Ø B exit
 1060 B exit
 1070 B exit
 1080 :
 1090 .vald_addr STMFD (sp)!,{link}
 1100 MOV R6, #0: MOV R7, #1
 111Ø ADD R6,R6,R7,LSL R2
                           Continued ▶
```

de(A\$):PRINT

33Ø READ A\$, B\$

EMULATION

⋖ Continued		
112Ø ANDS R6,R6,R1	RØ,#4:SUBNE R5,R5,#2 178Ø TST RØ,#8:SUBNE R5,R5,#4:STR R5,ER7,R8,LSL#2]	2446 TST RM #4.STRNER D3 FD5 #17
113Ø LDMEQFD (sp)!,{pc}	178Ø TST RØ,#8:SUBNE R5,R5,#4:STR	2450 MOVNE P3 P3 1 SP#8 STENER P3 F
1140 ADR R7,address_regs:ADR R6,da	R5,[R7,R8,LSL#2]	R51
ta_regs	179Ø ADD R5, R5, R4	2460 TST RO.#8: STRNER R3 FR5 #31
1150 ADR R9, mem_modes	1800 TST RØ,#1 .	2470 MOVNE R3 .R3 .L SR#8: STRNER R3 [
116Ø ADD R9,R9,R2,LSL #2	1810 BLNE Load_as 68k	R5,#21:MOVNE R3,R3,LSR#8:STRNFB R3
1170 MOV pc,R9	182Ø TST RØ,#1	[R5,#1]
1180 .mem_modes	1830 BLEQ store_as_68k	248Ø MOVNE R3, R3, LSR#8: STRNEB R3, F
1190 B data_mode	1840 MOVS R9,#1	R53
1200 B addr_mode	185Ø LDMFD (sp)!,{pc}	249Ø LDMFD (sp)!,{pc}
1210 B addr_mode_indr	186ø :	2500 :
1220 B addr_mode_indr_postinc	1870 .addr_mode_indr_disp	251Ø .load_as_68k STMFD (sp)!,{lin
1230 B addr_mode_indr_predec	1880 BL get_indr_addr	k}
1250 B addr_mode_indr_disp	1890 STMFD (sp)!, (R4, em_inst)	252Ø TST RØ,#2:LDRNEB R3,[R5]
1250 b dddr_mode_mdex_reg	1900 BL get_word	253Ø TST RØ,#4:LDRNEB R3,[R5]
1276 ALTON	1910 AUD RD, RD, em_inst	2540 MOVNE R3,R3,LSL#8:LDRNEB R4,[
1280 address regs FOLID 0: FOLID 0: E	1929 LUMFU (Sp)!, (R4, em_inst)	R5,#1]
QUD 0: FOLID 0: FOLID 0: FOLID 0: FOLID 0: F	194 AU RO, RO, R4	255Ø ORRNE R3, R3, R4
QUD Ø	1950 BINE Load as 484	2560 TST RØ,#8:LDRNEB R3,[R5]
1290 .data regs EQUD 0: FQUD 0: FQUD	106d TET Dd #1	25/0 MOVNE R3, R3, LSL#24: LDRNEB R4,
Ø: EQUD Ø: EQUD Ø: EQUD Ø: EQUD	1970 BLEO store as 684	LR5,#1J:MOVNE R4,R4,LSL#16:ORRNE R3
Ø	1980 MOVS P9 #1	,K3,K4
1300 .stat_reg EQUD Ø	1990 LDMED (sp)! -{nc}	LSI #8. OPPNE DZ DZ DZ DZ DZ DZ DZ
1310 :	2000 :	#37
1320 .data_mode	2010 .addr mode index red	2590 ORRNE P3 P3 P/
133Ø TST RØ,#1	2020 BL get indr addr	2600 I DMED (sp.) fpc}
1340 MOVNE R8,em_inst	2030 STMFD (sp)!, (R4,em inst)	2610 :
1350 MOVEQ R8,em_inst,LSR #9	2040 BL get word	2620 .move b
1360 AND R8,R8,#7	2Ø5Ø MOV R2,em_inst	263Ø MOV RØ,#3
1370 LDRNE R3,[R6,R8,LSL#2]	2060 LDMFD (sp)!, {R4,em_inst}	2640 LDR R1, moveb flags1
138Ø STREQ R3,[R6,R8,LSL#2]	2070 ADD R5,R5,R4	2650 MOV R2,em inst,LSR #3:AND R2,
1390 MOVS R9,#1	2080 BL decode_extension	R2,#7
1400 LDMFD (sp)!,{pc}	2090 TST RØ,#1	2660 BL vald_addr
1410 :	2100 BLNE load_as_68k	267Ø BEQ error
1420 .addr_mode	2110 151 KV,#1	2680 MOV RØ,#2:LDR R1,moveb_flags2
1450 151 RV,#1	2130 MOVE DO #1	2690 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #6:AND R2,
1450 MOVEO R8 em inst ISP #0	2140 I DMED (en) Snot	R2,#/
1460 AND R8 R8 #7	215ø ·	2700 AND R3, R3, #255
1470 LDRNE R3, ER7, R8, LSL#21	2160 .get indr addr STMED (sp)! {	5
148Ø STREQ R3,[R7,R8,LSL#2]	ink}	2720 CMP R3 #0.OPREO P/ P/ #/
149Ø MOVS R9,#1	217Ø ADR R4,em mem	2730 TST R3 #128: ORRNE R4 R4 #8
1500 LDMFD (sp)!,{pc}	218Ø TST RØ.#1	2740 STR R4, stat reg
1510 :	2190 MOVNE R8, em inst	2750 BL vald addr
1520 addr_mode_indr	2200 MOVEQ R8,em inst,LSR #9	276Ø BEQ error
1530 BL get_indr_addr	221Ø AND R8, R8, #7	277Ø B exit
1540 ADD R5,R5,R4	222Ø LDR R5,[R7,R8,LSL#2]	278Ø .moveb_flags1 EQUW %ØØØØØØØØ0
1550 PINE Lond on 49k	223Ø LDMFD (sp)!,{pc}	1111111
1570 TET DO #1	2240 :	279Ø .mov _flags2 EQUW %ØØØØØØØØ1
1580 BLFO store as 684	2250 .decode_extension	1111111
1590 MOVS R9 #1	2200 MOV R9, R2: AND R9, R9, #255: ADD	2800 :
1600 LDMFD (sp)! .{pc}	2276 MOV PO DO LED#12. AND DO DO #7	282d MOV PM #5
1610 :	2280 TST R2 #%1000000000000000000	2020 IND D1 movey flored
1620 .addr mode indr postinc	2290 BEO decode addr	28/d MOV D2 on inst LCD #7.4ND D2
1630 ADR R4, get back1: STMFD (sp)!,	2300 LDR R1. [R6.R9. SI #27	P2 #7
(R4)	231Ø TST R2,#%ØØØØ1ØØØØØØØØØØØ	2850 BL vald adds
1640 B addr_mode_indr:.get_back1	2320 MOVNE R1, R1, LSL#16: MOVNE R1, R	2860 BEQ error
1650 TST RØ,#2:ADDNE R5,R5,#1	1,LSR#16	2870 MOV RØ,#4:LDR R1.movew flags2
1600 IST RØ,#4:ADDNE R5,R5,#2	233Ø ADD R5,R5,R1	288Ø MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #6:AND R2,
1680 ADD DC om morrella DE DE DE	2540 MOV pc, link	R2,#7
1600 STD D5 FD7 D8 161 #37	decode_addr	2890 :
1700 LDMFD (sn)! {nc}	2370 TST D2 #Y00000 00000000	2900 LDR R4, stat_reg:BIC R4, R4, #15
1710 :	2380 MOVNE P1 P1 ISI#16+MOVNE P1 P	2020 TST P3 #32748.000UF D4 P4
1720 .exit:.move L STR em pc.pc st	1.LSR#16	2936 STD PA stat nos
ore	239Ø ADD R5,R5,R1	2940 BL vald addr
1730 LDR pc,basic_return_addr	2400 MOV pc, link	295Ø BEQ error
1740 :	2410 :	296Ø B exit
1750 .addr_mode_indr_predec	2420 .store_as_68k STMFD (sp)!,{li	297Ø .movew_flags1 EQUW %111111110
1760 BL get_indr_addr	nk)	1111111
1779 IST RØ,#2:SUBNE R5,R5,#1:TST	243Ø TST RØ,#2:STRNEB R3,[R5]	2440 TST RØ,#4:STRNEB R3, LR5,#1] 2450 MOVNE R3,R3,LSR#8:STRNEB R3, [R5] 2460 TST RØ,#8:STRNEB R3, ER5,#3] 2470 MOVNE R3,R3,LSR#8:STRNEB R3, [R5,#2]:MOVNE R3,R3,LSR#8:STRNEB R3, [R5,#2]:MOVNE R3,R3,LSR#8:STRNEB R3, [R5] 2490 LDMFD (sp)!, (pc) 2500: 2510 .Load_as_68k STMFD (sp)!, {Lin k} 2520 TST RØ,#2:LDRNEB R3, ER5] 2530 TST RØ,#4:LDRNEB R3, ER5] 2540 MOVNE R3,R3,LSL#8:LDRNEB R4, [R5,#1] 2550 ORRNE R3,R3,R4 2560 TST RØ,#8:LDRNEB R3, ER5] 2570 MOVNE R3,R3,LSL#24:LDRNEB R4, [R5,#1]:MOVNE R4,R4,LSL#16:ORRNE R3,R4 2580 LDRNEB R4, [R5,#2]:MOVNE R4,R4, LSL#8:ORRNE R3,R3,R4 2580 LDRNEB R4, [R5,#2]:MOVNE R4,R4, LSL#8:ORRNE R3,R3,R4 2600 LDMFD (sp)!, (pc) 2610 : 2620 .move b 2630 MOV RØ,#3 2640 LDR R1, moveb_flags1 2650 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #3:AND R2,R2,#7 2700 AND R3,R3,#255 2710 LDR R4, Stat_reg:BIC R4,R4,#1 5720 CMP R3,#0:ORREQ R4,R4,#4 2730 TST R3,#128:ORRNE R4,R4,#8 2740 STR R4, Stat_reg 2750 BL vald_addr 2760 BEQ error 2770 B exit 2780 .move b-flags1 EQUW %ØØØØØØØ01 1111111 2790 .mov _flags2 EQUW %ØØØØØØØ01 1111111 2790 .mov _flags1 EQUW %ØØØØØØØ01 1111111 2880 HOV R2,em_inst,LSR #3:AND R2,R2,#7 2890 LDR R1,movew_flags1 2840 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #6:AND R2,R2,#7 2850 BL vald_addr 2760 BEQ error 2770 B exit 2780 HOV R0,#5:LDR R1,movew_flags2 2880 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #3:AND R2,R2,#7 2890 LDR R1,movew_flags1 2840 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #6:AND R2,R2,#7 2850 BL vald_addr 2860 BEQ error 2870 MOV R0,#5:LDR R1,movew_flags2 2880 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #6:AND R2,R2,#7 2850 BL vald_addr 2860 BEQ error 2870 MOV R0,#3:LDR R1,movew_flags2 2880 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR #6:AND R2,R2,#7 2890 : 2810 .movew_flags1 EQUW %111111110 2800 .movew_flags2 EQUW %111111110 00001111111 2800 .movew_flags2 EQUW %111111110 0001111111 2800 .movew_flags2 EQUW %111111110

EMULATION

⋖ Continued
1111111
299Ø .error
3000 MOV RØ,#49:SWI Ø
3010 B exit
3020 : 3030 .trap
3040 LDR RØ,data_regs
3Ø5Ø SWI Ø
3060 B exit
3070 : 3080 .bitops
3090 MOVS R4,em_inst,LSR#8:BEQ or_
ор
3100 B exit
311Ø .or_op MOV R4,em_inst,LSR#6:M
OV RØ,#1 312Ø CMP R4,#Ø:ORREQ RØ,RØ,#2
3130 CMP R4,#1:ORREQ RØ,RØ,#4
314Ø CMP R4,#2:BEQ exit
315Ø STMFD (sp)!, (em_inst)
316Ø BL get_word 317Ø MOV R4,em_inst
318Ø LDMFD (sp)!,{em_inst}
319Ø LDR R1, moveb_flags2
3200 MOV R2,em_inst,LSR#3:AND R2,R
2,#7
3210 STMFD (sp)!, {R4}
322Ø BL vald_addr 323Ø LDMFD (sp)!,{R4}
324Ø TST RØ,#2:ANDNE R4,R4,#255
325Ø ORR R3,R3,R4
326Ø AND RØ, RØ, #14
327Ø LDR R1, moveb_flags2
328Ø MOV R2,em_inst,LSR#3:AND R2,R 2,#7
3290 :
3300 LDR R4,stat_reg:BIC R4,R4,#15
331Ø CMP R3,#Ø:ORREQ R4,R4,#4
3320 TST RØ,#2:BNE or_stat_byte
333Ø TST R3,#32768:ORRNE R4,R4,#8 334Ø B skip_or_byte
3350 .or_stat_byte TST R3,#128:ORR
NE R4, R4, #8
3360 .skip_or_byte STR R4,stat_reg
3370 BL vald_addr
338Ø BEQ error
3390 B exit 3400 .store1 EQUD0
3410]
342Ø NEXT
343Ø ENDPROC
3440 : 3450 DEF PROCenter_instructions
3460 mem_ptr=em_mem
347Ø REPEAT
3480 PROCupdate
3490 INPUT LINE "* "cmd_string\$ 3500 IF cmd_string\$="" GOTO 3560
351Ø N\$="":L%=1:REPEAT C\$=MID\$(cmd
string\$,L%,1):N\$=N\$+C\$:L%+=1:UNTIL
L%>LENcmd string\$ OR C\$=" "
352Ø IF C\$=" " N\$=LEFT\$(N\$,L%-2) E
LSE N\$=LEFT\$(N\$,L%-1) 3530 RESTORE 3590:REPEAT:READF\$:1%
+=1:UNTIL F\$=N\$ OR F\$="X"
354Ø IF F\$="X" PRINT "No such comm
and":GOTO 356Ø
355Ø dummy%=EVAL("FN"+N\$+"(Ø)")
3560 UNTIL terminate% 3570 ENDPROC
3580 :
3590 DATA P,D,U,HELP,SETMEM,DR,AR,
CLEAR, DISP, SHOWREGS, EMULATE, QUIT, X

```
361Ø DEF FNQUIT(D):terminate%=TRUE
:=D
362Ø
363Ø DEF FNHELP(D):PROChelp_screen
:=D
3640
365Ø DEF FNP(D):IF LENcmd_string$<
366Ø ON ERROR LOCAL PRINT "Incorre
ct syntax!":=D
3670 val%=EVAL(MID$(cmd_string$,3,
 368Ø IF val%<256 THEN
3690 ?mem_ptr=val%:PRINT "Poked (b
yte): &";~val%:mem_ptr+=1
 3700 ELSE
 371Ø IF (mem ptr AND 1)=1 COLOUR3:
PRINT "Warning: Not on word boundar
 3720 ?mem_ptr=val% DIV 256:mem_ptr
?1=val% MOD 256:PRINT "Poked (word)
: &";~val%:mem_ptr+=2
 373Ø ENDIF
 374Ø =D
 375Ø :
376Ø DEF PROCupdate:SYS "OS_Byte",
134 TO ,X,Y:VDU 28,2,3Ø,77,3Ø:COLOU
R 131:COLOUR Ø:CLS:PRINT "Current L
ocation: &";~mem ptr-em mem;" Cont
ents of CL: &";~?mem_ptr;" Program
Counter: &";~!pc_store-em_mem;:COL
OUR 129: COLOUR 2: VDU 28,2,29,77,4
 3770 VDU 31, X, Y: ENDPROC
 378ø
 379Ø DEF FNSETMEM(D):IF LENcmd_str
ing$<8 = D
 3800 ON ERROR LOCAL PRINT "Incorre
ct syntax!":=D
 3810 val%=EVAL(MID$(cmd_string$,8,
 382Ø IF val%>-1 mem_ptr=val%+em_me
m:PRINT "Reset memory pointer to &"
:~val%
 383Ø =D
 3840
 3850 DEF FNCLEAR(D):N$="":REPEAT C
$=MID$(cmd_string$,L%,1):N$=N$+C$:L
 386Ø UNTIL C$="," OR L%>LENcmd str
ing$:IF C$\O"," PRINT "Invalid synt
 387Ø RIGHT$(N$,1)=CHR$Ø:val1%=EVAL
 388Ø N$="":REPEAT:C$=MID$(cmd_stri
ng$,L%,1):N$=N$+C$:L%+=1
 389Ø UNTIL L%>LENcmd_string$
39ØØ val2%=EVAL N$:IF val2%<val1%
PRINT "Second operand smaller than
first!":=D
3910 PRINT "Clearing from &";~val1%;" to &";~val2%;" (";val2%-val1%+1;" bytes)"
 392Ø A%=val1%+em_mem:B%=val2%+em_m
 em: CALL clearmem
 393Ø =D
  3940
  395Ø DEF FNDISP(D): IF LENcmd strin
g$<6 =D
  396Ø ON ERROR LOCAL PRINT "Incorre
 ct syntax!":=D
  3970 val%=EVAL(MID$(cmd_string$,6,
```

```
3980 IF val%<0 PRINT "Don't be sil
Ly!":=D
3990 FOR i%=mem_ptr TO mem_ptr+val
%-1:PRINT"&";~i%-em_mem;": &";~?i%:
NEXT
4000 =D
4010
4020 DEF FND(D): IF mem_ptr>em_mem
mem ptr+=-1
4030 =D
4040
4Ø5Ø DEF FNU(D):mem ptr+=1
4060 =D
4070
4080 DEF FNEMULATE(D):IF LENcmd_st
ring$<9 = D
4090 ON ERROR LOCAL PRINT "Incorre
ct syntax!":=D
4100 val%=EVAL(MID$(cmd_string$,8,
6))
411Ø IF val%<Ø PRINT "Only 68ØØØ c
ode!":=D
412Ø !pc store=val%+em_mem
4130 PRINT "Starting emulation fro
m &";~val%
414Ø CALL emulate
4150 mem_ptr=!pc_store
4160 = D
 417Ø
418Ø DEF FNDR(D): IF LENcmd string$
<4 = D
419Ø ON ERROR LOCAL PRINT "Incorre
ct syntax!":=D
 4200 reg%=EVAL(MID$(cmd_string$,4,
6))
421Ø IF reg%<Ø OR reg%>7 PRINT "In
valid data register!":=D
 422Ø PRINT "Data Reg "; reg%;" = ";
:INPUT val$
 423Ø !(data_regs+4*reg%)=EVALval$
 424Ø =D
 425Ø
 426Ø DEF FNAR(D): IF LENcmd_string$
<4 = D
 427Ø ON ERROR LOCAL PRINT "Incorre
ct syntax!":=D
 428Ø reg%=EVAL(MID$(cmd_string$,4,
6))
 429Ø IF reg%<Ø OR reg%>7 PRINT "In
valid address register!":=D
 4300 PRINT "Address Reg ";reg%;" =
 ";: INPUT val$
 4310 !(address_regs+4*reg%)=EVALva
L$
 432Ø =D
 433Ø:
 4340 DEF FNSHOWREGS(D)
 435Ø FOR i%=Ø TO 7
 436Ø PRINT "AR";i%;": &";~!(addres
s regs+4*i%);
 437Ø PRINTTAB(2Ø)"DR"; i%; ": &";~!(
data_regs+4*i%)
 438Ø NEXT
 439Ø PRINT "SR: &";~!stat_reg
 44ØØ =D
```

UTILITIES

See Every Step You Take, page 80

occ Lvery Step Tou Take, page oo	
Listing 1.	
10 REM KeyLog	
20 REM by Peter Hunter	
30 REM for M/C only	
40 REM (c) BAU December 1989	
50:	
60 DIM code &480	
7Ø eventv=&22Ø 8Ø osbyte=&FFF4	
9Ø oswrch=&FFEE	
100 osnewl=&FFE7	
11Ø osword=&FFF1	
120 :	
130 PROCassemble	
140 IF FNsaverom PROCinstall	
15Ø END 16Ø :	
170 DEF PROCassemble	
18Ø FOR pass=4 TO 7 STEP 3	
19Ø P%=&8ØØØ:0%=code	
200 COPT pass	
210 :	
22Ø .rom	
23Ø JMP Ø 24Ø JMP serv	
25Ø EQUB &82	
26Ø EQUB cprm-rom-1	
27Ø EQUB 1	
28ø .title	
29Ø EQUS "KeyLog"	
300 EQUB Ø	
31ø EQUS " 1.ø"	
32Ø EQUB Ø 33Ø .cprm	
340 EQUS "(C) BAU, 1989"	
35Ø EQUB Ø	
360 :	
37Ø .serv	
38Ø PHP	
39Ø PHA	
400 PHX 410 PHY	
42Ø TSX	
430 LDA &103,X	
44Ø CMP #4	
45Ø BEQ serv5	
46Ø CMP #9	
47Ø BEQ serv3	
48Ø CMP #&FE	
490 BNE serv9 500 LDA flags	
510 BEQ serv9	
520 BPL serv2	
53Ø LDA #&FD	
54Ø LDX #Ø	
55Ø LDY #&FF	
56Ø JSR osbyte 57Ø LDA #&FD	
58Ø CPX #Ø	
590 BEQ serv1	
600 DEA	
61Ø .serv1	
62Ø JSR logdata	
63Ø JSR restart 64Ø BRA serv9	
65Ø .serv2	
66Ø JSR playon	
67Ø BRA serv9	
68Ø .serv3	
690 JSR osnewl	
700 LDY #0	
710 .serv4	

```
74Ø INY
 75Ø CPY #cprm-title
 76Ø BNE serv4
 77Ø JSR osnewl
 78Ø BRA serv9
 79Ø .serv5
 800 LDA &101,X
 81Ø TAY
 82Ø JSR ctest
 83Ø BMI serv9
 84Ø CPX #Ø
 85Ø BNE serv6
 86Ø JSR start
 87Ø BRA serv8
 88Ø .serv6
 89Ø CPX #7
 900 BNE serv7
 91Ø JSR stop
 92Ø BRA serv8
 93Ø .serv7
 94Ø JSR play
 95Ø .serv8
 96Ø TSX
 97Ø STZ &1Ø3,X
 98Ø .serv9
 99Ø PLY
1000 PLX
1010 PLA
1Ø2Ø PLP
1Ø3Ø RTS
1040 :
1050 .ctest
1060 LDX #14
1070 .ctest1
1Ø8Ø PHX
1Ø9Ø PHY
1100 .ctest2
1110 LDA ctable,X
1120 BEQ ctest4
113Ø LDA (&F2),Y
114Ø AND #&DF
115Ø CMP ctable, X
116Ø BNE ctest3
117Ø INX
118Ø INY
119Ø BRA ctest2
1200 .ctest3
121Ø PLY
122Ø PLA
123Ø SEC
124Ø SBC #7
125Ø TAX
126Ø BPL ctest1
127Ø RTS
128Ø .ctest4
129Ø PLY
13ØØ PLX
131Ø RTS
132Ø:
133Ø .ctable
134Ø EQUS "KLON"
135Ø EQUW Ø
136Ø EQUB Ø
137Ø EQUS "KLOFF"
138Ø EQUW Ø
139Ø EQUS "KLPLAY"
1400 EQUB Ø
1410 :
142Ø .oldv:EQUW Ø
143Ø .evptr:EQUW Ø
1440 .dptr:EQUW Ø
145Ø .time:EQUD Ø:EQUB Ø
146Ø .count:EQUB Ø
```

```
147Ø .flags:EQUB Ø
148Ø :
  149Ø .start
  1500 LDA flags
  151Ø BEQ start1
  152Ø RTS
  153Ø .start1
  154Ø LDA #&8Ø
  155Ø. STA flags
  1560 LDA #(ASC "1")
 157Ø STA count
 158Ø JSR reset
 159Ø .restart
 1600 LDX #log MOD 256
 1610 LDY #log DIV 256
 162Ø JSR event
 1630 JSR zclock
1640 LDA #14
 165Ø LDX #2
 166Ø JSR osbyte
 167Ø LDA #14
 168Ø LDX #6
 1690 JMP osbyte
 1700 :
1710 .stop
 1720 LDA flags
 173Ø BEQ stop2
 174Ø LDA #13
 175Ø LDX #2
 1760 JSR osbyte
 177Ø LDA #13
 178Ø LDX #4
 1790 JSR osbyte
 1800 LDA #13
 181Ø LDX #5
 1820 JSR osbyte
1830 LDA #13
 184Ø LDX #6
 185Ø JSR osbyte
 186Ø LDA #&C9
 187Ø LDX #Ø
 188Ø LDY #Ø
 1890 JSR osbyte
 1900 SEI
 1910 LDX oldv
 1920 LDY oldv+1
 1930 STX eventy
 1940 STY eventv+1
 195Ø CLI
 1960 BIT flags
 197Ø BPL stop1
 198Ø LDA #&FF
 1990 JSR save
 2000 .stop1
 2010 STZ flags
 2020 .stop2
 2030 RTS
 2040 :
 2050 .play
 2060 LDA flags
 2070 BNE stop2
 2080 LDA #(ASC "1")
 2090 STA count
 2100 LDY #&80
 211Ø JSR srfile
 212Ø LDA #2
 213Ø JSR incptr
 214Ø LDA #84Ø
 215Ø STA flags
 216Ø LDA #&C9
217Ø LDX #1
 218Ø LDY #Ø
 219Ø JSR osbyte
                   Continued ▶
```

72Ø LDA title,Y

73Ø JSR oswrch

UTILITIES

← Continued	
2200 LDX #emkey MOD 256	
221Ø LDY #emkey DIV 256	
222Ø JSR event	
223Ø LDX data	
224Ø LDY data+1 225Ø JSR setime	
226Ø LDA #14	
227Ø LDX #4	
228Ø JSR osbyte	
229Ø LDA #14	
2300 LDX #5 2310 JMP osbyte	
232Ø :	
233Ø .event	
2340 STX evptr	
235Ø STY evptr+1	
236Ø LDA &8E	
237Ø PHA 238Ø LDA &8F	
239Ø PHA	
2400 LDA #&A8	
241Ø LDX #Ø	
242Ø LDY #&FF	
243Ø JSR osbyte	
244Ø STX &8E 245Ø STY &8F	
2460 LDY #&30	
247Ø LDA evptr	
248Ø STA (&8E),Y	
249Ø INY	
2500 LDA evptr+1	
251Ø STA (&8E),Y	
252Ø INY 253Ø LDA &F4	
2540 STA (&8E),Y	
255Ø PLA	
256Ø STA &8F	
257Ø PLA	
258Ø STA &8E	
259Ø SEI 26ØØ LDX eventv	
261Ø LDY eventv+1	
262Ø STX oldv	
263Ø STY oldv+1	
264Ø LDX #&3Ø	
265Ø LDY #&FF 266Ø STX eventv	
267Ø STY eventv+1	
268Ø CLI	
269Ø RTS	
2700 :	
271Ø .log 272Ø PHP	
273Ø PHA	
274Ø PHX	
275Ø PHY	
276Ø TSX	
277Ø LDA &1Ø3,X	
278Ø CMP #6 279Ø BEQ log1	
2800 CMP #2	
281Ø BNE log3	
282Ø LDA &1Ø2,X	
2830 BNE Log3 2840 LDA &101,X	
285Ø BRA Log2	
286Ø .log1	
287Ø LDA #27	
288Ø .log2	
289Ø JSR logdata	
2900 TSX 2910 LDA &103,X	
2920 CMP #6	

```
293Ø BNE Log3
294Ø LDA #&7D
295Ø JSR osbyte
296Ø .log3
297Ø PLY
298Ø PLX
299Ø PLA
3000 PLP
3010 JMP (oldv)
3020 :
3Ø3Ø .logdata
3Ø4Ø LDX &8E
3Ø5Ø LDY &8F
3Ø6Ø PHX
3070 PHY
3Ø8Ø LDX dptr
3090 LDY dptr+1
3100 STX &8E
311Ø STY &8F
312Ø LDY #2
313Ø STA (&8E),Y
314Ø LDA #1
315Ø JSR clock
316Ø LDY #Ø
317Ø LDA time, Y
318Ø STA (&8E),Y
319Ø INY
3200 LDA time, Y
321Ø STA (&8E),Y
322Ø LDA #3
323Ø JSR incptr
324Ø CMP #&BF
325Ø BCC Logd2
326Ø BNE Logd1
327Ø LDA dptr
328Ø CMP #&FB
 329Ø BCC Logd2
3300 . logd1
 331Ø LDA #&FE
 332Ø JSR save
 333Ø . logd2
 334Ø JSR zclock
 335Ø PLY
 336Ø PLX
 337Ø STX &8E
 338Ø STY &8F
 339Ø RTS
 3400 :
 341Ø .emkey
 342Ø PHP
 343Ø PHA
 344Ø PHX
 345Ø PHY
 346Ø TSX
 3470 LDA &103,X
 348Ø CMP #4
 349Ø BNE emkey1
 3500 JSR scan
 351Ø BRA emkey2
 352Ø .emkey1
 353Ø CMP #5
 354Ø BNE emkey2
 355Ø LDA #1
 356Ø BIT flags
 357Ø BNE emkey2
 358Ø JSR key
 359Ø .emkey2
 3600 PLY
 361Ø PLX
 362Ø PLA
 363Ø PLP
 3640 JMP (oldv)
 3650:
```

366Ø .scan

```
367Ø LDA #&7A
368Ø JSR osbyte
369Ø CPX #&62
3700 BNE scan2
371Ø LDA flags
372Ø ORA #1
373Ø STA flags
374Ø .scan1
375Ø RTS
376Ø .scan2
377Ø CPX #&49
378Ø BNE scan1
379Ø LDA #1
3800 BIT flags
381Ø BEQ scan1
382Ø EOR flags
383Ø STA flags
384Ø .key
385Ø LDX &8E
386Ø LDY &8F
387Ø PHX
388Ø PHY
3890 LDX dptr
3900 LDY dptr+1
391Ø STX &8E
392Ø STY &8F
393Ø LDY #Ø
3940 LDA (&8E),Y
395Ø CMP #&FF
396Ø BNE key1
397Ø JSR stop
398Ø BRA key6
399Ø .key1
 4000 CMP #&FE
 4010 BNE key2
 4020 INC count
 4030 LDY #880
 4040 JSR srfile
 4Ø5Ø LDX data
 4060 LDY data+1
 4070 BRA key5
 4080 .key2
 4090 CMP #&FC
 4100 BCC key3
 4110 JMP break
 412Ø .key3
 413Ø CMP #27
 414Ø BNE key4
 415Ø LDA #&7D
 416Ø JSR osbyte
 417Ø LDA #27
 418Ø .key4
419Ø TAY
 4200 LDA #&8A
 4210 LDX #Ø
 4220 JSR osbyte
 423Ø LDA #3
 424Ø JSR incptr
 425Ø LDY #1
 426Ø LDA (&8E),Y
 427Ø TAX
 428Ø INY
 429Ø LDA (&8E),Y
 43ØØ TAY
  431Ø .key5
  4320 JSR setime
  433Ø .key6
  434Ø PLY
  435Ø PLX
  436Ø STX &8E
  437Ø STY &8F
  438Ø RTS
  4390 :
        Continued ▶
```

292Ø CMP #6

UTILITIES

Continued 4400 .break 4410 BEQ break3 4420 LDX #0 4430 .break1 4440 LDA sbreak,X 4450 .break2 4460 BEQ break2 4470 JSR oswrch 4480 INX 4490 BRA break1 4500 .break3 4510 LDX #0 4520 .break4 4530 LDA hbreak,X 4540 .break5 4550 BEQ break5 4550 BEQ break5 4560 JSR oswrch 4570 INX 4580 BRA break4 4590 . 4600 sbreak 4610 EQUB 30 4620 EQUS "BREAK" 4630 EQUB 0 4640 .hbreak 4650 EQUB 0 4660 EQUS "CTRL+BREAK" 4670 EQUB 0 4680 : 4690 .playon 4700 LDX &BE 4710 LDY &BF 4720 PHX 4730 PHY 4740 LDX dptr 4750 LDY dptr+1 4760 STX &BE 4770 STY &BF 4780 LDY #0 4790 LDA (&BE),Y 4800 BMI po1 4810 PLY 4820 PLX 4830 STX &BE 4840 STY &BF 4850 JMP stop 4860 .po1 4870 LDA #3 4880 JSR incptr 4890 LDA #3	514Ø STA dptr 515Ø LDA dptr+1 516Ø ADC #Ø 517Ø STA dptr+1 518Ø RTS 519Ø: 520Ø .setime 521Ø TXA 522Ø EOR #&FF 523Ø STA time 524Ø TYA 525Ø EOR #&FF 526Ø STA time+1 527Ø LDA #&FF 528Ø STA time+2 529Ø STA time+2 529Ø STA time+4 531Ø LDA #4 532Ø BRA clock 533Ø .zclock 534Ø LDX #4 535Ø .zcl 536Ø STZ time, X 537Ø DEX 538Ø BPL zc1 539Ø LDA #2 540Ø .clock 541Ø LDX #time MOD 256 542Ø LDY #time DIV 256 543Ø JMP Osword 544Ø: 545Ø .save 546Ø LDX &8E 547Ø LDY &8F 548Ø PHX 549Ø PHY 550Ø LDX dptr 551Ø LDY dptr+1 552Ø STX &8E 553Ø STY &8E 553Ø STY &8F 554Ø TAX 555Ø LDA #Ø 556Ø TAY 557Ø STA (&8E), Y 560Ø INY 551Ø STA (&8E), Y 560Ø STA (&8E), Y	
4400 break	E4/4 074 July	
4410 REO break3	5140 SIA dptr	588Ø INX
4420 LDX #0	516d ADC Hd	5890 TYA
4430 .break1	5170 STA data41	5900 STA &100,X
4440 LDA sbreak.X	5180 PTS	591Ø TXA
4450 .break2	5190 :	592Ø CLC
4460 BEQ break2	5200 setime	593Ø ADC #12
447Ø JSR oswrch	521Ø TXA	594Ø STA &1Ø1,X
448Ø INX	522Ø EOR #RFF	595Ø LDA #1
449Ø BRA break1	5230 STA time	596Ø STA &1Ø2,X
4500 .break3	524Ø TYA	597Ø LDA &F4
451Ø LDX #Ø	525Ø EOR #&FF	5980 STA &103,X 5990 LDA #data MOD 256
452Ø .break4	526Ø STA time+1	6000 STA &104,X
4530 LDA hbreak,X	527Ø LDA #&FF	6010 LDA #data DIV 256
4540 .break5	528Ø STA time+2	6020 STA 8105,X
4550 BEQ break5	529Ø STA time+3	6030 CPY #880
4560 JSR oswrch	5300 STA time+4	6040 BEQ srf3
4570 INX	531Ø LDA #4	6050 LDA dptr
4580 BRA break4	5320 BRA clock	6060 SEC
4590 :	533Ø .zclock	6070 SBC #data MOD 256
4000 .spreak	5340 LDX #4	6080 STA &106,X
4019 EQUE 39	535Ø .ZCT	6090 LDA dptr+1
4620 EQUS "BREAK"	5500 STZ time,X	6100 SBC #data DIV 256
4640 bhack	5379 DEX	611Ø STA &1Ø7,X
465¢ FOUR 3¢	538Ø BPL ZC1	612Ø .srf3
4660 FOUR "CTDI TEDEVAII	5390 LUA #2	613Ø LDY #1
4670 FOLIR O	5/1/4 LDV #time MOD 25/	614Ø LDA #&43
4680 :	5/20 LDV #time MUD 256	615Ø JSR osword
4690 nlavon	5430 IMP ocuond	616Ø TSX
4700 LDX &8F	5440 ·	617Ø TXA
4710 LDY &8F	5450 save	618Ø CLC
472Ø PHX	5460 LDX &8F	619Ø ADC #2Ø
473Ø PHY	547Ø LDY &8F	6200 TAX 6210 TXS
4740 LDX dptr	548Ø PHX	622Ø INC count
475Ø LDY dptr+1	549Ø PHY	623Ø .reset
476Ø STX &8E	55ØØ LDX dptr	624Ø LDX #data MOD 256
477Ø STY &8F	551Ø LDY dptr+1	625Ø LDY #data DIV 256
4780 LDY #Ø	552Ø STX &8E	626Ø STX dptr
4/90 LDA (&8E),Y	553Ø STY &8F	627Ø STY dptr+1
4800 BMI po1	554Ø TAX	628Ø RTS
4010 PLY	555Ø LDA #Ø	6290 :
4029 FLX	556Ø TAY	6300 .data
4039 SIX GOE	55/Ø STA (&8E),Y	6310]
4850 IMP eton	5500 CTA (895) V	632Ø NEXT
4860 no1	5600 TNV	633Ø ENDPROC
4870 LDA #3 4880 JSR incptr 4890 LDY #1 4900 LDA (&8E),Y 4910 TAX 4920 INY	5610 TYA	6340 :
488Ø JSR incotr	562Ø STA (&8E),Y	635Ø DEF FNsaverom
489Ø LDY #1	563Ø LDA #3	
4900 LDA (&8E),Y	5630 LDA #3 5640 JSR incptr 5650 PLY	637Ø FOR I%=Ø TO L%-1
491Ø TAX	565Ø PLY	638Ø T%=T%+code?I% 639Ø NEXT
492Ø INY	566Ø PLX	6/66 TE (1%01601)00/T%0475400) D
493Ø LDA (&8E),Y	567Ø STX &8E	6400 IF (L%<)1091)OR(T%<)135082) P RINT"Error - check code":=FALSE
494Ø TAY	568Ø STY &8F	641Ø OSCLI("SAVE KLrom "+STR\$~code
495Ø PLA	569Ø LDY #Ø	+" +"+STR\$~L%+" ØØØØ ØØØØ")
496Ø STA &8F	57ØØ .srfile	6420 PRINT "ROM code assembled and
497Ø PLA	571Ø LDA #13	saved"
498Ø STA &8E	572Ø PHA	643Ø =TRUE
4990 PHX	573Ø LDA count	6440 :
SOOD PHY	5740 PHA	645Ø DEF PROCinstall
5010 LDX #emkey MOD 256	575Ø LDX #5	646Ø PRINT "Install ROM in sideway
4950 PLA 4960 STA &8F 4970 PLA 4980 STA &8E 4990 PHX 5000 PHY 5010 LDX #emkey MOD 256 5020 LDY #emkey DIV 256 5030 JSR event 5040 PLY 5050 PLX	5650 PLY 5660 PLX 5670 STX &8E 5680 STY &8F 5690 LDY #0 5700 .srfile 5710 LDA #13 5720 PHA 5730 LDA count 5740 PHA 5750 LDX #5 5760 .srf1 5770 LDA title,X 5780 PHA	s RAM (Y/N)? ";
SALA PLY	5780 PUA TITLE,X	647Ø REPEAT
5050 PLY	5796 DEV	648Ø G%=GET AND &DF
5060 JSR setime	5800 RPI enf1	649Ø UNTIL (G%=ASC"Y")OR(G%=ASC"N"
5070 LDA #14	5810 I DA #0) AFAA DRYNY OURACON)
5Ø8Ø LDX #5	5820 LDX #12	6500 PRINT CHR\$(G%)
5090 JMP osbyte	583Ø .srf2	651Ø *SRLOAD KLrom 8ØØØ 4 652Ø ?&2A5=&82
5100 :	584Ø PHA	6536 PRINT Waylog installed
511Ø .incptr	585Ø DEX	653Ø PRINT "KeyLog installed" 654Ø PRINT "*KLON to switch on"
5040 JSR event 5040 PLY 5050 PLX 5060 JSR setime 5070 LDA #14 5080 LDX #5 5090 JMP osbyte 5100 : 5110 .incptr 5120 CLC	586Ø BNE srf2	655Ø PRINT "*KLOFF to switch off"
513Ø ADC dptr	587Ø TSX	656Ø PRINT "*KLPLAY to replay"
	577Ø LDA title,X 578Ø PHA 579Ø DEX 58ØØ BPL srf1 581Ø LDA #Ø 582Ø LDX #12 583Ø .srf2 584Ø PHA 585Ø DEX 586Ø BNE srf2 587Ø TSX	657Ø ENDPROC



The Word Wise

This is a frame based word processor. As leaf and graphics occur within the tangular frames, which may be positioned anywhere on the page and be any size up to the full page. Frames may be re-sized and re-positioned any time just by moving the mouse ponier to the frame and dragging. Frames can be hought of as two fundings for face to controlling not only the left and right but also the top and bottom margins of the fact.

Text can be made to flow from one frame to any other on the page, or on other pages this happens automatically as frames are resized or the text is edited or altered. In this way text may be formatted to multiple columns or indeed into multiple sections at some position on the name.

manipulation. Options include a variety of border types in beine spite pages or to put a border types in beine spite pages or to put a border and some test etc. Frames may be displayed transparent (objects can be seen under the transparent formation and the seen ground. One other special feature of frames is the test repel option. This forces test to five around certain frames (contain frames) propriets for example). Unusually impression allows (if required) lest to flow around 607H sides of a graphic transparent frame from the conventional approach that cornary insisting

Automatic re-formatting, re-pagination and

Impression keeps the current document totally up to date so that it always exactly mirrors the final printed output. Text is continually, automatically re-formatted as it is wisted or attered. There is never a need to issue no format commands or select repagnation menu options as is the case with many other word processors. Unlike other many other word processors. Unlike other DP by years impression also allows the lext and the cusion to flow from fearne to frame and from one page to the next uninniheded. For users this means that they can simply byte and continue to do so without no to for hairse order or for page breaks etc. Impression copes with it all.

Graphics

Word processors that cannot include graphics on the page are severely restricted and word processors that do support graphics are usually limited to the placing of a simple south on the pages which cannot be altered.

The Facts

Adultiple windows on any document. Adultiple document in memory at once operil-Master spating checker included Totally integrates with rIBCO 31 -Scale the view by any percentage amount -Totally integrates with rIBCO 31 -Totally integrates aspect ratio lock (to any value) -Creptices aspect ratio lock (to any value) -Creptices aspect ratio lock (to any value) -Creptice scale and crop. -Past character mode printing -At controlled by only 5 main memus -A specialty designed Creek front include -Intervention of the Word's Locker -Intervention of the Word's



The Archimedes document processor

Spelling checker

Impression is supplied with the Spell-Master Interactive spalling checker. This supports a 60,000 word English disclorally, check as you type, disclorary browns, user disclorantes, interactive set. This has computer will being by pressing one kip a a word, or simply miss the secondary will being. By pressing one kip a small window is a word, or simply miss that it thought you meant to type clicking on the appropriate word will then replace the increase one of the words and has achieved in tests a success rate of over 90%, no usuasize the one convect word straightnawy.

Abbreviations

Impression allows the user to keep a list of words or phrases and their abbreviations, and we expand any typed abbreviations to the full text, So, for example, you could type "CC" and get impression to automatically change this to "Computer Concepts" - as you type.

Hyphenation

In addition to abbreviation expansions, impression automatically hyperheldes words as you type using some advanced word spitting algorithms. This is particularly important for printin multi-colurn documents. A hyphenation exception dictionary is provided allowing precise rontrol over the hybbenation points of any specified word.

Character Mode

Impression can be used as a straight forward word processor and in addition to the RISC Of printer drivers (icenced from Acorn) a set of character mode printer drivers are included allowing Impression to drive printers using their built-in character sets. Il therefore offers the best of both worlds - high precision, high quality DTP-like prints or fast, traditional, character

Automated index generation

Any word or phrase may be selected to appear in the index and by selecting one menuoption an index is created at the end of the document listing all references, by page numbers to these words or phrases.

Impression can display or accept measurements in a large variety of situations. For example, the frame size and position, ruler measurements, text size, line spacing etc. etc. In all cases

Scan-Light



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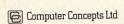
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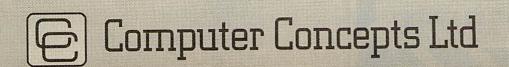


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The family of **tools** runs from a single, multi-tasking main menu. Individual tools let you create multi-level menus, define and edit a wide range of window types, icons, mouse pointers and much more. **ARCHWAY 4GL** tools are extremely powerful but easy to use with cut, copy and paste, undo, online help at every step, and hard copy print-out facilities.

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An in-depth user guide takes you gently step-by-step through a progressive series of some 50 program building sessions from complete beginner to advanced level. All examples are on disc ready to run.

The complete system (V1.2) comes on 4'800k discs with a 500-page ring bound user guide. You need an Archimedes or A3000 with 1M or more of RAM and fitted with RISC OS. One disc drive is sufficient. There is no extra licence fee to distribute copies of the run-time in your programmes.

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- Create a new, ready-to run shell application from the tools menu by a simple RISC OS file save operation. Now double-click SELECT on your new application. It loads and appears on the iconbar. Click MENU on its iconbar sprite. A menu with the standard 'Info' and 'Quit' items pops up. Click SELECT on the sprite and a main window appears complete with its own menu. This is your starting point.
- Handle menus automatically with the run-time. Call BASIC functions direct from menus. Pop-up windows direct from menus. Chain menus together. Set-up menu fonts and colours. Shade and tick menu items. Accept user input into BASIC variables with writeable menu items.
- Handle standard window types almost automatically with the run-time. eg warning messages, scrolling lists, displaying 'lEdit', 'lPaint' and 'lDraw' files, file saving, window printing, radio button sets, etc.
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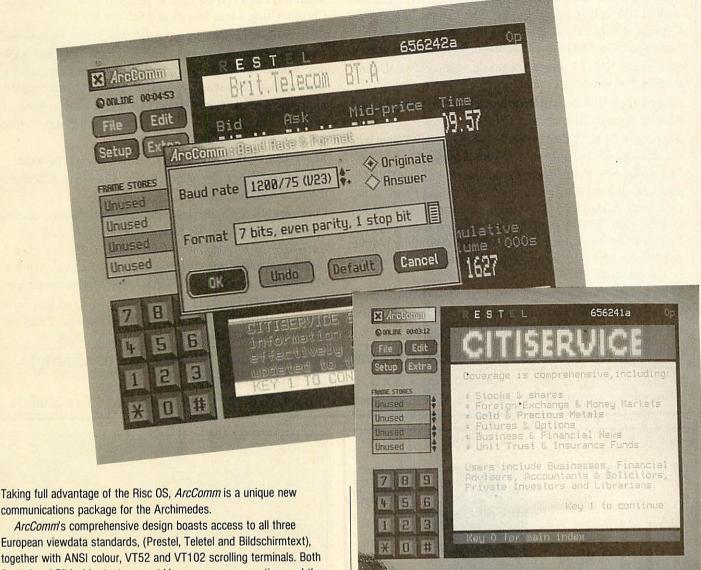
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communications package for the Archimedes.

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The package has been produced with ease of use as a priority. All screen displays are clear and uncluttered, with pop-up menus and dialogue boxes making control as simple as possible.

You won't have to remember strings of numbers! Its telephone number list allows you to dial and log-on automatically. You can store viewdata frames while on line, edit and upload mailboxes, and load/save frames or screens onto disc.

While communicating, it makes use of the full screen, rather than running in a desktop window. But you can return to the desktop at any time, and ArcComm remains running as an icon on the icon bar. You can use other desktop software while ArcComm stays on-line but inactive. And clicking on the icon brings back full-screen communication.

You can automate the log-on sequence for any comms service, by using ArcComm's own procedure language. This allows you to log-on, set up the correct terminal emulation and all your preferences through a single menu selection.

ArcComm supports Hayes, DTI and manual modems, with details of how to write drivers for other modems in the User Guide provided. You will need Risc OS to use the package, and 1 Mbyte or more of memory. The package costs £29.95.

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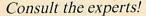
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COUNTING THE DAYS

David Acton finds out how organised he would be with the Desktop Diary from Quercus

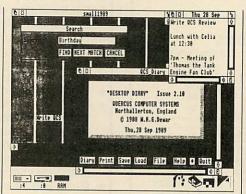
The Desktop Diary from Quercus computer systems is a Risc OS compatible application that provides you with a planner for the full year ahead.

Each day of the year is represented as a small rectangular space on a large window. Selecting any date will provide a small text window into which you can type your appointments.

The window for 'today' is displayed immediately the application is loaded.

Standard Risc OS menus are not used. Instead there is a rather intrusive menu box containing buttons. These are used to load and save diaries, print out their contents and open a help window. There is also a star command option.

Indeed, the whole package has rather a non-standard feel. This would be forgivable in many cases, but diary programs will be used alongside everything else and



It's easy to check forthcoming events

should blend in a little better than is managed by this offering.

It is suggested that the diary be viewed in mode 16. This provides a full view of the whole year (just about).

Incidentally, selecting a 256-colour mode shouldn't make any difference to a well behaved application but the Diary

gets its colours wrong and chooses to use some very odd hues.

Printing facilites are quite good - a printer driver generator is included if you don't have an Epson. You may select which months to dump out and whether you need a full or summarised output.

Clicking Adjust on the main diary window causes a small search window to appear. This allows you to scan through the diary for a particular string.

If you're the sort who likes everything in your life to be on disc, the OCS Diary might well suit your needs. It's a comprehensive enough little application and, though not stunning, is a considerable improvement on those lumpy leatherbound filo-thingies.

QCS Diary costs £14.95 from Quercus Computer Systems, Courtyard House, North Otteringham, Northallerton D17 9EP.

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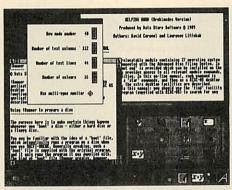
Rob Miller examines just some of the goodies to be found in this pack from the Data Store

One of the best features of the Risc OS desktop is the ease with which you can append your own utilities. Small programs are appearing every day, the latest of which is a collection of utilities from that well known computer shop in Bromley, The Data Store.

The disc consists of nine useful applications with a couple of 'interesting' ones.

First off (in no particular order) is a desktop front-end for the Basic Editor. Clicking on the application file installs the Basic Editor module in memory and displays an icon on the menu bar. Editing Basic programs is now just a case of dragging the relevant file on to the Editor icon. The Editor is then entered, using the whole screen rather than a window. The mouse can be used to move the cursor around the program.

A Command Line Interpreter Menu



Data Store utilities lend a helping hand

allows you to build up a list of chosen star commands that can be accessed without using the Star prompt. Useful names can be given to each command, ie 'Mods present?' could activate the *ROMOD command that lists all modules and tells if they are unplugged, dormant or active.

Helping Hand provides a series of disc

(hard and floppy) related utilities such as archiving and file management.

Tiny Dirs on the Risc OS application disc 2 can be useful although it would be better if the status could be saved. Logger provides this facility.

Mode customising is made simple with ModeMaker. New modes can be created by specifying the number of characters heightwise and lengthwise, tested and then saved as relocatable modules.

Other utilities include a Risc OS filer end for the Computer Concepts' Rom-/Ram podule, an 'advanced boot file' creator and an Arc/Z88 transfer program.

Each item, sold separately, could cost anything up to £10. The Data Store is charging £14.95 for the lot. Any user of Risc OS should get a copy now!

Data Store Utilities costs £ 14.95 from The Data Store, Chatterton Road, Bromley, Kent.



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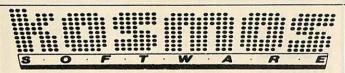
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Other CAD programs such as AUTOCAD, GENERIC CAD, PRO-DESIGN, can provide the data to drive the machine



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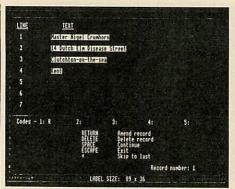
David Acton can't complain about this label printing package from Labelwise

Label Master Plus is a label printing application for the Archimedes from Labelwise, a company which already supplies versions for BBC Master machines.

This is not a true multi-tasking application but takes over the machine when run. A menu is displayed from which various options and sub-menus may be selected using the numeric keys.

Labels may be defined individually or in groups for mailshots and the like. Entry of labels is very straightforward. Each line of text is typed after specifying the style required (enlarged, pica or condensed). Once done, you have the option of correcting any mistakes you have made prior to saving or printing.

A good feature of the program is its support of Epson compatible colour printers. Another useful option is the ability to print (and review) selected



It's got a non-standard appearance

labels only. Although you shouldn't expect the sophistication of a database, these limited facilities do extend the scope of an otherwise fairly bland program.

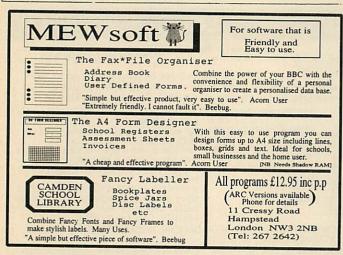
File handling is a little peculiar. I transferred the application to my harddisc with no problems but all label files are held within a sub-directory of LM+ -

the application directory. You can see what files are available by selecting 'catalogue disc' from the menu.

So, is Label Master Plus good value for money? Well, I hesitate to say no in the absence of any similar packages. I'm not aware of any competing programs and so if you're really in need of a label-printing application it's got to be this or nothing.

Label Master Plus does have the feel of a 'souped-up' Master program, though. It doesn't conform to Risc OS in any way at all and although not difficult to use could be improved in a number of ways.

It does do its basic job quite well. As for value, the price of £29 is rather steep for what it does but then, if there's nothing else, I can't really complain - can I? LabelMaster Plus costs £29 from Labelwise, 17 Ingfield Terrace, Slaithwaite, Huddersfield HU7 5BJ. Tel: (0484) 846126.



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For Archimedes owners, there is an introduction to the 68000; the processor used in the Amiga, Atari ST and Apple Mac.

If you want to record a sequence of key presses our *Keylog* program will save every



movement of your fingertips in sideways Ram. Hints and Tips includes the usual selecton of helpful utilities and routines for all the Beeb owners. ADFS to DFS, Master Edit and printers are all covered.

All the Arc owners out there can brighten their screens with a mystery colour screen fill, or learn how to construct their own Risc OS applications.

Finally, Ian Waugh concludes with his occasional musical offering – Interlude.

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BBC, Master and Compact owners

Included on the 5.25in and 3.5in Master Compact version are the following programs: Wizalon, the bouncing wizards game; AutoROM; our Micro Sherlock intelligence test; Joe's introduction to spreadsheets; Bezier Curves; Microspacing and justifying for View; Polyominoes, and Imagen, the adventure creator, plus the best in graphics from 1988.

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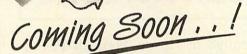


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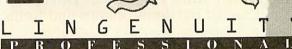
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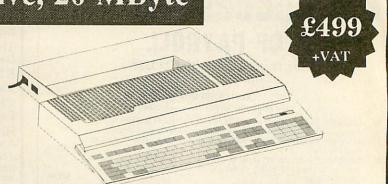
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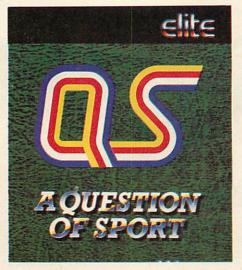
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ACOMPLETE DTP SYSTEM

COMPETITION

BBC Acorn User with Acorn Computers and Panasonic gives you the chance to win a complete desktop publishing system in this free-to-enter competition.

Over £3000 worth of DTP gear is up for grabs by the lucky winner of this three-part competition, open exclusively to readers of BBC Acorn User.

This is a complete system – computer, monitor, DTP software and laser printer.

The computer is of course the Acorn BBC A3000, complete with an extra 1Mb

of memory to make it the ideal micro for DTP work, and worth £975. The monitor is Acorn's own colour monitor for the Archimedes range, worth £253.

The DTP software is Acorn's DTP package worth £150. This professional program allows text and graphics to be combined to produce complete pages on screen and output to your printer. See the October 1989 issue of BAU for a full review of this software.

To add cream to this mouth-watering prize is Panasonic's KX-P4450i laser printer. This Laserjet compatible printer offers 300dpi printing at 11 pages per minute from its two paper bins.

The KX-P4450i is also Epson, IBM and Diablo compatible and comes complete with both serial and Centronics interfaces. Full control is provided by the comprehensive front panel. This topnotch machine is worth nearly £2000.

To win this amazing prize, all you have to do is answer some simple questions on print and publishing (see below).

But don't send us the answers yet! Jot down your solutions and jealously guard this copy of *BBC Acorn User*. You will need the coupon at the bottom of the page to enter the competition.

Next month we will publish another three questions and in the February issue there will be three more. Each issue will also contain a coupon and all three must be collected to enter the competition.

You will have until 31 January 1990 to send in all your answers along with the three coupons.

Seal the coupons in an envelope and on the back write your answer for each question next to the question number.

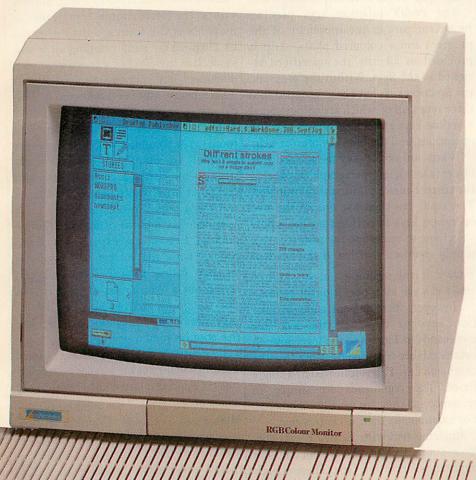
Also write your own name and address on the back of the envelope and state what micro (BBC B/B+, Master 128, Compact 128, Master Compact, Archimedes or BBC A3000) you own.

The first correct entry out of the hat after the closing date will be the lucky winner of the complete system.

This competition is open to all readers of BBC Acorn User resident in the UK excepting employees of Redwood Publishing, Acorn Computers and Panasonic. The judges' decision on all matters concerning this competition is final and no correspondence will be entered into.

- a) Who invented the printing press?
- b) What was the first book to be printed?
- c) Who invented the fountain pen?
- d) Which newspaper was the first to use a Linotype typesetting machine?
- e) In what year was the first electronic typewriter sold?
- f) What is an Adobe?





FROM LITTLE ACORNS

Dave Futcher assesses classroom wordprocessing packages for young writers

As soon as children first start to write with pencil and paper, they begin to change their minds - they alter things and cross out. However, children hate working on a messy page.

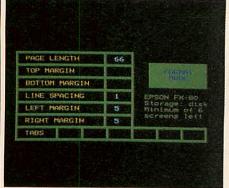
We have all experienced the scene where a few words are written, the first mistake is made and the child crumples up the paper and starts again.

Using a wordprocessor makes things so different. It is so easy to correct mistakes. More important is the 'professional' looking print generated by the computer which adds to the child's general interest in writing.

For too many children the process of learning to express themselves in writing is still tedious and laborious. The facilities of a wordprocessor make writing physically easier for children.

However, wordprocessing remains in its infancy in our schools but there is a wealth of educational wordprocessing software available.

The pupils processor



Towards the end of 1983, the first wordprocessor especially designed by teachers for children appeared. It was Edword, a 16K Rom package with outstanding documentation and remarkable support material.

Edword was developed by the MEP, by educationalists who had particular experience in teaching secretarial skills and of computer based curriculum development.

The package became particularly popu-

lar in schools. It was easy to use and user friendly and had a set of comprehensive commands which were easy to remember.

The Beeb's function keys play an important part in the simplicity of the program and a coloured plastic strip is provided to identify the operations assigned to the keys. Within the program, the function keys have been grouped into three types, all of which are colour coded - yellow keys are objects, green keys are operations, and the blue key is error help.

When an object key is pressed the object (a word, line, paragraph, or page) at the current cursor position is illuminated. The child can then use one of the five operation keys to perform on the whole object say, to underline the text. It is this simple approach that lies at the heart of Edword. It is all so simple and the children really can see each operation in action.

However, there are not enough function keys to cover all the available commands in Edword so the less common commands are obtained by using f9 - the command key. This is followed by a single letter. The commands are simple to remember as they are usually mnemonic. For example, f9 then C centres text.

Entering text with Edword is easy too. You simply place the cursor at the required position and type. There is both an overtype and insert mode. There are actually three editing modes - Create, Revise, or View. For each of these the screen is split into three distinct areas. The document is displayed in the central document window which shows the portion of the text you are working on.

At the top of the screen is the system status area, which displays the document name, current mode, current position of the cursor, left and right margin settings, tab settings, current indent and a number of print style indicators. At the bottom of the screen is the command area. This is used for error messages and in certain operations for entering data.

The Format mode is one of the most

impressive features. In this mode, the screen displays a form showing the various format settings and their current values. The cursor control keys are used to move about this form and the entries can be changed by simply typing in a new value. It is therefore easy to see what your document will immediately look like. It makes many other wordprocessors look clumsy in comparision.

The idea of working from the classroom to the computer with teachers as the designers is unquestionably the right strategy for curriculum development in computer based applications, and Edword really is a pupils' processor.

Within six months of its initial introduction Edword was expanded and improved with the release of an add-on package called Edword Plus. This also sorted out a few niggles like the lack of case swopping facilties and the lack of page numbering and it added features like the popular jumbo printout.

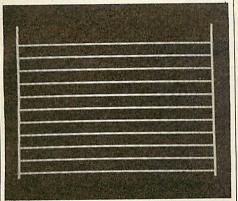
By February 1985 the publisher Clwyd Technics had released Edword's successor Edword 2 and this lasted until last summer when Master Edword was released for the Master 128. Although Edward 2 worked satisfactorily on the Master 128, developments in Western Australia produced a special version that works with ADFS only and uses sideways Ram for loading in the package's Rom image and most of the additional commands previously loaded from the application disc.

Simple as the pen

Alongside this early but outstanding educational wordprocessor there were a number of much simpler wordprocessing package available for the younger user. A firm favourite for some time was Primary Pen from GED Software

Primary Pen is not feature-laden to the extent that it complicates writing at the loss of creativity. The intricacies of wordprocessing came second to creating text in the form of stories.

As easy as ABC



Another early educational wordprocessor for the BBC micro is ABC, written by Daniel Chandler and published by Acornsoft in Home Education series, it was designed to be easy to operate and quickly understood by young writers aged seven upwards. It is often described as a 'learner's screen writer'.

ABC has three screen displays which offer different facilities for writing and manipulating text. Write, Read and Write and the Slate.

The Slate is probably the most innovative feature which offers basic notebook facilities at the top of the screen and it can be used to jot down ideas and notes, experiment with word shapes or synonyms or to try out spellings without affecting the main text. COPY will copy over text from the slate to the lower writing area.

On the strength of such innovative and varied features, ABC won the Educational Publisher's awards for the best educational software package in 1985.

Language processor

Alpha is another educational writing tool and it is described as a language processor rather than a wordprocessor.

Developed at the Advisory Unit in Hatfield (the home of the *Quest* database package) *Alpha* is a command driven package offering the full range of word-processing facilities and will handle very long documents.

A little like *Wordwise Plus*, *Alpha* is capable of being extended and configured to suit a variety of needs. It has a full set of resident commands to which user-defined commands can be added.

The program supports a 'lexicon' which can be personalised and provides access to 2000 words. The lexicon is ideal for storing words that you know but cannot think of when you want to use them, and for holding whole groups of specialist words. Of course it can also be

used as a spelling aid. Alpha also has a temporary text store slate for detailed editing or cutting and pasting sections of the text together.

The package will print in bold and wide print on most printers and for young children it also offers large text.

Basic freedom

We had our last swim of the holiday, on the beach. The holiday was nearly over. It had been great. Everybody had really enjoyed it, even Dad who really can't stand the sun.

Mum made lots of sandwiches for the trip home. Jim packed it all up in a basket. We all got in the car and off

One of the greatest successes of the now defunct MEP and in particular its National Primary Project was the free software. In the Infant and First School's INSET pack was Writer – a super little basic wordprocessor originally intended for use with very young children.

Writer is supplied with a Concept Keyboard option so five year olds could use it with none of the problems associated with the Qwerty keyboard. Writer is also a good introduction to wordprocessing for older children. Until Folio arrived, Writer was the mainstay of infant and junior school wordprocessing in many schools around the country.

Writer displays large letters on the screen and uses a simple menu to control loading and saving of files. It also has search and replace and printout facilities.

The main drawback of the original Writer was it could only print in basic computer type unless the teacher went to quite a bit of effort to set up the printer in another way. However, it did not take long for Nottinghamshire LEA to do its own upgrade which added a new front end with a printer setup that enabled the child to choose from single or double height, italic and NLQ.

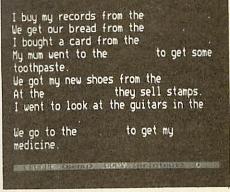
The summer of 1989 saw the release of Stylus from Micros and Primary Education (MAPE). Stylus was a collaboration between the Manchester Semerc and Stransmills College and took the original Writer to dizzy new heights.

Stylus expanded the range of print sizes and added the choices of light, medium or dark and plain, italic, Tech or Boarder.

them, and for holding whole groups of specialist words. Of course it can also be it has which lets the children hear Stylus

attempt to tell the story written. The package uses Superior Software's *Speech!* software which is included free on the distribution disc.

Word support



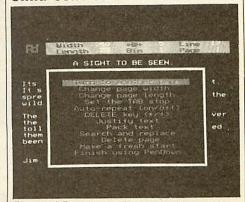
Another educational wordprocessor that originated from the MEP is *Prompt*. This was produced at the MEP Special Needs Software Centre in Manchester.

Prompt can best be described as a supportive wordprocessor that aims to give the maximum of help to those who have difficulty in getting their ideas and thoughts down in writing. It can also be used as an introductory wordprocessor.

The final MEP version was *Prompt3* which cames with one of the best educational computing user guides published—101 ways of using *Prompt3*. Most of the ideas relate to using *Prompt3* with the Concept Keyboard and an overlay of whole words, complete sentences or graphics. This enables whole-word word-processing and is particularly effective for children with special needs.

The most recent version of *Prompt* was published by the MESU is 1987 in a package called *Prompt Writer* which contained the upgraded versions of both the earlier packages.

Child centred



In 1986 Logotron diversified its product range from just Logo to publish *Pendown*, created by Peter Hunter.

Pendown is called a 'child centred wordprocessing environment' and cer-



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tainly provides a rich variety of facilties selected by function key and pull-down bar menus and sliding bar cursors.

These menus give the children a great deal of control over the shape of the text with page and line length settings, justification and centring on the screen, search and replace, cut and paste. Margins cannot be set, although the line-length can be altered.

The initial *Pendown* package is provided with four fancy fonts (Gothic, Chunky, Moderna and Horizon), a standard jumbo type and a font editor – so it is possible for children to explore different possibilities, create their own typefaces or modify existing ones.

Teachers will particularly like the help files which can be ceated to help children to master *Pendown* or to relate to the writing task that has been set. Help is instantly displayed on part of the screen in a pop-up window when a function key is pressed.

The *Pendown* dictionary is also a great asset for children. This provides a list of words which can be reached in two ways, alphabetically and by groups. A 'starter dictionary' is provided but this is only the beginning – all *Pendown* users are expected to build their own dictionaries and special word lists.

Logotron has published two additional sample dictionaries for children to use with the program. They are called 'Ponds' and 'Romans' and can to be found in the *Pendown Extra* package.

The 'ideas processor' is another powerful feature of *Pendown*. This can be developed into a tree-like database of headings and subheadings to a depth of 10 levels. Whatever is produced in this planning aid can be saved and loaded or transferred into the *Pendown* text area and 'fleshed out'.

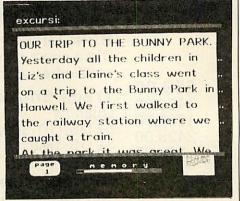
About a year after the release of *Pendown*, Logotron followed it up with *Pendown Toolbox*.

As its name suggests the emphasis is on practicality and this follow up includes 12 new fonts, an improved font editor and an outstanding signwriting package using the large fonts.

Pendown is probably the best bridge between childrens' wordprocessors and the 'real thing'.

It's not quite as suitable for infants as either Writer or Folio – but it is an ideal package to take children from the nine years old stage right through to the middle of the secondary school.

Outstanding words



By the end of 1986, another attempt at the infants' wordprocessor was published. Folio was developed by a team of programmers working with teachers from three Local Educational Authorities – Coventry, Ealing and Hampshire. After two years of research and extensive trials in the LEAs, the package was released.

The result was a truly child-centred wordprocessing system that provides everything schools will want. On the one hand it is an ideal package for children to start with but when users begin to delve inside *Folio*, they find it is also a real wordprocessor that is versatile and just as suitable for the teacher and older pupils.

Folio is not just an English wordprocessor either. There are also European and Asian versions, that have the same structure to them.

At the heart of Folio are simple onscreen menus that lead into the various facilities at the press of a key. When writing with Folio, the child sees and uses characters that are always correctly shaped and spaced, which means the written work on the screen is large and easy to read. Instead of the usual flashing cursor Folio uses a pen cursor to show the user where they are. Teachers were considerably involved in character design and the user interface and it shows.

Because of the large characters used on the screen Folio is certainly not a Wysiwyg wordprocessor but in the right hand bottom corner of the screen it does have a display of how the text will appear on paper when it is printed out and this helps pupils with their layout.

Instead of the more usual word count, Folio uses a memory meter which shows the child the amount of space left in the computer for their work – another clever touch in a package full of the very best features in any educational wordprocessor on the market.

The on-screen text is faithfully re-

produced on paper. The print option allows for output as large, medium or small characters in a range of fonts. There are a couple of nice cursive scripts, a newspaper typeface, another called Fine, one called Bond and as expected there is one called Folio. Altogether there are eight fonts which can each be printed in the three sizes.

Folio offers the highest quality of printout available on an Epson compatible printer and double and triple strike modes which put most NLQ to shame.

Folio also has a simple text layout and some example templates are supplied such as a page for writing the school magazine. Especially for infants there is one called Story Book which has 15 lines to the page with the text centred. It is even possible with Folio to print the text to a particular shape – like a circle.

Like Writer and Prompt, Folio can also be used with a Concept Keyboard. It even offers the facility to make keyboard overlays and you can even import files from Prompt which means Folio is an ideal tool for children with special needs.

After a protracted delay, in 1988 Tedimen finally released the *Advanced Folio* package – a considerly improved version with a number of added features.

Advanced Folio offers lots of new fonts, and a new NLQ size. Some 27 fonts are available with up to eight at any time. The facility to print all the way across the page in all four print sizes when the full page layout is selected is a real boon with a special menu for fixing margins.

Another bonus is the inclusion of a batch printing facility that allows different formats to be printed on the same page. This is idea for producing text with a large headline, a medium subheading and three-column small text.

Edword 2 costs £,39.95 and Master Edword costs £25 from Clwyd Technics, Unit 4, Antelope Industrial Estate, Rhydymwyn, Near Wold, Glwyd CH7 5JH

Alpha costs £30 from the Advisory Unit, Endymion Road, Hatfield AL10 8AU

ABC costs £9.95 from Acorn dealers
Primary Pen costs £9.95 from GED Software, 70 Stoke Road, Bletchley, Milton Keynes.
Pendown costs £34 from Logotron, Dales
Brewery, Gwydir Street, Cambridge CB1 2LJ
Folio is available on licence to LEAs and
Advanced Folio costs £25 from Tedimen
software, PO Box 23, Southampton, Hants
509 7BD

Prompt-Writer is available from the MESU. Stylus is available from MAPE

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RHYTHM AT YOUR FINGERTIPS

Rob Miller checks out Rhythm Box, the Archimedes' answer to Buddy Rich

EMR was the first software house with a music package specifically for the Archimedes computer. Soundsynth promised to be the first of a number of programs that would go to form the complete Arpeggio Music System. Since then, several other parts have been released including the aptly named Rhythm Box.

The ability to store sampled sounds coupled with its fast processing speed, makes the Archimedes an ideal computer on which to implement a drum machine.

Adding to this the fact that it's possible to have eight separate stereo voices playing at once, makes the Arc look as though it was custom-built for the task.

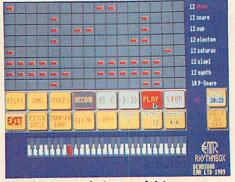
Rhythm Box comes on one disc and includes the program itself, plus a host of different percussion noises. Everything from bass drums to hi-hats has been sampled. For those not satisfied with the sounds provided, extra noises can be pulled from a range of Creations discs sold separately by EMR. It's perfectly possible to have a whole farmyard 'getting on down' in your own living room.

On booting the disc from the Risc OS desktop (in a rather roundabout way) you are presented with a fancy title sequence and then Rhythm Box itself.

The screen is split into roughly two areas. The top part usually contains a grid (number of beats × number of instruments) representing a single bar, into which the drum pattern is written. Below that are a set of 'buttons' that control various aspects of the program.

Help text is displayed at the bottom of the screen, depending on the position or use of the pointer at any particular moment. This can be turned off if required. A four octave keyboard forms the rest of the screen display.

Rhythm Box is the sort of program you would want to use straight away, without the need to set up various parameters and the like. Fortunately you can, just by clicking on the Record button. A small light flashes to signify recording is taking



Simple to use, but powerful too

place. Notes can be entered by selecting the desired pitch on the keyboard and then marking a square in the grid. Notes can be deleted by clicking on the note to be removed. The current bar is played in real time (as you record it), so there is no need to constantly stop and rewind.

When the program first boots up the default Archimedes sounds (StringLib and Percussion) are used for the instruments. These are all right but for realism, a set of sampled percussion sounds and other effects are provided with Rhythm Box for your use.

These include bass drums, snares, bass guitars and even a few human voices.

With the samples installed and the sound being played on a stereo amplifier, Rhythm Box transforms from a toy to a semiprofessional drum machine. The addition of MIDI output would have pushed it even further, although this is sadly lacking. Maybe something for release two...

As mentioned above, Rhythm Box comes across best when played through a stereo amplifier. The stereo position of individual notes can be adjusted allowing for some quite amazing panning effects. The volume of each note can also be changed separately.

Once a satisfactory rhythm has beeen devised you can stop the recording, move to the next bar and then begin recording again. Any number of bars from one to 128 can be programmed, each consisting of up to 128 notes.

When all the bars you want have been programmed, the whole lot can be arranged into a song. Songs are effectively a series of instructions telling *Rhythm Box* which bars to play and in which order.

Bars can be repeated singly or in groups of bars with looping. Songs can then be saved to disc via the file button. All instrument lines are saved and reinstated upon loading.

Rhythm Box makes an ideal introduction to sequencer type software. It's simple to use but comprehensive and powerful at the same time.

The front-end (what's on the screen) looks a little crude compared to similar 16-bit packages and detracts from the overall 'professional feel' of the software. This problem is purely one of appearance and does not really affect the way in which the package operates.

The addition of MIDI output and perhaps, a Risc OS (multi-tasking) frontend would greatly enhance its usefulness.

All in all though, for thirty quid you can't really beat Rhythm Box.

CREATIONS DISCS

For those of you who do not have a sampler, EMR has put together a set of *Creations* discs that contain selections of different sampled noises and sound effects for £19.95 a time.

There are 10 discs in all (and probably more by the time you read this) containing among other things, a complete set of percussion effects and an interesting collection of animal and human noises.

All samples are in EMR's Waveform Filing System format and can be loaded into any of the packages including Rhythm Box. Incidentally, Creations disc sound effects can also be loaded directly into Clares' Armadeus.

Rhythm Box costs £29.95 from EMR, 14 Mount Close, Wickford, Essex SS11 8HG. Tel: (0702) 335747

24 PIN SALUTE

Continuing our comprehensive guide to 24-pin printers, Malcolm Brown tests eight more machines for speed, clarity, design and price

There is a wide range of 24-pin printers available for BBC micro and Archimedes owners. Last month we looked at five models in detail. Here eight more come under scrutiny with a complete comparison table of all the salient points on all these and other models tested before in BBC Acorn User.

As if to prove how volatile the printer market is, since last month's piece, Star has reduced the price of the LC24-10 to just £299 – making it the cheapest 24-pin printer around and amazingly good value.

Meanwhile, seven other machines have been through the BAU testing grounds.

Citizen Swift 24

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COURIER SANS SERIF
ROMAN PRESTIGE

A good one to start with. Not only is the Swift 24 almost the cheapest 24-pin printer around, it offers an amazing collection of features too.

When it comes to construction, the £389 Swift 24 is a little on the plastic side, but Citizen is confident enough to give it a two year guarantee.

The print from the Swift 24 is good. Draft print is dotty but very open and readable. NLQ print is excellent, a bit dotty but dark and nicely formed.

Four NLQ fonts are provided and further fonts can be added on cards for £35 a time. All the fonts can be printed in

shadow, outline and reversed to further add to the possibilities.

For this price the Swift 24 is quite fast too. It can print a page of NLQ text in a little over a minute; at 40CPS, faster than the Star LC24-10 looked at last month. Draft print is printed at 93CPS.

The tractor feed can be switched to either push or pull feed the paper, and automatic paper loading and paper parking are included.

Both Epson LQ and IBM Proprinter compatibility is built in to the Swift 24, so all software should be happy.

Most unusual for this price is the front panel control. This includes an LCD display to tell you exactly what is going on (or going wrong) and to present the setup menu for selecting most of the printer's functions.

The non-volatile memory inside the Swift 24 can also store four 'macros' – separate setup configurations – which can then be called up with just a couple of button presses.

The Swift 24 packs a lot of printer into a small box and a remarkably small price.

C-Itoh C-610



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If you thought the basic design of the dotmatrix printer had been pretty much sorted out over the years, then the £680, C-Itoh C-610 shows just where some lateral thinking can lead. What sets the C-610 apart from other models is the way it treats the paper. The C-610 prints down onto the top of the paper as it is moved through the base of the machine remaining almost perfectly flat the whole time.

There is little advantage in this strange arrangement except that paper is fed in right side up, multiple copies (up to seven sheets at once) can be fed with less risk of them fanning out as they pass through the machine and the C-610 can happily print onto thin card.

To make matters even stranger, the C-610 prints different paper in different directions. Cut sheet paper is fed from the front – the most convenient entry point – and exits at the rear.

The tractor feed is at the back of the printer and fanfold paper enters there and feeds out at the front, printing fanfold paper in the opposite direction to cut sheets. This also means fanfold paper can remain loaded in the tractor feed while a few cut sheets are used. The control level is simply switched to which paper is being used at the time.

For all its peculiar paper handling, the C-610 is more ordinary in all other aspects. It is capable of a reasonable but pretty unremarkable speed of 87CPS in draft mode and it can manage 42CPS in NLQ mode.

The quality of print is quite acceptable in draft mode, but in NLQ mode, although dark and clear, it is rather more dotty than you would expect from a 24-pin machine.

However, the C-610 has a control panel to match its price. This includes a 16-character display to say just what is going on at any one time and this is used for setting up the printer – which means no fiddly Dip switches are used.

As far as actually using the C-610 goes, there is little to fault it. If the printing was better and its novel design less costly, the C-610 would be a good buy as well as a talking point.

Epson LQ-550



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The LQ-550 is an update on the older LQ-550 for the same price of £399. The differences between old and new are small and unfortunately the speed of the printer has not been uprated.

Like most Epson models, this is a solidly built machine. A push feed tractor unit is provided and unlike the LQ-500, this needn't be removed for use with cut sheet paper. Paper parking is also now included for easy switching between paper types.

Automatic paper loading is triggered from a front panel button and it is very smooth and efficient, coping with all reasonable thicknesses of paper without ever catching or feeding crooked.

The LQ-550 is only Epson compatible but it is the latest version of the LQ standard. This provides all the IBM graphics characters and symbols (except the card suits) and even outline and shadow versions of the fonts.

However, it cannot produce the full IBM characters set in italics. Only the extra characters or italics can be printed.

The LQ-550 is reasonably fast for this price range. It can produce a good quality NLQ print at 40CPS – about a minute for a typical page and much faster than the cheapest 24-pin printer, the Amstrad LQ3500 – and draft at a respectable 97CPS which is under 30 seconds for a page.

The NLQ quality is excellent and as well as the normal typewriter look alike style of NLQ text (which Epson calls 'Roman') the LQ-550 can also print in 'Sans Serif' – a plain font.

If you want, further print styles can be added with a plug-in cartridge with seven extra styles selected with a rotary switch on the cartridge.

The Epson LQ-550 is a typical Epson machine – good quality and reasonably fast – without any flashy gimmicks but solidly built to last.

Facit B1400



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Not a 'famous name' but the £395 Facit B1400 is firmly at the budget end of the 24-pin printer market. Sadly, this is clearly reflected in the quality of its construction. Despite its interior metal chassis, the B1400's rattly plastic fasciae and weak acrylic covers do not inspire confidence and its longevity.

The quality of print, however, is pretty good. The draft characters are easily readable and NLQ is dark and crisp but still fine.

However, the speed of this machine also leaves much to be desired. In NLQ mode the B1400 manages only 33CPS, not as bad as the Seikosha SL-80AI but nearly a minute and a half for each page.

In Draft mode, again, it is slowest (excepting the SL-80AI) at only 77CPS.

Unlike most other 24-pin printers, the B1400 offers just one NLQ character style. There are no others built in nor can this machine take cartridges offering extra styles.

Like the SL-80AI, the tractor feed unit is removeable and must be taken off to use cut sheet paper. Even the automatic paper loading for sheet paper is tediously slow. It is genuinely faster to load the paper by hand than to wait for it to be wound automatically to the start position.

The B1400 is only compatible with IBM Proprinter control codes and so it misses out on a few of the flexibilities offered by the Epson LQ standard.

Although it is relatively cheap, the B1400 offers very little that cannot be found in other machines which have additional useful features.

Fujitsu DL-3300



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The £599 DL-300 is similar to Olivetti's DM250. It is mechanically identical with some slightly different software. There is a wide carriage version, the DL-3400 for £740 and this is the same as Olivetti's DM250L.

The best features of the DL-3300 is the quality of the NLQ print. This is excellent – dark and crisp – with a fineness that makes it quite hard to tell it apart from typewritten.

Just the one NLQ font is provided built-in but extra fonts can be plugged in on £69 'smart card' cartridges. Each card holds two styles.

This printer has two 'draft' print qualities, one a little slower and better quality than the other. However, the difference is small so most users will stick to the faster draft for its speed and use the NLQ when looks are important.

The DL-3300 is not as fast as its price might suggest. In NLQ mode it takes almost a minute to complete a page.

The DL-3300 offers several control code emulations. It is compatible with both the older IBM Graphics printer and Epson FX standards, but only the newer IBM Proprinter. Strangely, it cannot use the Epson LQ control codes.

Diablo daisywheel printer emulation is also provided in the D1-3300 but the Olivetti versions do not offer this.

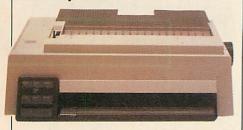
The front panel controls on the DL-3300 are comprehensive to say the least. Two pre-programmed set-ups can be stored in the printer's non-volatile memory and recalled with a couple of button presses.

The set-ups are programmed with a menu printed on paper and two keys on the front panel used to 'point' the printhead at the selection required.

This is a simple system to use and removes the need for an LCD display to indicate the selections but it does require paper in the printer at the time.

The DL-3300 is a capable machine with all that's really needed in a 24-pin printer but it is really too slow to justify its price.

IBM Proprinter X24E



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The £664 Proprinter X24E demonstrates the price-rises inevitable with a 'name brand' product. To be fair the Proprinter X24E does have several features to justify going over to 'the other side' for a printer.

The Proprinter X24E both looks like an IBM PC and is as solidly built. A wide carriage version (the Proprinter XL24E) is also available for a hefty £810.

Cut sheet paper is loaded into this printer from the front, making positioning the paper quite tricky.

There is no automatic paper loading as the paper is almost in the right position for printing as soon as it is placed in the printer. Only a couple of presses on the line feed is required. However, it is difficult to tell exactly where the paper is without removing the printer cover so all in all loading sheet paper accurately is not a quick job.

A rear-fed tractor feed is also provided and this uses an ingenious automatic slow feed for loading the first sheet.

Paper parking means switching between single sheet and fanfold paper is quick and easy.

The draft print from this machine is fairly awful. In NLQ mode the print is much better but not up to the standard of some other 24-pin machines.

What's more, this machine cannot produce italic NLQ text (that is not in the IBM Proprinter standard).

Just one NLQ character style is provided and no cartridges are available for additional styles. Users are expected to download these from a PC and IBM produces a disc with a selection of LL

styles to choose from – not much use for Beeb or Arc owners.

However, the Proprinter is extremely fast. It can print a full page of NLQ text in about 40 seconds. A page of draft text takes just 15 seconds. No other 24-pin machine under £1000 can match that.

Of course, only IBM Proprinter codes can be used with this machine and unless you are exclusively using a Master 512 or the Arc PC emulator, this can be a bit of a restriction.

Every feature of the printer can be controlled from the front panel but many functions require complex series of button presses with one hand and the manual in the other, listening for the requisite number of beeps.

The Proprinter is overpriced and perhaps best left to those IBM users used to paying over the odds for computer equipment. However, if speed is the be all and end all, it must be admitted the Proprinter has the edge.

Oki Microline 390



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Another more obscure make, the £599 Oki Microline 390 is expensive but very well made. Although outwardly plastic, this printer hides a strong metal chassis inside. Unusually, even the covers and paper guides are strong.

The print quality is excellent with almost no sign of the individual dots which make up each character.

This printer is also on the fast side. It can print draft text at 128CPS – around 20 seconds a page. In NLQ it is of course slower but can manage a healthy 54CPS (about a page and a half per minute).

The Microline 390 would benefit from some alternative NLQ character styles built-in. Smart card cartridges with extra fonts can be plugged in for £40 a throw.

download these from a PC and IBM The 390 has a push feed tractor feed produces a disc with a selection of 11 and paper parking for switching to

friction feed. Unusually, there is an optional second tractor unit available for pull feeding the paper. This uses a paper entry slot at the base of the machine which is useful for continuous labels and envelopes as they do not have to bend around the roller but it is difficult to see many users paying extra for this.

The Microline 390 is both IBM Proprinter and Epson LQ compatible and has comprehensive front panel controls for manual alteration of settings.

There are no Dip switches inside this machine. Instead, non-volatile memory stores the relevant switch-on settings and these can be altered with a printed menu system accessed from the front panel.

It can be tedious stepping through several unwanted options just to alter the one you want, but it's easier than trying to remember which switch controls what function.

For professional use, the Microline 390 is well worth a look. Although a little basic, it is extremely well made and fast.

Seikosha SL-80Al



Seikosha's offering for the 'less than £400' market is a little sad.

This printer has a distinctly cheap feel about it. It does not look as though it will stand much heavy use.

The tractor feed unit is clipped onto the machine in a tacky way and it is a paper wasteful pull feed type. Annoyingly, it must be removed for friction feeding cut sheet paper.

The SL-80AI has efficient automatic paper loading and produces reasonable quality NLQ print, but it is slow and ponderous. This printer seems to pause to think about each line of text before printing. Even feeding the paper at the end of a page is visibly slower than on other machines.

PRINTER COMPARISON TABLE														
Make & Model	Price (+VAT)	Print width	Claimed (draft)	speed (NLQ)	Average (draft)		Interf Centr.	ace RS232	Sheet Feeder	Auto	Emulat Epson		Built-in fonts	Plug-in fonts
Amstrad LQ3500	£249	80	135	62	64	31	•			•	•	•	1	
Amstrad LQ5000di	£399	136	240	80	119	48	•	•		•	•	•	1	
Citizen HQP-40	£559	80	200	66	114	46	•	•	£150	•	•	£50	1	£35
Citizen HQP-45	£669	136	200	66	114	46	•	•	£220	•	•	£50	1 1111	£35
Citizen Swift 24	£389	80	160	53	93	40	•	£25	£84		• 8	•	4	£35
C-Itoh C-610	£680	80	200	66	87	42	•	•	£180	•	•	•	1	
Epson LQ-550	£399	80	150	50	97	40	•	£36	£79	•	•		2	£55
Epson LQ-850	£659	80	220	73	136	57	•	•	£165	•			2	£55
Epson LQ-1050	£849	136	220	73	136	57	•	•	£195	•	•		2	£55
Facit B1400	£395	80	135	45	77	33		£40		•		•	1	
Fujitsu DL-3300	£599	80	240	60	115	49	•	£25	£166	•	•	•	1	£69
Fujitsu DL-3400	£740	136	240	60	115	49	•	£25	£173	•	•	•	1	£69
IBM Propr X24E	inter £664	80	240	80	169	65		£48	£155			•	1	
IBM Propr XL24E	inter £810	136	240	80	169	65	•	£48	£155			•	1	
NEC P2200	£395	80	140	47	82	34	•	£60	£67	•	•	•	4	£33
NEC P6 Plus	£649	80	220	75	130	56	0	£85	£125	•	•		6	£45
NEC P7 Plus	£839	136	220	75	130	56	•	£85	£150	•	•		6	£45
Oki Micro 390	fine £599	80	210	65	128	54		£45	£130	•	•	•	1	£40
Oki Micro 391	t789	136	210	65	128	54	•	£45	£180	•		•	1	£40
Olivetti DM250	£649	80	240	60	115	49	•		£179	•	•	•	1	
Panasonio KX-P1124	£399	80	160	63	94	40	•	£69	£119	•	•	•	5	
Seikosha SL-80AI	£349	80	120	40	53	26	•		£90	•			1	
Seikosha SL-130AI	£525	136	180	60	93	49	•		£130	•	•		7	
Star LC24-10	£299	80	142	47	90	36	•		£65	•	•		4	£49

The draft speed is only 53CPS and the NLQ speed 26CPS – over a minute and a half for a typical page of text. This is the slowest of all the 24-pin printers.

Strangely, when draft mode is selected from the front panel, control codes from the computer cannot overide it to put the printer into NLQ mode.

The SL-80AI is both Epson and IBM compatible and can manage most of the basic printing effects. There is no 15 and 7.5 characters per inch (CPI) text size as is found on most printers and strangely the SL-80AI cannot produce condensed print (17 and 20CPI) in NLQ mode. Some

other printers suffer from this too but they print condensed draft print when condensed print is selected in NLQ mode. The SL-8oAI just ignores the command.

Compared to the more expensive SL-130AI, this printer is not up to much. The quality is reasonable, but it's slow and has several rather silly design points.

All in all

It is not possible to point to one particular model and say this is the printer everyone should have. Certain models do stand out. The Oki Microline 390 is well made and suitable for really professional use. The P6

Plus from NEC offers speed and a good range of features. The Amstrad LQ5000di offers a wide carriage printer for less than most 80 column machines. The Citizen Swift 24 is good value with all the features of the other 'cheapies' and some normally reserved for dearer models.

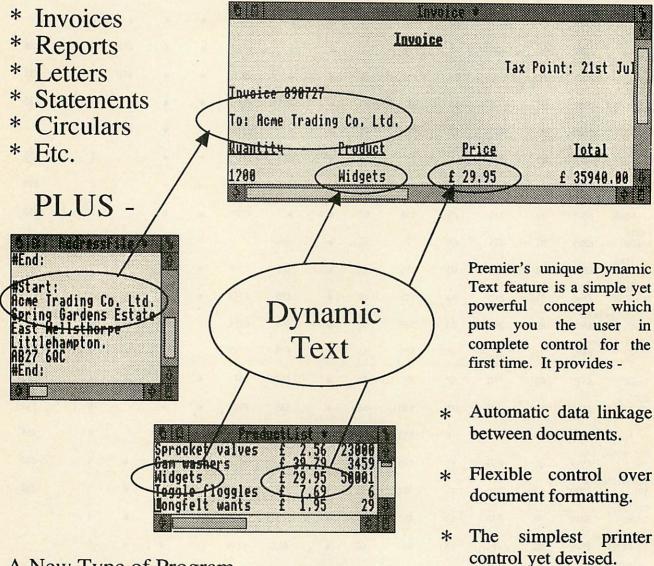
However, in the end the choice is bound to be a personal one, influenced by factors such as the cost of add-ons such as font cartridges and sheet feeders, local availability and discounting.

The only universal truth to emerge is that there are now a great many 24-pin printers available and one is surely right.

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REVIEWS

PRETTY IN PRINT

Dave Futcher stretches his imagination with this text printing package from 4Mation

Dave Futcher

Educational software house, 4Mation, has made quite a name for itself with novel and clever educational software. The latest in the line is *Stretch*, a superb text printing utility.

Stretch offers sign and poster design with mixed character fonts and symbols, different colours for outline and fill and a chance to rotate and reflect characters.

The package comes with 16 blocky, bold text fonts with descriptive names like 'Crack', 'Tilt' and 'Banana'.

A couple of the font styles are particularly interesting. 'Duotone' has a twotone fill and the two shadow fonts 'Shad-Hi' and 'Shad-Lo' are upper and lower case respectively, with pairs of letters in each font so both shadow and outline are included. Two symbol fonts provide a useful collection of arrows, pointers and lines. There are even pictures of birds, animals, a telephone, television, printers and keys.

On screen

Stretch loads into sideways Ram and is controlled with the keyboard, mouse or trackerball. Designs are made up on the work screen with editing operations controlled by a set of icons down the right hand side.

At the bottom of the screen is the character strip displaying 16 of the characters in memory. Characters required are selected from here with the pointer and positioned on the work area.

Characters can be placed anywhere on the screen but a line-up grid can be switched on or off for assistance. Before fixing, they can be stretched horizontally or vertically to one of 16 different heights and widths. They can also be rotated through 90 degree increments or reflected to give a mirror image.

A letter is then fixed but it can be repositioned by pointing at the letter again and pressing the DELETE key.

You can mix fonts to suit the subject and similarly you can alter fill or outline colours or shading to meet the requirements of the display.



Stretch - something to offer everyone

Twenty two work screens is the maximum allowed for printing. They can be scrolled through by using the double arrow icons under the number window. The preview displays the text in a reduced form across the top of the screen.

Editing can be done on the work screen but it is a question of deleting mistakes and re-doing.

The preview screen offers far more scope. Block operations permit the moving and re-alignment of text.

Font editor

The collection of fonts provided is outstanding and enough for most people's needs. *Stretch* also includes a font editor.

This editor is totally different to other Beeb character designers. *Stretch* uses 'outline' fonts, like Postscript.

You first start with a square which forms the character embryo and you then simply manipulate 60 drag points to make the character.

Printing

The program is well provided with printer drivers. Epson 9-pin and 24-pin compatibles are well catered for. So too are the Integrex and Canon inkjet printers and Epson JX standard.

Waiting for printing programs to complete their work can be frustrating but the 4Mation routines are fast. Also, for those who cannot bear to go away while the printer is at work, *Stretch* gives

you a regularly updated estimate of how long the printing is going to take.

Since Stretch uses mode I you are able to use three colours and white. On a mono printer the colours need to be carefully selected in order to give a contrasting dot pattern. It's actually a good idea to print a test strip in different colours to assess what suits both your printer and your needs best.

Although *Stretch* has its own printer routines, it can also be teamed up with 4Mation's *Snatch*, especially if you want to print a piece of text quickly. *Snatch* and *Stretch* will work quite happily together provided you have four banks of sideways Ram available.

Using Stretch

The manual that accompanies the software is outstanding. It contains lots of explanations. As well as hints and tips, there are plenty of suggestions for use.

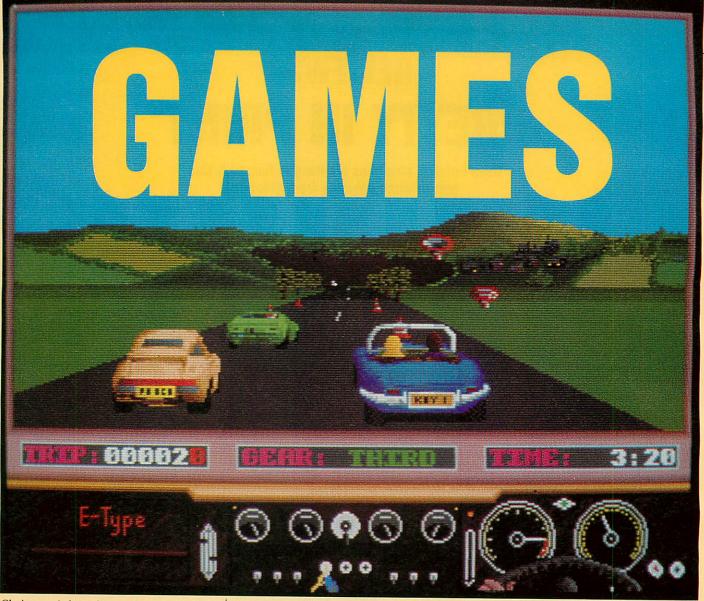
Stretch is a real tool for anyone who has to produce posters or placards, make notices or signs. It is not only a package for schools. Any organization or individual producing messages or displays will find the program useful.

Of course *Stretch* will be a real boon in any school. It will revolutionise the displaying of children's work. No longer is it tedious to make large headings for classroom displays. *Stretch* can quickly create bold, striking and colourful large headings. It will also find a place in titling up areas of a larger display and even individual children's work.

It is equally effective for use in producing small labels, or even badges where the printed pieces are attached to card and covered with clear transparent sticky plastic.

This package is very straightforward. In its own way it is extremely powerful and many BBC users will find a great use for it. At just £23 it will not stretch anyone's finances too much either!

Stretch costs £23 from 4Mation Educational Resources, Linden Lea, Rock Park, Barnstaple, Devon EX32 9AQ.



Christmas is looming, so how is the letter to Santa going to look this year? Well, visitors to the PC Show in September may have found the answer, particularly if they own Arcs. CDS will be writing versions of Sporting Triangles and European Superleague for the BBC and Archimedes machines, while Blade Software has offered Laser Squad for the Arc by Christmas. Krisalis Software has said an Arc Manchester United Football Club — a supreme version of Superior's soccer game — will also be available for Christmas.

The big money for Superior will probably come from *The Last Ninja II*. Being rather upset at losing his island to some guy in a black jump suit, the evil Shogun Kunitoki has wised up to the fact there are megabucks in the New York drug trafficking trade and has transported himself to where it's all happening.

So Armakuni (the last ninja) puts in an application to the Gods for a transfer too. So far it sounds like a cross between Crocodile Dundee and Star Trek IV.

How will he know what to do with the credit cards and computers, let alone the sewers – all part of the plot! In *Ninja II* you battle with more than one baddie at a time which makes it far more difficult

then its predecessor but a good Ninja is never without his shiriken stars!

From The Fourth Dimension Archimedes department is *UIM* plus a *Holed Out* course designer (Arc only). Two games I haven't talked about before are *E-Type* and *The Olympics*. The former is the first racing simulation for the Arc and will feature five backdrops, a digitised walnut veneer dashboard, 256 colours plus a manual/automatic option on the gearbox (pic above). The demo copy I picked up at the show was excellent.

The latter boasts six Olympic events including pole-vaulting and skeet-shooting and the company's Steve Botterill tells me that rigorous keyboard bashing has been avoided wherever possible.

Stuart Gilson of Southampton has sent in a cheat for Minerva's *Orion*. It upgrades the old LUC plus SPACE from the high score table by altering the main program.

The easiest way to do this is to *UNPLUG SpriteUtils before auto-booting and then listing lines 760 and 810 when it throws up an error. At the end of each line is the number 03. Try changing these before entering *RMREINIT SpriteUtils and finally RUN.

I've had quite a few letters concerning

the multi-user game *Bolo*. It seems there are a lot of people following the game through the computer press wondering when and where it will next surface.

I'm afraid the news is still that author Delos Harriman hasn't yet found a publisher but his hopes are high.

However, anybody desperate for a copy might try contacting him personally. If you send me your address I'll pass it on.

I received my copy of *Interdictor* two days ago and have been playing it since. Okay, I know all the PC/ST/Amiga owners will be the first to jump up and protest they have a much better flight simulator but frankly I'm not interested.

I know the game doesn't really exploit the Archimedes or have millions of fancy features – but I can certainly recommend it for Christmas, unlike some of the rubbish the undeserving Arc is receiving.

If you are one of the mass of people who've sent in high scores, don't worry, I haven't lost them. I'll be running an updated high score table early next year.

Next month is the final issue before Christmas and in traditional manner, I shall be informing you of my personal selections for the top games of 1989.

Sam Greenhill



Superior Soccer. Superior Software, BBC B/Master 128/Electron cassette £9.95, 5.25in disc £11.95, 3.5in disc £.14.95

This latest offering from the formidable Peter Scott/Superior team puts you in the role of a football player/manager, combining on-the-field action with strategic planning just like the real thing!

In the arcade section where there's a one or two player option, you play a series of league games. Fortunately, you don't need 11 pairs of hands as you always control the player nearest the ball (with the exception of your goalie, who's looked after by the computer).

All the action takes place within a window which shows an area around the ball, just like on the telly. For a wider view, there's also an overview of the full pitch, a clock, the current score and the manager's comments.

With five keys for each player, I was pleased to discover that all keys are redefinable. Nevertheless, it takes time before pressing combinations of them for manoeuvres such as long and short passes, kicking the ball into the air, sliding tackles and headers, comes easily.

The management side of running the team is as closely linked to the field action as in real life.

Your chosen team starts off in Division 4, with the objective of becoming Division 1 League Champions a long term goal! After 11 league games you've played all the teams in your division, the season's over and the top two teams are promoted while the bottom pair are relegated.

For the manager, everything hinges around money with your team's earnings depending on which division you've reached and the size of crowd you attract. The main management skill lies in buying and selling players and in careful team selection. For example, players who aren't rested become tired, while teams which aren't rejuvenated by new players become jaded too.

Playing Superior Soccer successfully requires an outstanding combination of manual dexterity and quick thinking along with the ability to formulate and implement long-term plans, which coupled together make a good game.

Bernard Emblem

Jinxter. Hyperpack 2 (£89.95) from Cambridge International Computing.

Over six months has passed since I reviewed Fish! in the April issue of BAU, with any luck long enough for you to have finished the game because the next Magnetic Scrolls adventure, Jinxter, is now available.

The scenario is nothing new. The evil Green Witches, under the rule of Jannedor Nasty have stolen the magical bracelet of Turani, removed its charms and scattered them about the realm of Aquitania and are now threatening untold chaos!

The good guys, the Guardians, headed by Len Wossname, are, needless to say, a little put out partly due to all the impending doom but mostly from the lack of a decent cheese sandwich ...

Anyway, guess who's been 'asked' to



save 'the world from this terrible threat?

The game starts off quite 'normally' on a bus. You must first work out where to get out, then you can explore your house and garden. The locations here may seem a little mundane, but some strange things happen!

Later on, you can ride a very realistic carousel, get intoxicated in the pub, go diving, meet weird people, do battle with the hideous Postmistress and even control the weather before finally arriving at the Witches' castle and killing Jannedor.

As with all Magnetic Scrolls' adventures, the location descriptions are highly detailed, the illustrations stunning and the text parser very versatile. It's nice to type in 'REMOVE MASK, FLIPPERS AND WET SUIT, DROP THEM AND THE AQUALUNG' and have it executed correctly.

The puzzles in *Jinxter* are quite tricky, more so than *Fish!*, but all have logical solutions. As with *Fish!*, puns are liberally scattered throughout the text so make sure you examine everything you see!

Jinxter is definitely my favourite of all Magnetic Scrolls adventures and I can recommend it to any adventure nut.

Dave Lawrence

Licence to Kill. Domark, BBC disc £14.99, cassette £12.99

If you're one of those people who is under 15 and hasn't seen the latest Bond film, *Licence to Kill*, then make a point of doing so at some point.

Sadly however, I cannot grant the same advice for the game. While it looks a treat on the 16-bit computers, the Beeb has suffered once more the humility of coming bottom of the list of priorities on Domark's agenda.

It's all in monochromatic yellow (or white) and black, which stings unless you turn the contrast down.

There are six parts to the game which separate it into individual sub-missions. Each mission has a different objective, but they are all remarkably similar.

Bond can shoot in all directions (including backwards, even when he's running forwards). At first, this is tricky to master but becomes an advantage in part two when foes lurk behind wooden crates with machine guns, even though they fire slow-moving square bullets that appear to have a slight hint of homing!

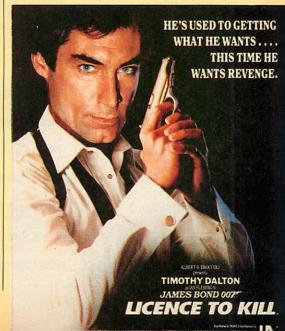
The graphics are too complicated for a two colour screen and the sound didn't exactly knock me off my feet. The action is all right, I suppose, but could be better.

The style of the game is old, but then so is the film and that still brings in the bucks. However, I don't think the Beeb version will.

When you compare the price of 15 quid to something like *Elite* or *Exile* which both sold for just £5 more, the result is unimpressive.

This type of game was appearing in newsagents five years ago priced £1.99. It's just not on any more.

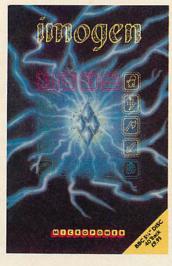
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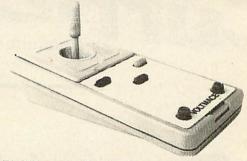
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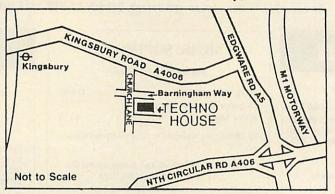
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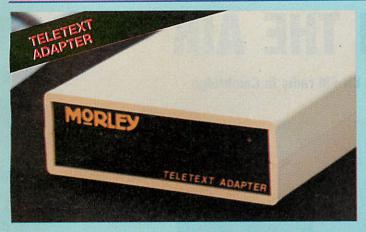
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END USER

ARC ON THE AIR

Sean Solle tunes in to CN-FM radio in Cambridge

CN-FM 103's high quality stereo sound burst onto the Cambridge and Newmarket area's airwaves in February and, appropriately for a radio station in Acorn's home territory, an Archimedes plays a major role in the studios.

'It's three-twenty, you're tuned to CN-FM and this is Footloose...' Mike De Souza clicks a button on the mouse beside him, then switches off his microphone.

At the other end of the 10m mouse extension lead, behind the studio's soundproof glass, an Archimedes has started the compact disc spinning. Mike

glances up at the screen beside him before taking off his headphones.

Grinning, he points back at the monitor which shows we have three and a half minutes before he's on air again.

The Arc, he explains, is treated just like any other piece of studio equipment. Surrounded by eight cartridge players, two Digital Audio Tape (DAT) machines, a pair of conventional CD players plus the mixing desk that brings them all together, it's easy to see what he means.

He quickly shows how the material for the rest of the afternoon's programme is selected by mouse from the week's playlist. News, travel reports and advert slots are all listed and displayed on screen. The duration of each slot is shown and counts down to zero once selected.

Noticing the current track is about to finish, Mike dons his cans once more and Ian Barfoot leads me through to his domain – the engineering department. In the workshop sits an A310 with hard disc and mono monitor. Connected to its RS232 port is an ASC serial multiplexer, through which the Arc drives a pair of Sony CDM006 multiplay units, like the CD jukeboxes found in pubs.

The interface allows additional multiplayers to be added to the system. The units each hold 60 CDs each which are picked up by a mechanical arm and slotted into the player.

It can take up to 30 seconds to replace a



The 'footloose' Mike De Souza goes out over the airwaves



The Arc sits supreme in the studio

disc and select a new one, and the Arc warns presenters the disc will need to be cued up before play, enabling them to choose an alternative track from the other box if necessary.

Most of the discs contain up to 70 minutes of golden' tracks – recordings straight from the original masters compiled especially for radio stations. As the CDs are intended for computer controlled systems, the track details for every CD are provided on floppy disc and are easily moved onto the hard disc.

Ian has nothing but praise for the studio system. The only comparable setup is based on a touch screen system and costs in the region of $f_110,000$ for the computer

and software alone'.

'We haven't had a single problem with the computer so far and it hasn't been switched off since we first went on air. Letting presenters loose on equipment like this is a good test of its durability.'

The Trackstar software was written for the ASC system by Radio Broadland's engineer Brian Barr. The Arc displays the output schedule, logs all material played for royalty purposes and cues up the appropriate tracks. Presenters can still play chart CDs, particularly singles, on the two individual players in the stu-

dio and the Arc takes this into account.

The DAT machines are used for playback of the station's own jingles and eventually the Arc will be able to cue these as well. Intelligent Interfaces' dual serial port forms part of this expanded system and will also allow the 310 to be used as a terminal to display weather and traffic reports from the newsroom.

The actual playlist is generated by Selector running on an IBM System 36 machine in Peterborough. Given the appropriate information about the style and duration of a show, this will generate a suitable selection of music for the week. The database holds not only names and times of tracks but also the 'feel' ensuring Guns N' Roses won't find their way into the breakfast show.

The setup was originally designed to download the playlist via a special high-speed datalink to an IBM PS/2 machine, where it would be printed out, and the schedule for each show decided from this.

At CN-FM the text file is instead loaded from a 3.5 in PC format disc onto the Arc's hard disc using the PC emulator, ready for use by *Trackstar*.

Could the system be improved? 'Well, I suppose a tracker ball would take up less space in the studio,' pondered Ian, 'and once the machine's controlling the DAT players, things will be easier. Oh, and there's a third Jukebox on order. The 310 will cope with all of that.'

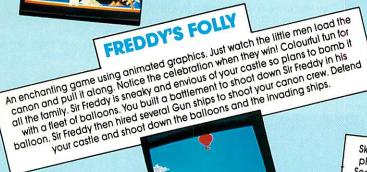
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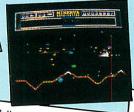
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The Minotaur maze game is aimed at a market for children or adults who want a game where quick shoot-out reactions are not necessary. Theseus walks around the Labyrinth, collecting items to assist in the search of the ill fated men which have been provided as food for the Minotaur. The ultimate aim is then to kill the Minotaur and lead the men out of the Labyrinth to safety. The maze size is fully definable by the User. Games may be saved and reloaded for use at a later time.



Hoverbod is a traditional maze adventure in the style of the classic Manic Miner, yet it is of stupendous proportions. Hoverbod, the yellow sperical droid, has been banished from the planet Zingle and goes in search of some tolog treesure. The planet must guide him through the parils which hefall him though the parils which hefall him stolen treasure. The player must guide him through the perils which befall him and help him puzzle his way through the eight different levels to the final quest level. But beware . . . the libbles and Squibbles start to materialise!!!!



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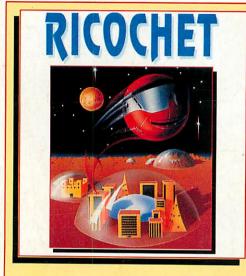




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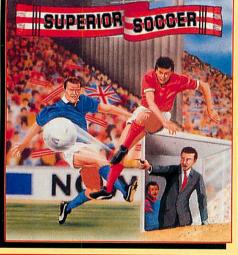
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Barbarian











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- Heading, passing, dribbling, tackles, corners, throw-ins, goal kicks One and two player options play against a friend or the computer
- · Full pitch scanner and on-screen time and score information
- · Control of playing time, game-skill and team colours

FOOTBALL MANAGEMENT FEATURES Four divisions with promotion and relegation

- Choose your team according to strengths and skills Transfers - sell players, and buy players if you have the cash
- Build up your finances and success by skill and clever strategy

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BBC Master Compact 31/2" Disc.....£14.95 each Electron Cassette.....£9.95 each

(The screen pictures show the BBC Micro versions of the games.)



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